

American LC workshop
SLAC 7-10 Jan. 2004

Beam Tests of a GEM-TPC at CERN

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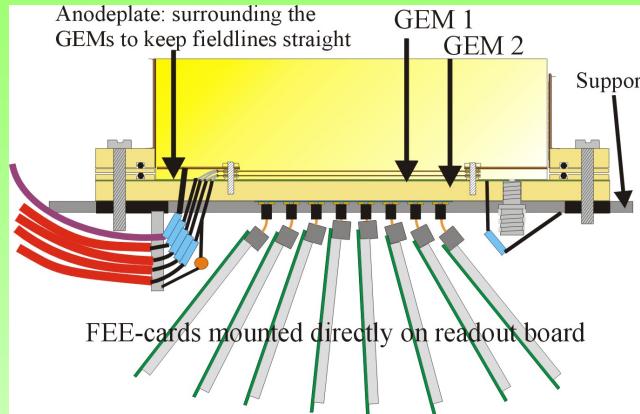
Prepared by J. Kaminski
IEKP, Karlsruhe

Presented by M. Ronan
LBNL, Berkeley

Chamber

dimensions:

length: 25cm
inner diameter: 20cm
flexible readout endcap



amplification:

GEMs pitch=140 μ m

outer diameter holes=70 μ m

inner diameter holes=60 μ m

transfer gap: 2mm

induction gap: 2mm

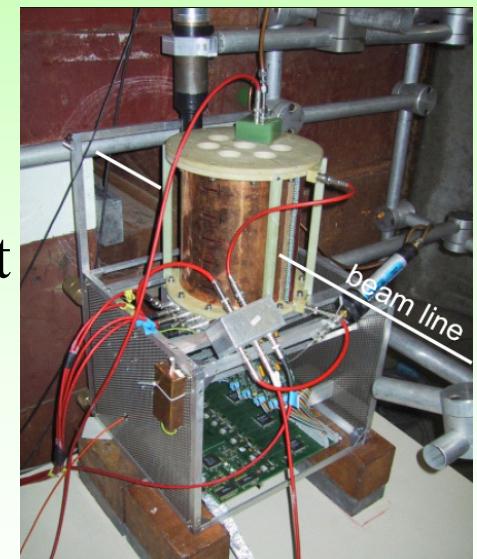
transfer field: 2.5kV/cm
induction field: 3.5kV/cm

pad size:

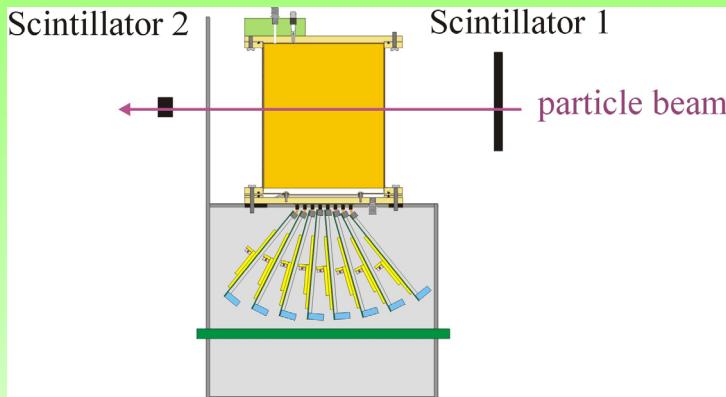
1.27*12.5mm²

number of pads
8*32

Experimental setup at
CERN East Hall, T7



Trigger, DAQ and FEE



scintillator 1: $4.5 \times 19\text{cm}^2$ vertical
scintillator 2: $3 \times 7.3\text{cm}^2$ horizontal

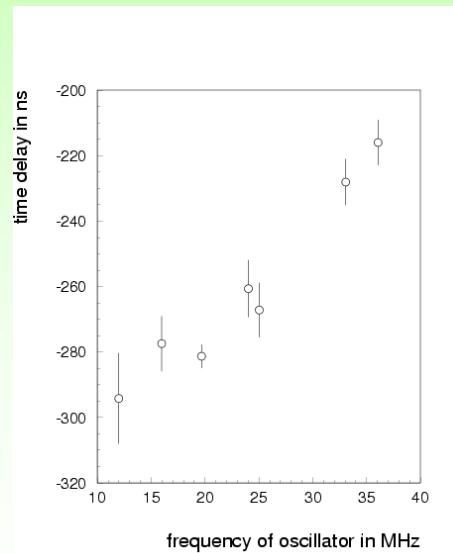
trigger rate: one event per spill,
but 500 time slices read out to
see more beam particles

STAR front-end electronics:

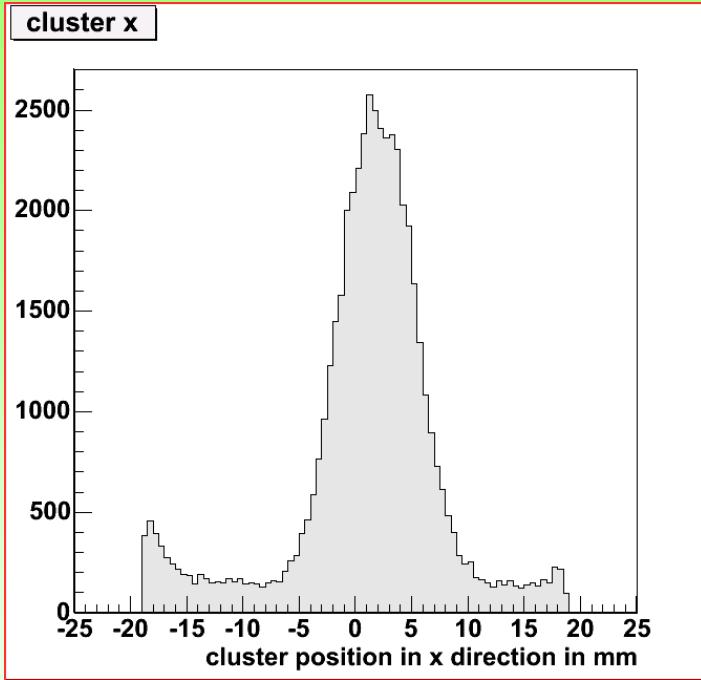
Sampling rate: 19.66MHz

Peak time: 150ns

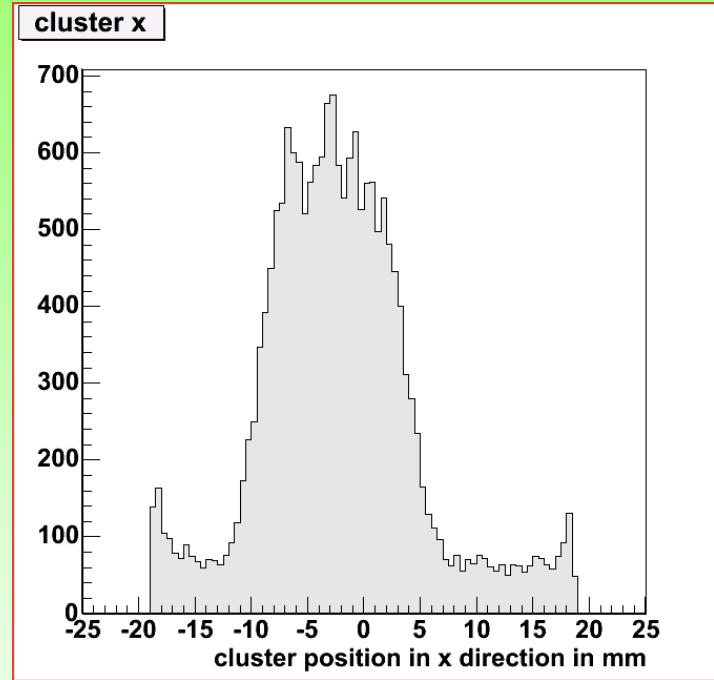
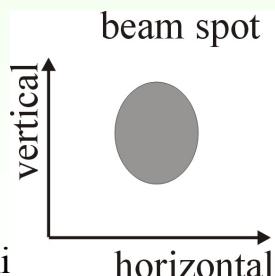
FWHM of pulse width: 180ns



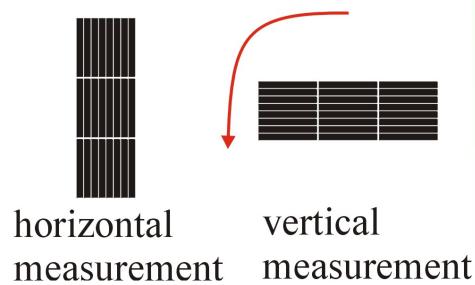
Beam properties - width



standard orientation
horizontal beam width



turning of chamber
vertical beam width



Spill length:
550ms



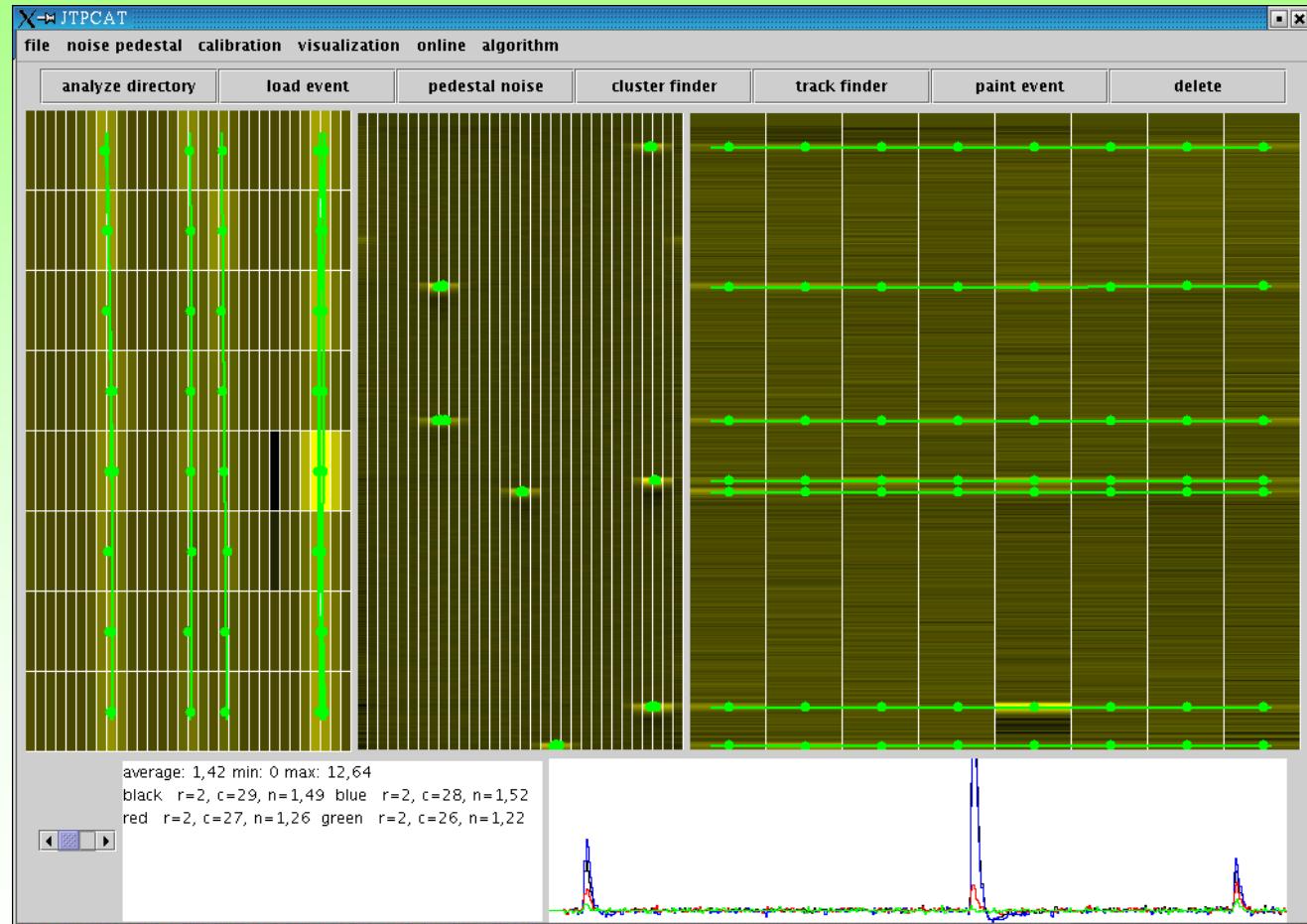
Software tools

Besides the existing VB-package (s. talk by S. Kappler at Berkeley)
a JAVA based analysis tool is being developed.

functionality similar
but code developed
independently
(=> cross check)

New feature:
'parabolic linear
regression':
 $y = A + B*x + C*x^2$

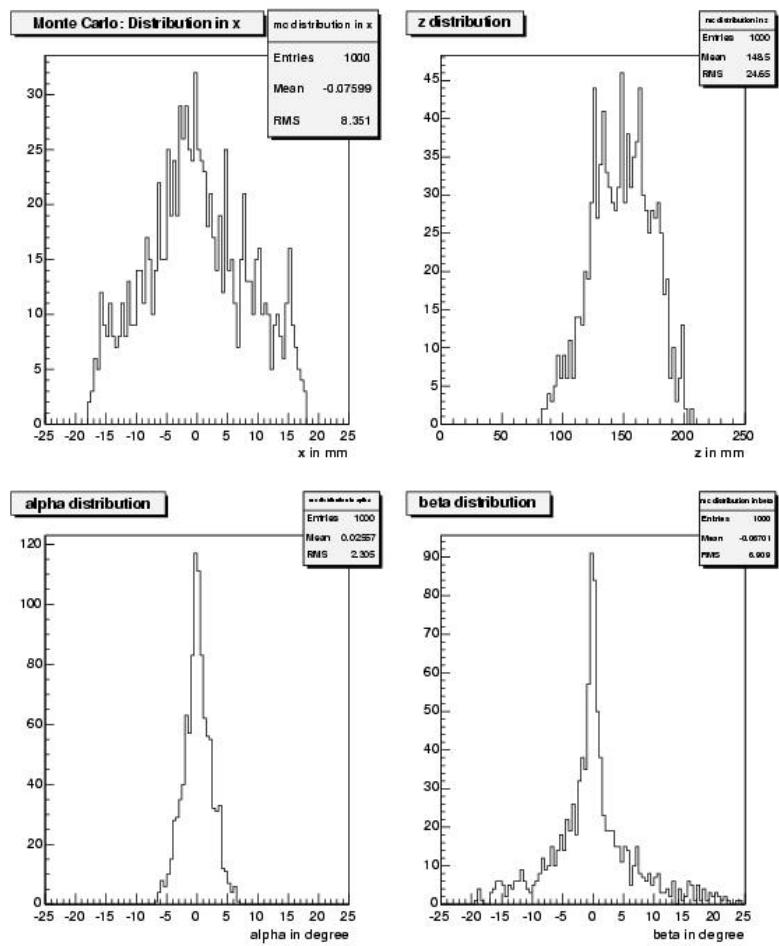
=> a measure of
the curvature (C)



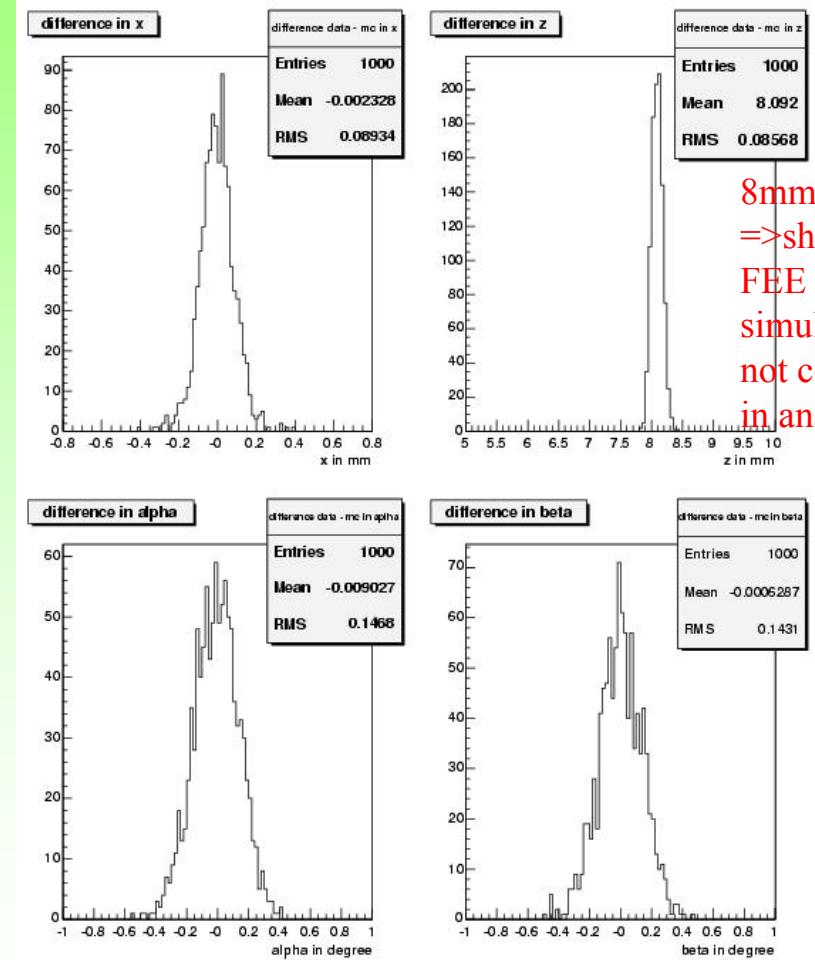
Monte Carlo

Simulation of cosmic muons passing through detector and trigger counter

Input parameter distributions



Difference: input – analysis results



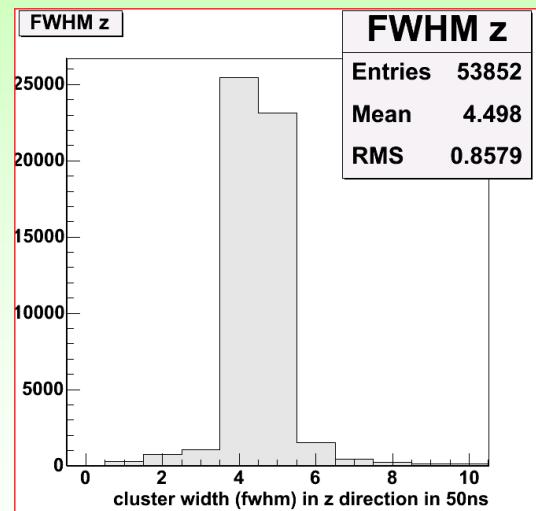
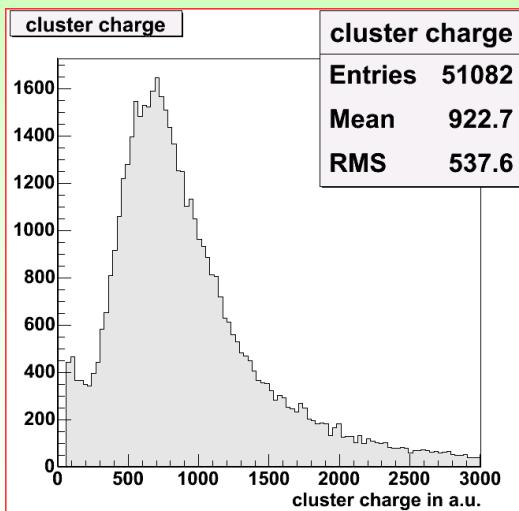
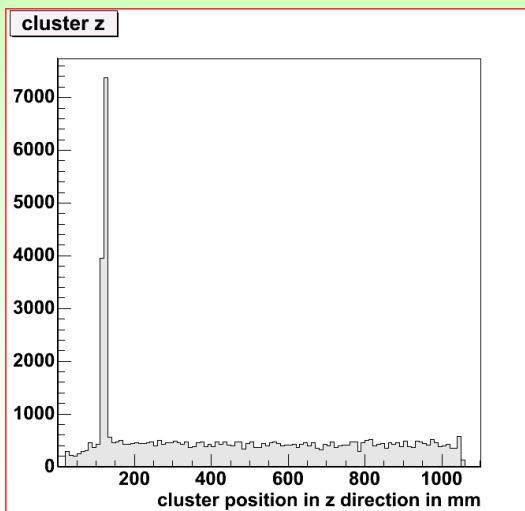
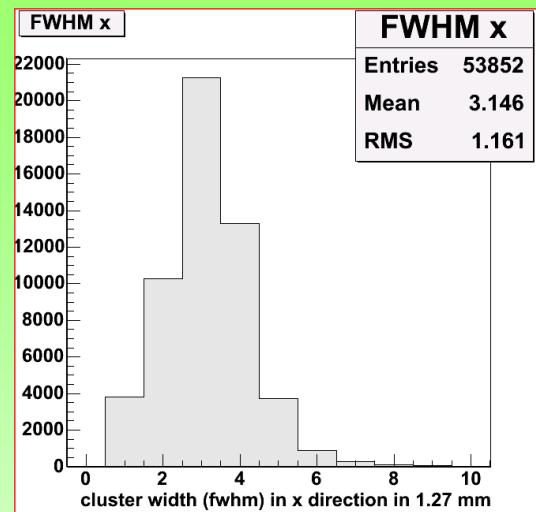
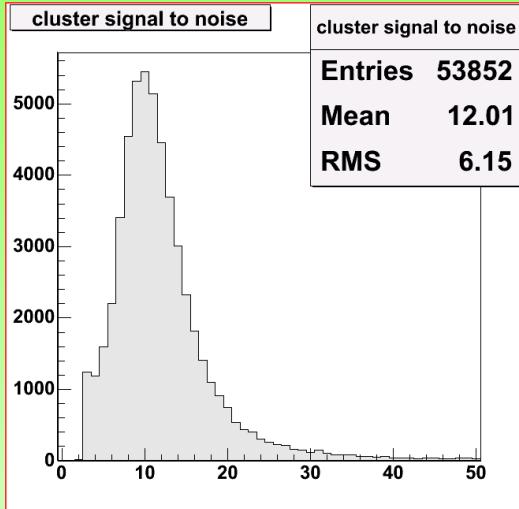
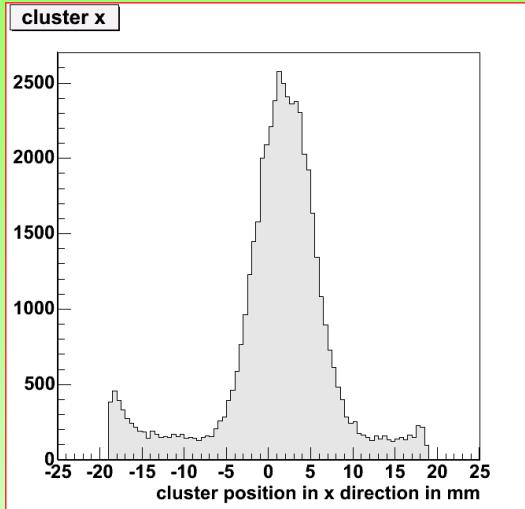
gas parameters of Ar-CH₄ 90:10 given by Magboltz



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Cluster properties



hadronic beam of 9GeV-particles at CERN

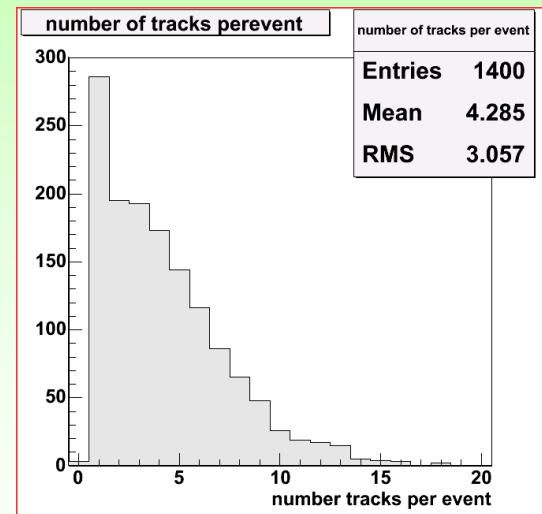
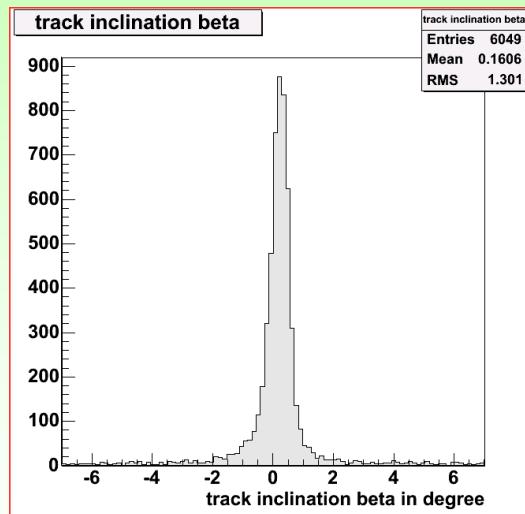
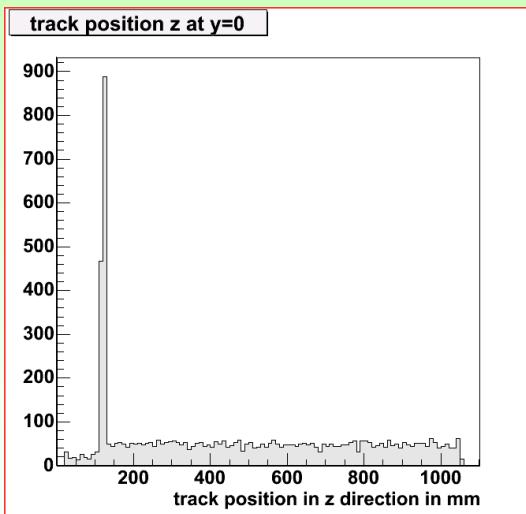
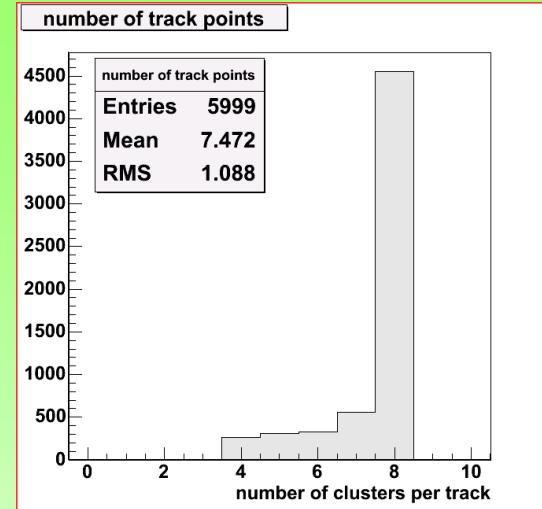
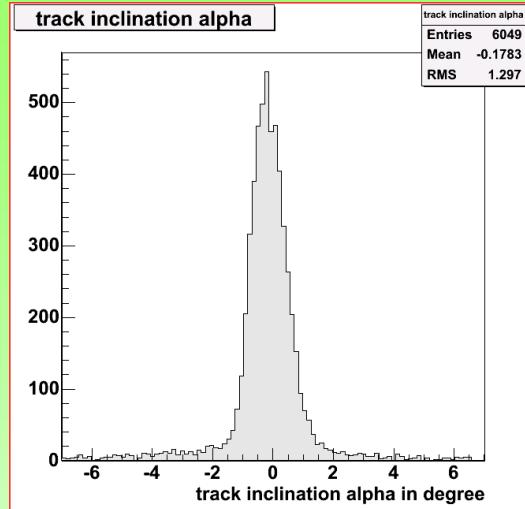
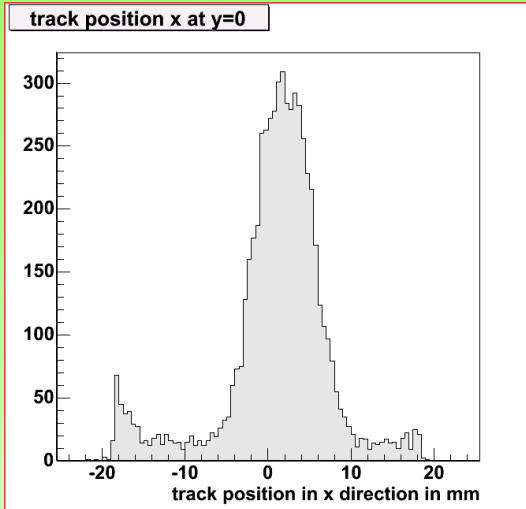
gas:Ar:CH₄ 95:5



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Track properties



hadronic beam of 9GeV-particles at CERN

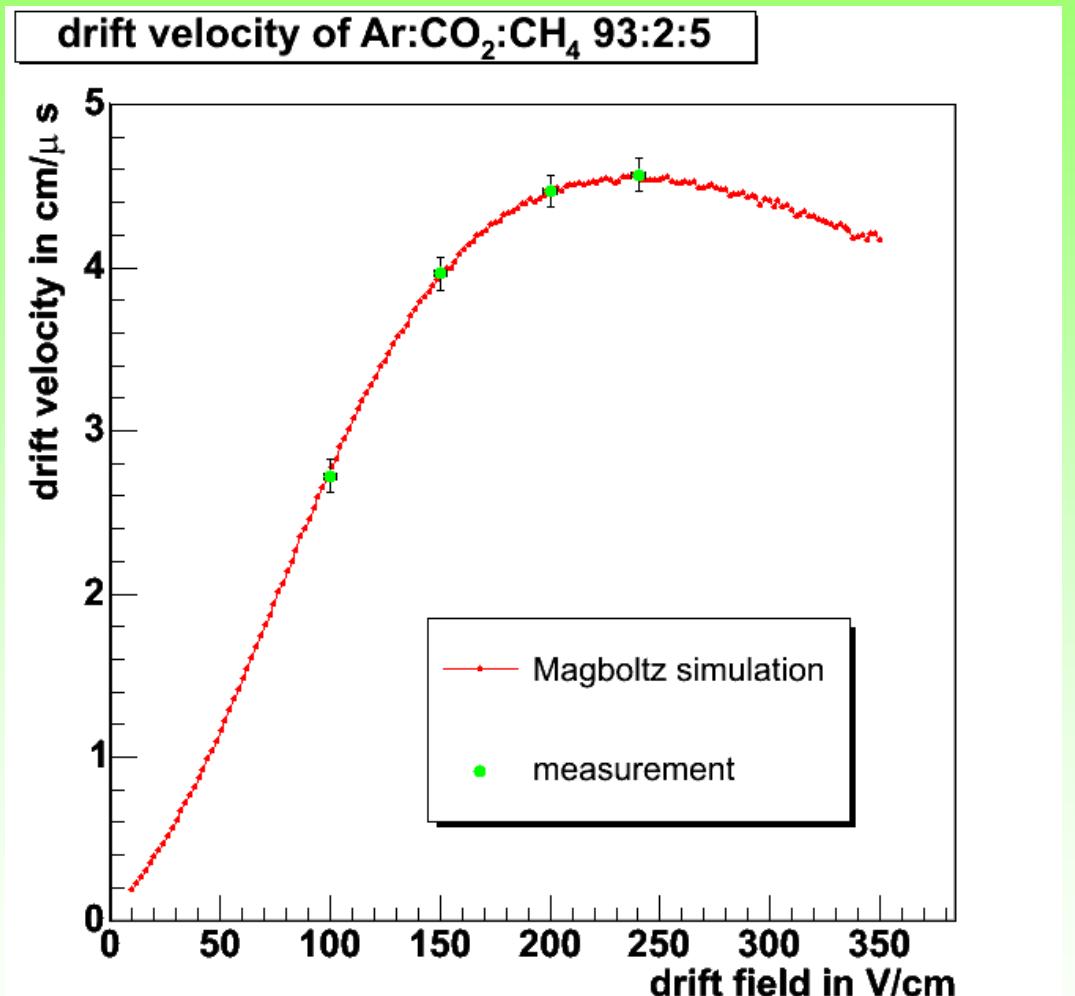
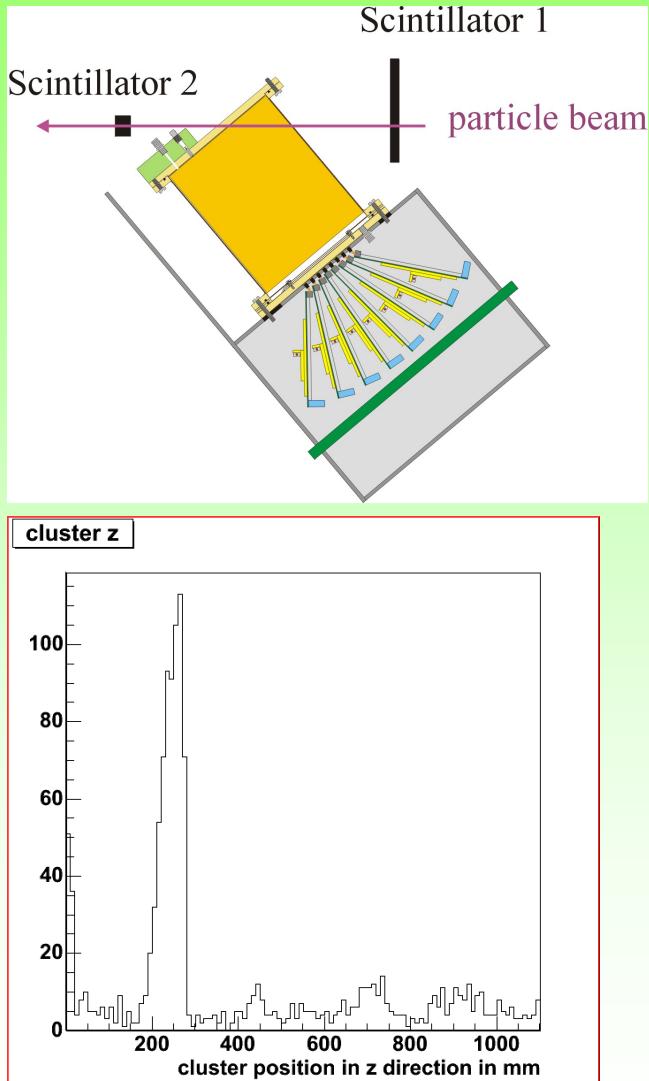
gas:Ar:CH₄ 95:5



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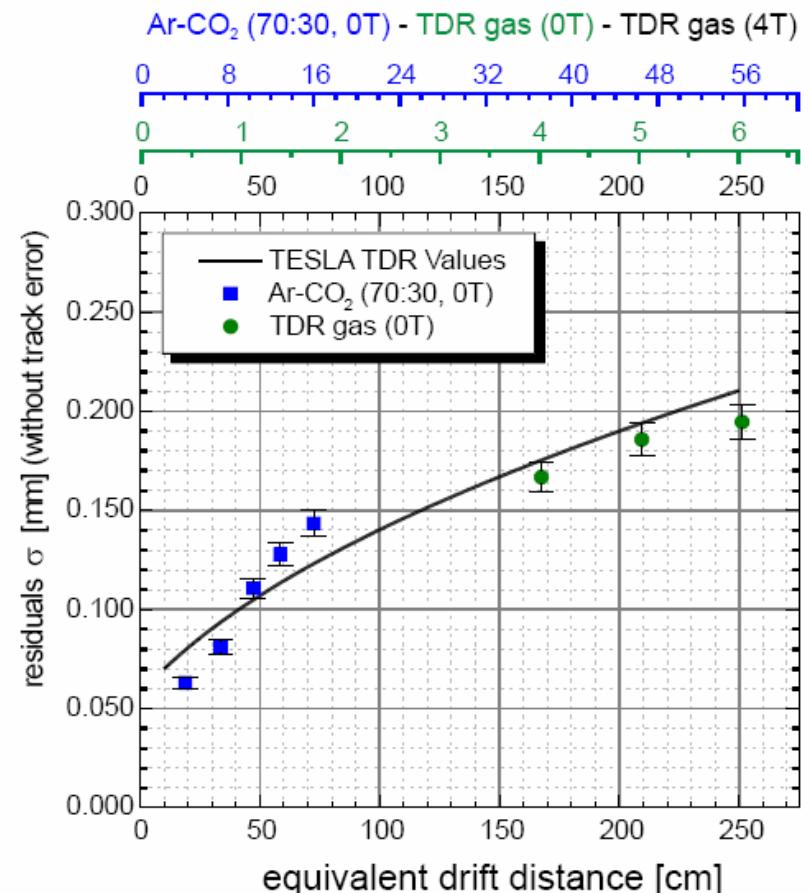
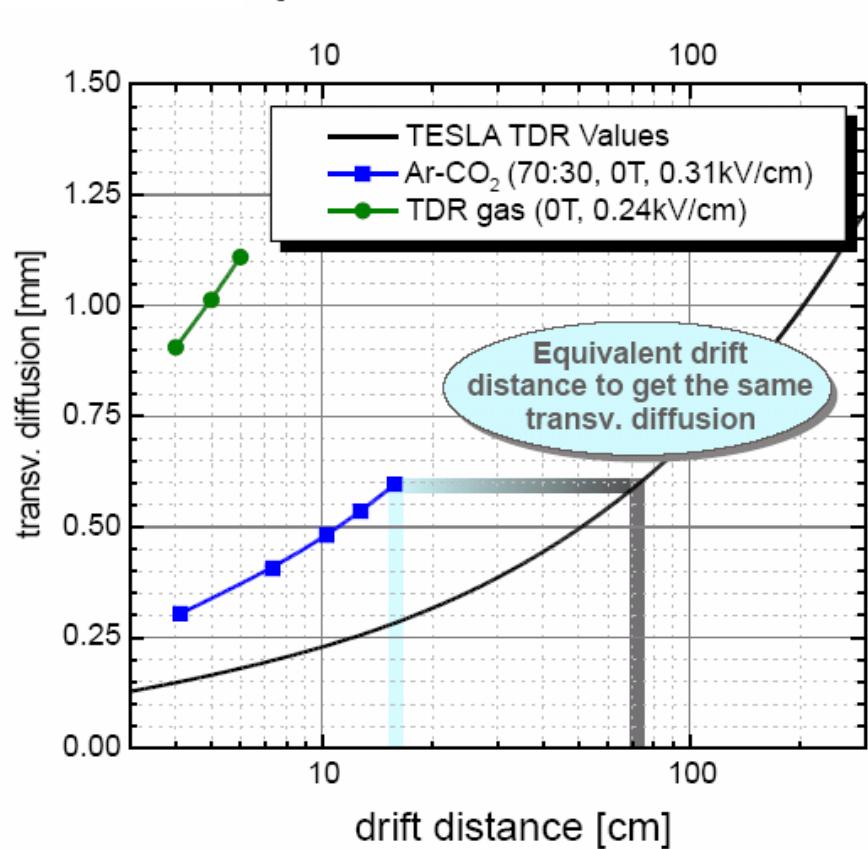
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drift velocity in Ar:CO₂:CH₄ 93:2:5

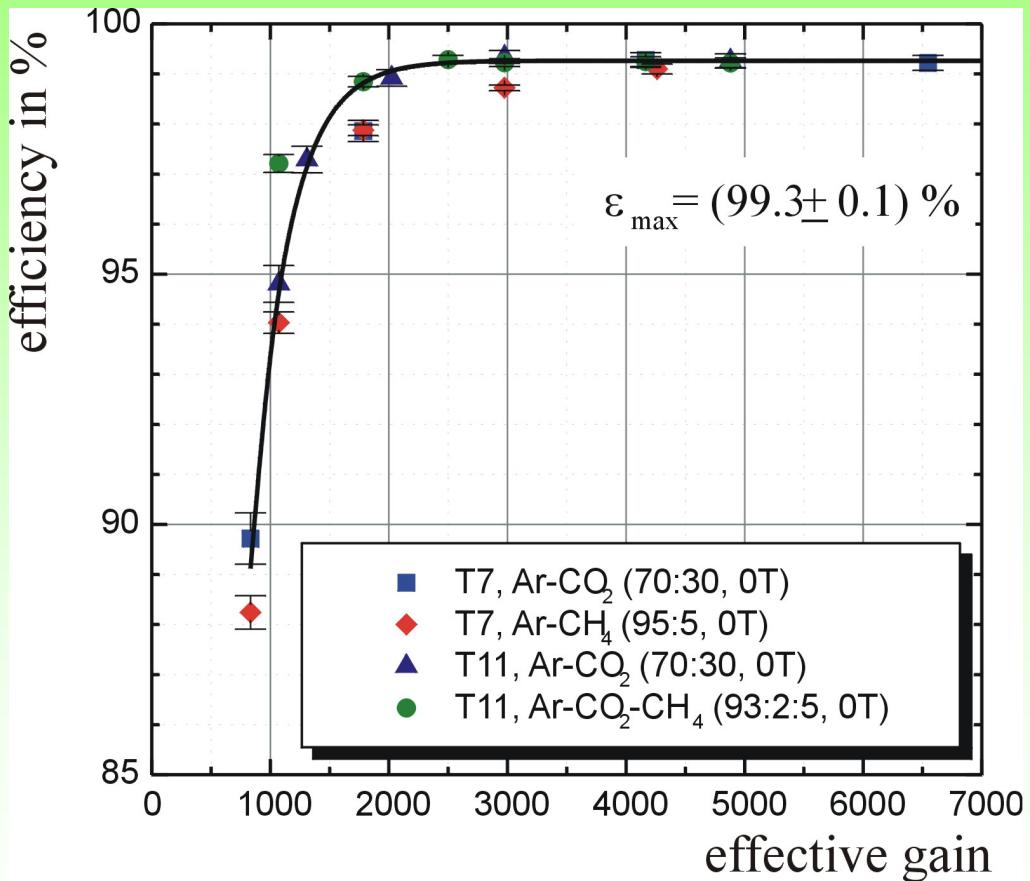


Spatial resolution

spatial resolution



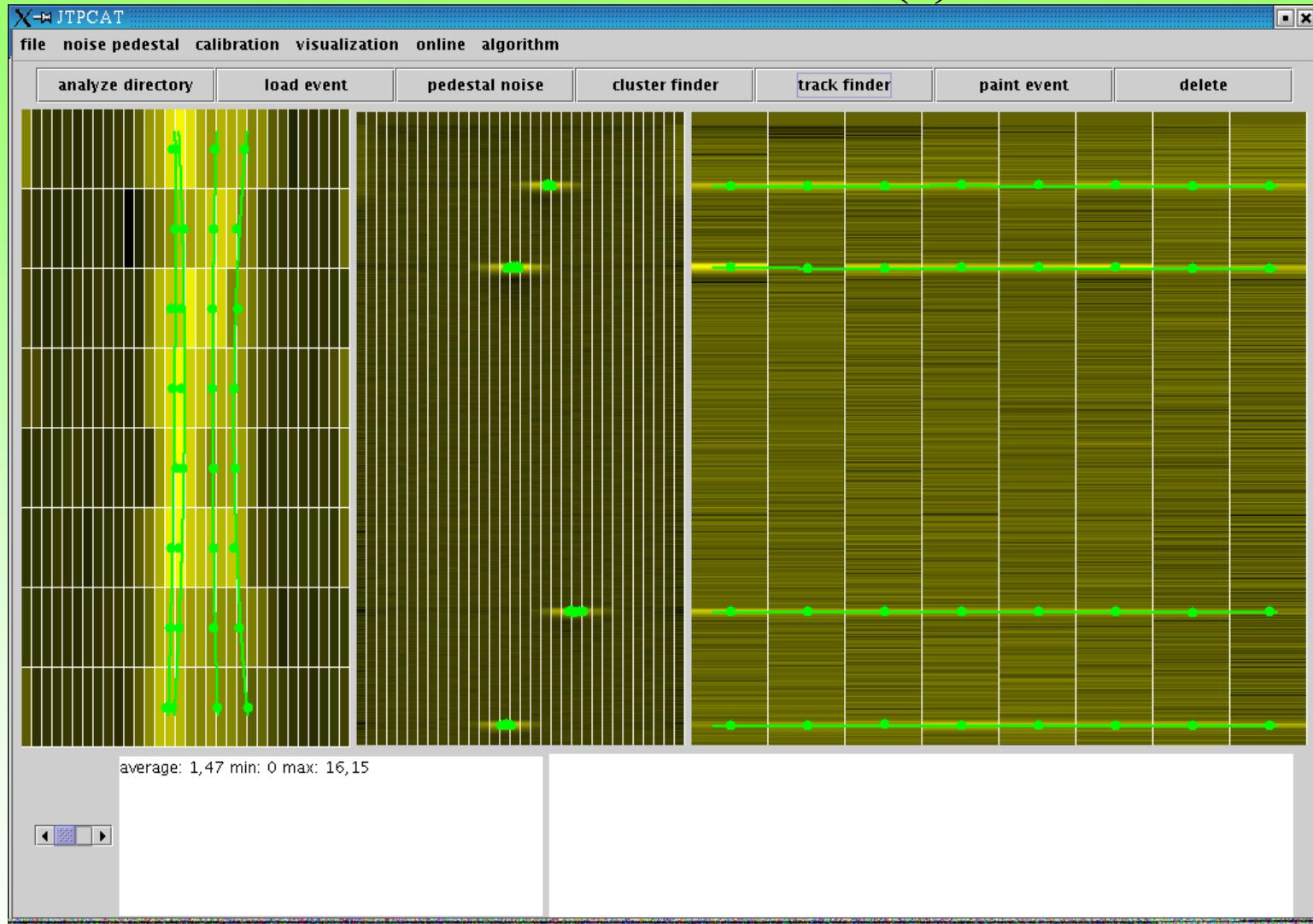
Intrinsic single-pad-row efficiency



Improved algorithm
Isolation criterion ensures:
no crossing tracks
effect of delta electrons
removed



Track distortions (I)



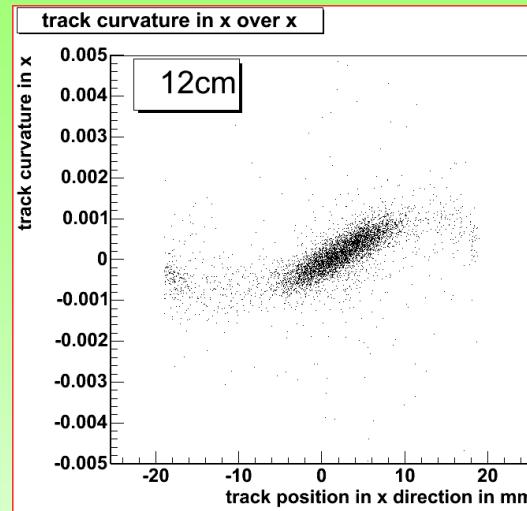
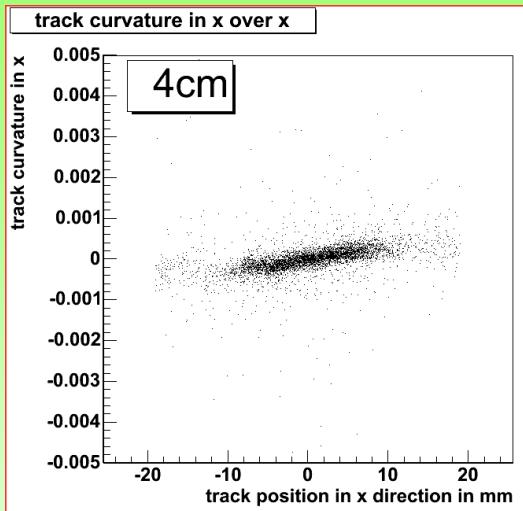
hadronic beam of 9GeV-particles at CERN gas:Ar:CH₄ 95:5



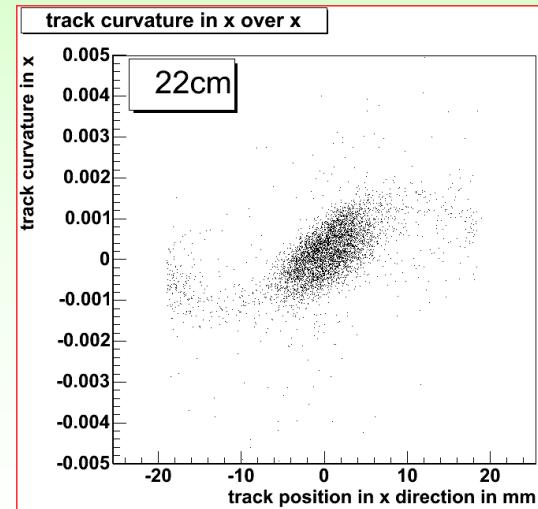
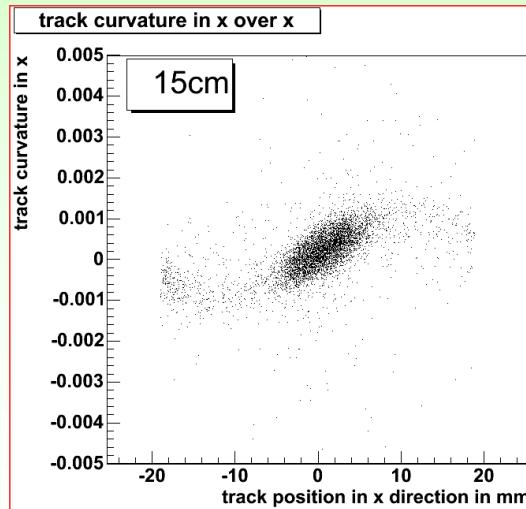
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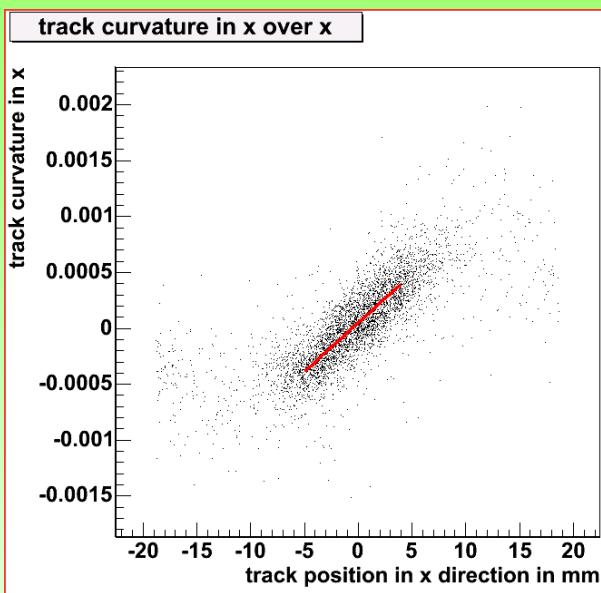
Track distortions (II)



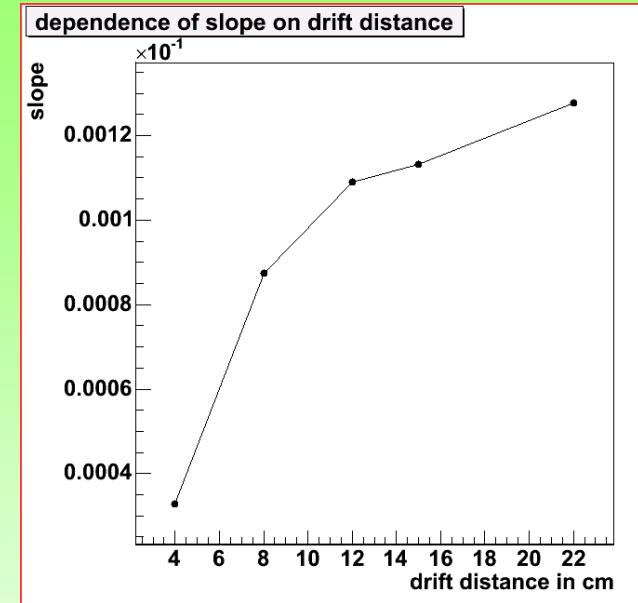
Curvature C is plotted vs. x position of track cluster in top row (= track position)



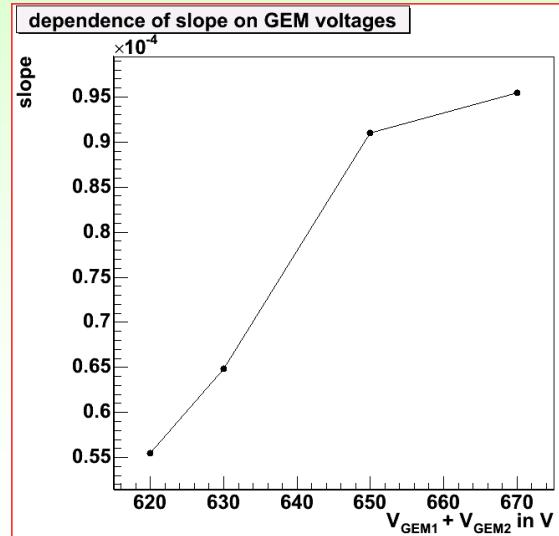
Track distortions (III)



Slope dependence
on drift distance



Slope dependence
on GEM voltages

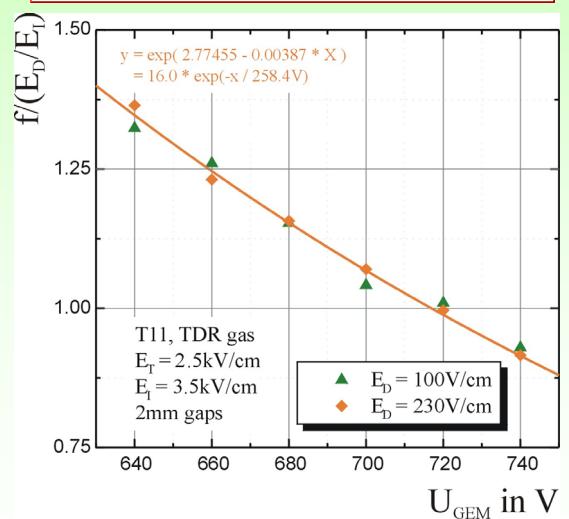
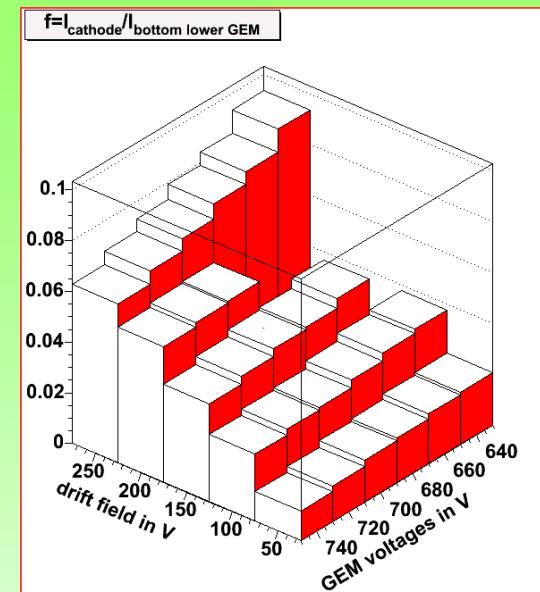
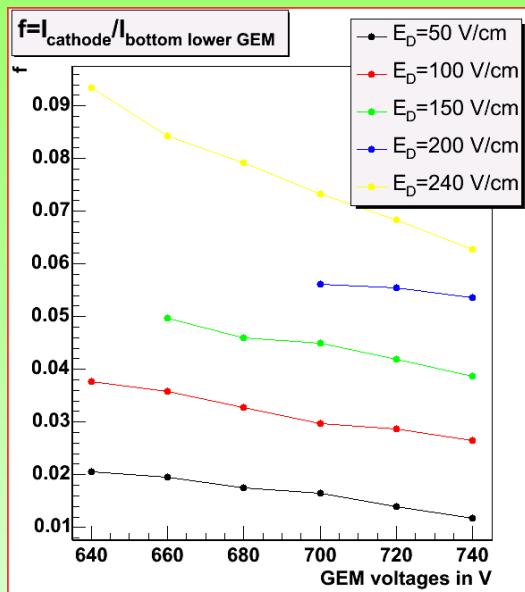
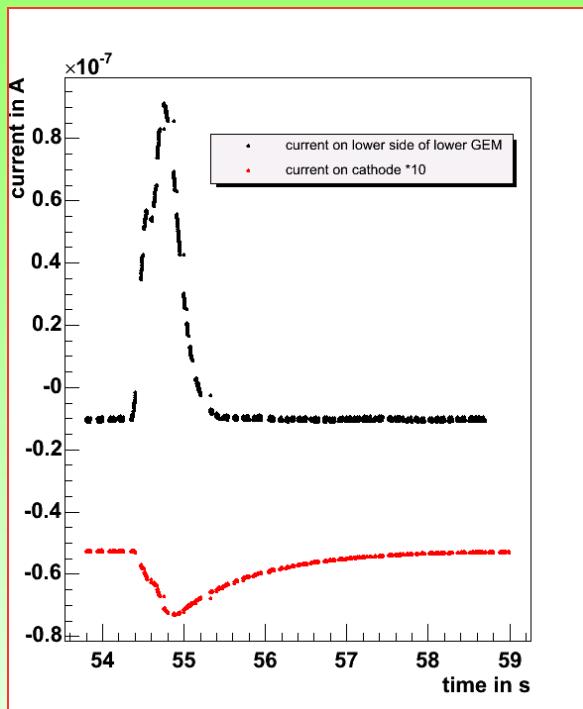


middle axis of ‘galaxy’
is fitted with linear fit
=> slope taken as
measure of distortions

Theoretical interpretation
is being developed



Current measurements



Observations:

- 1.) Current pulse reflects beam time structure.
- 2.) Nearly 10% feedback at low GEM voltages.
- 3.) Larger feedback at higher drift fields.
- 4.) Dependence on E_D and V_{GEM}

$$f = E_D / E_I * 16.0 * \exp(-U_{\text{GEM}} / 258.4 \text{ V})$$



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Conclusion

Detector was tested in a high rate hadronic beam
=> no problems were observed

Intrinsic single-pad-row efficiency plateau of (99.3+/-0.1)%
was reached for all gases.

Efficiency plateau starting at effective gains of 2500.

Spatial resolution were between
63µm in Ar:CO₂ (4cm drift) corresp. to 10cm drift in TDR gas (4T)
190µm in TDR gas (6cm drift,0T) corresp. to 250cm in 4T

Track distortions due to space charges inside the drift volume observed
and under study.

