

Forward Tracking and GEM-based Tracker Development

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Louisiana Tech University

Tracking Working Session

SLAC ALCPG Workshop

07 Jan 2004



Overview

- **Group Introduction: Who are these guys and why are they working with GEMs?**
- **What we have done so far**
 - **Tracker Prototype Development**
 - **Detector Simulation**
 - **Physics Simulation**
- **What we plan to do in the next year**
 - **Tracker construction and testing**
 - **Simulations and physics studies**



2003 Proposed Work at Louisiana Tech

- **Joint Proposal: “Evaluation of a GEM-Based Forward Tracker for the NLC” (\$39k in Y1)**
 - **Hardware:** Build a prototype GEM chamber suitable for forward tracking
 - **Software:** Study design parameters for a tracker in the far-forward region.
- **Since the proposal**
 - Additional funds requested from LA Board of Regents (3 proposals) for chamber manufacture, multiplexing circuitry, faculty & student support (~ \$200k).
 - Foils + test chamber delivered from Sauli at CERN
 - Investigating alternate sources for foils (w/ UTA, et al.)
 - First meeting with OK on simulation studies
 - Standalone GEM simulation software installed -> simulate detector configurations

<= 33% of my talk at Arlington Workshop (Jan 2003)

2004-2006 LCRD/UCLC proposal requests continuation at this level.



Louisiana Tech University

- Engineering school in north central LA
 - Near Shreveport
 - Graduate programs in engineering and science, MS Physics, PhD Engineering Physics and Computational Physics
- High Energy Physics Group
 - Three faculty: Sawyer, Greenwood, Parashar
 - DoE supported group; primary focus is D0 at Fermilab
 - Two postdocs, 4-6 graduate students
 - Previous detector construction
 - Intercryostat Detector: Built electronics, support structures, installed & commissioned.
 - Run IIb Silicon Upgrade: Cable design & testing
 - Smaller project with curtailed upgrade (Layer 0)
 - Groups members have previous experience at e+e- colliders (Sawyer ->ALEPH) and neutrino experiments (Greenwood).
- Medium Energy Nuclear Physics Group
 - Four faculty: Forest, Johnston, Simicevic, Wells
 - NSF supported group; several experiment collaborations at JLAB (G0, QWEAK, CLAS,...)
 - 4-6 graduate students
 - Previous detector construction
 - Cryostat Exit Detectors (CED), trigger electronics for G0.
 - Responsible for designing trackers for QWEAK.



Greenwood



Parashar



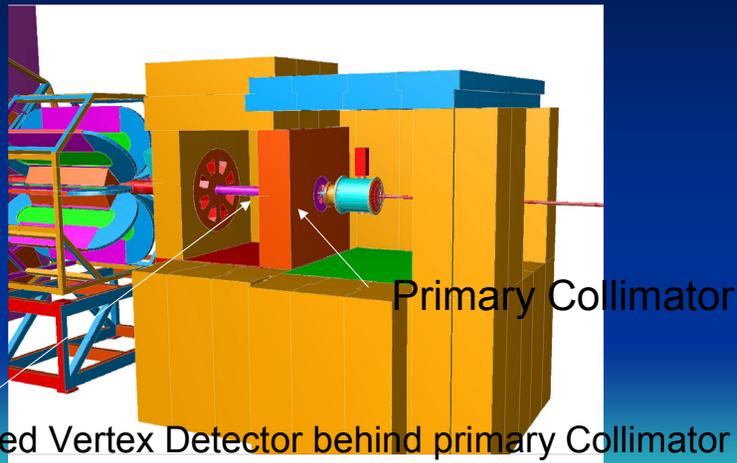
Forest



QWEAK Experiment

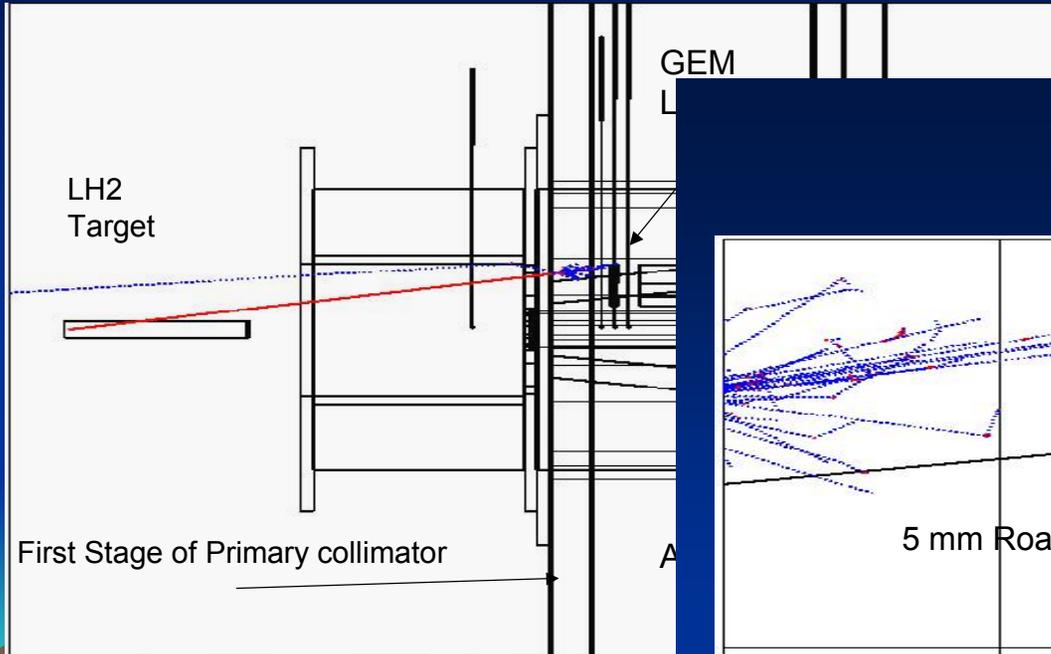
- Approved JLAB Hall C experiment
 - Study of proton weak charge
 - Search for new TeV-scale physics
- Magnet design and vertex detector are primary LA Tech responsibilities
- Proposed Vertex Detector is a 3-layer GEM within Roahcell chamber
 - First GEM foils delivered June, 2003
 - Work began in earnest Mid-summer, 2003
 - Prototype completed for testing by Fall, 2004
 - Chamber construction slated to begin Fall, 2005.

Location of Region 1 Vertex Detector

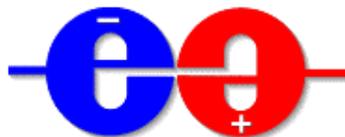
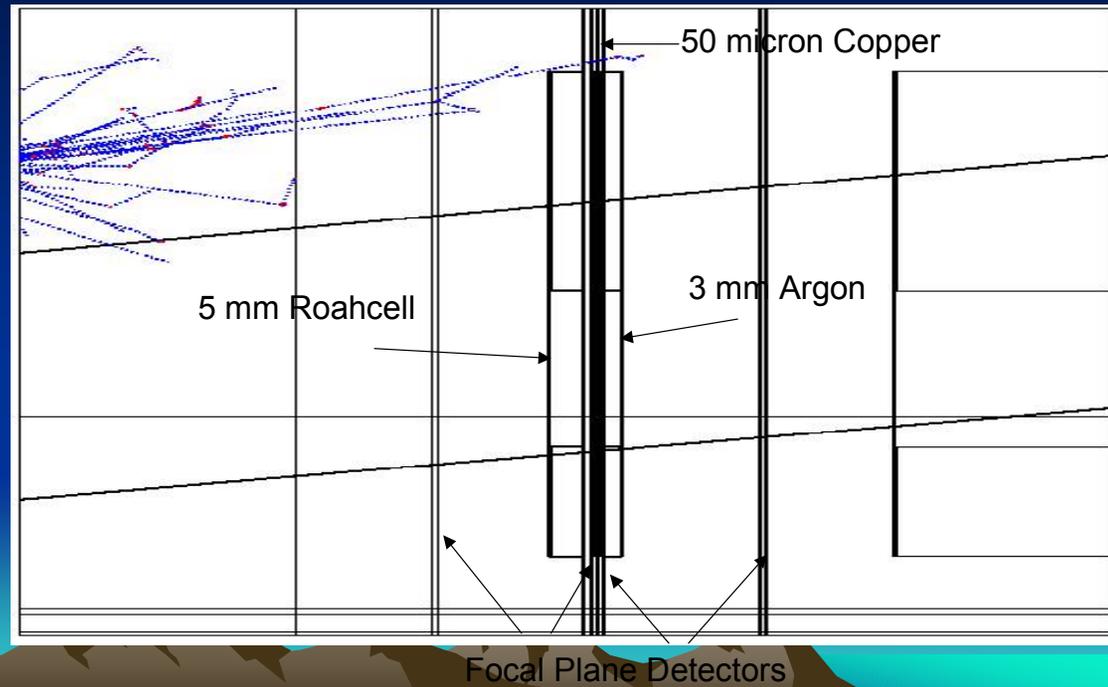


QWEAK GEM Chamber

2 stage primary collimator



Zoom In



GEM Studies at LA Tech

- GEM detector development for QWEAK tracker => Application to other experiments?
- Interest in Linear Collider, forward tracking identified as area needing work
 - Physics needs include luminosity, precision electroweak measurements (WW, WZ), SUSY searches & measurements (e.g. selectron production)
- Can a GEM-based detector work in the Intermediate to Forward region of proposed LC detector?
 - Concentrating on LD, region from lower TPC to mask (FCH in the TESLA detector design)
 - Competing technologies are straw tubes, scintillating fibers (intermediate tracker)

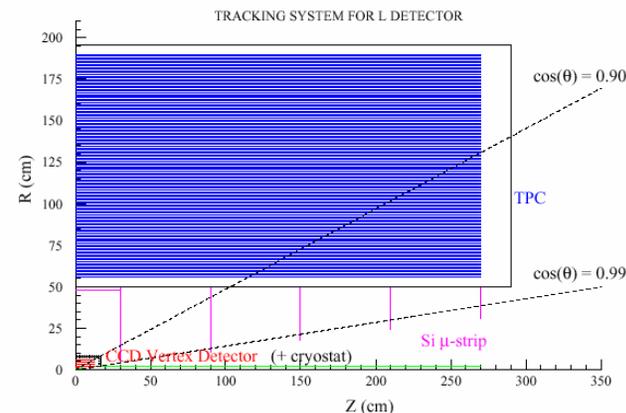


Figure 15.10: Sketch of L detector tracking system.

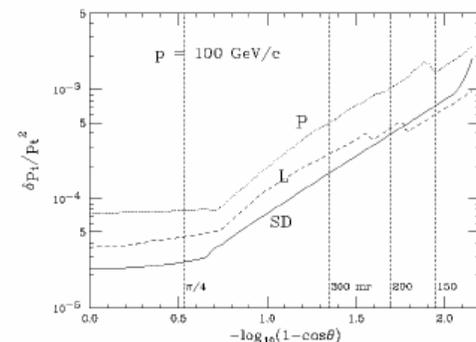


Figure 15.12: Expected fractional momentum resolution *vs.* $\cos \theta$ for the L, SD, and P central trackers for 100 GeV tracks.

Figures from Linear Collider Resource Book



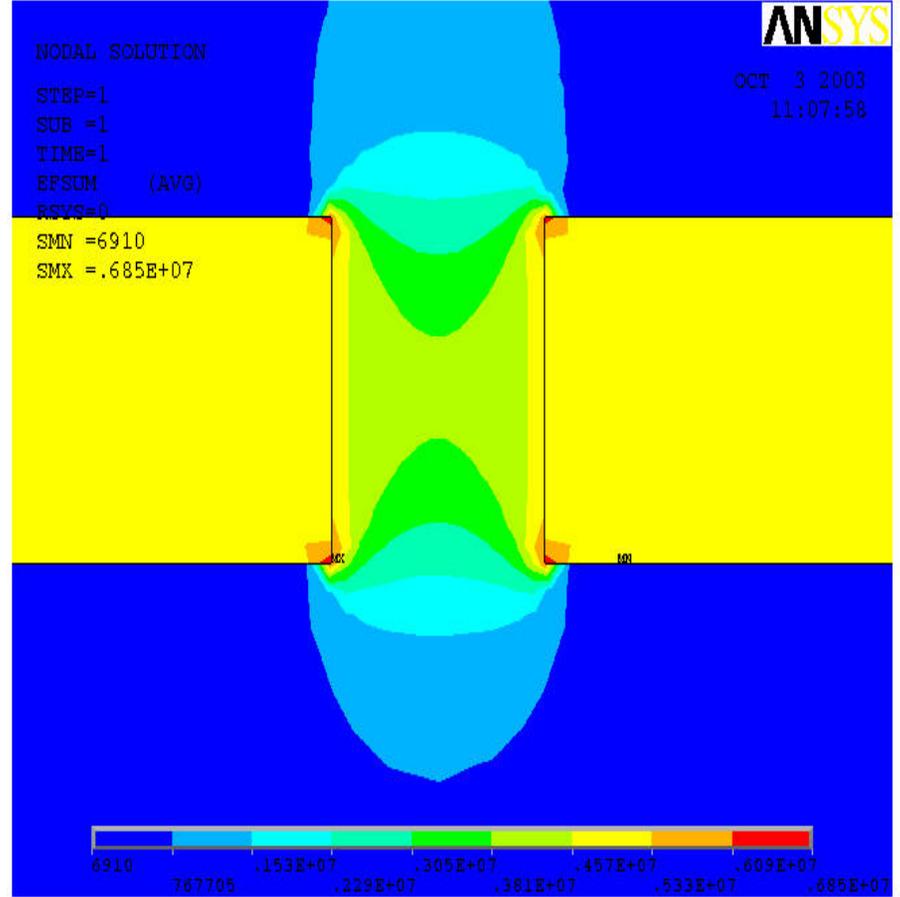
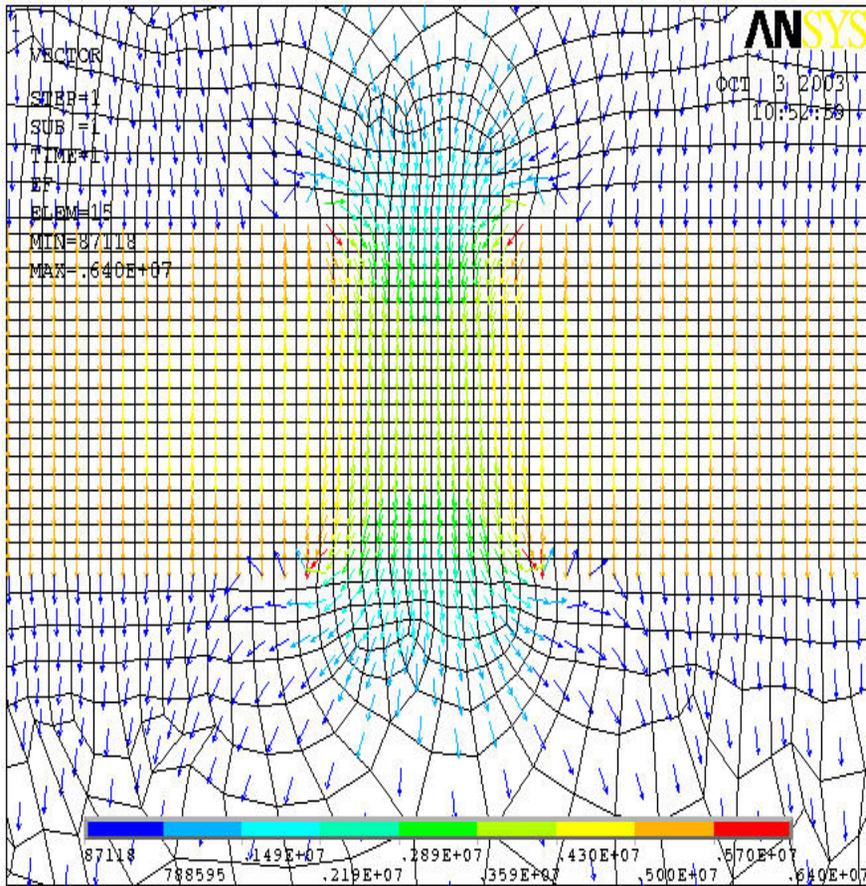
GEM Work on 2003

- Procured first GEM foils
- Design of charge collector
 - LASER milled at local manufacturer
 - Expect delivery summer, '04
- Developing HELIX-128 chip for readout
 - Used in COMPASS experiment
- Studies of electric field using ANSYS simulations
 - Important for QWEAK resolution studies
 - Input to tracking algorithm
- All work represents a partnership between QWEAK/LC groups
 - Two grad. Students supported by DoE LC supplement
 - Bharat Madireddy (HELIX r/o, JAS2)
 - Subramanian Narayanan (Current monitor & trigger)
 - Two more students supported by Nuclear group (GEM field simulations, tracker construction)



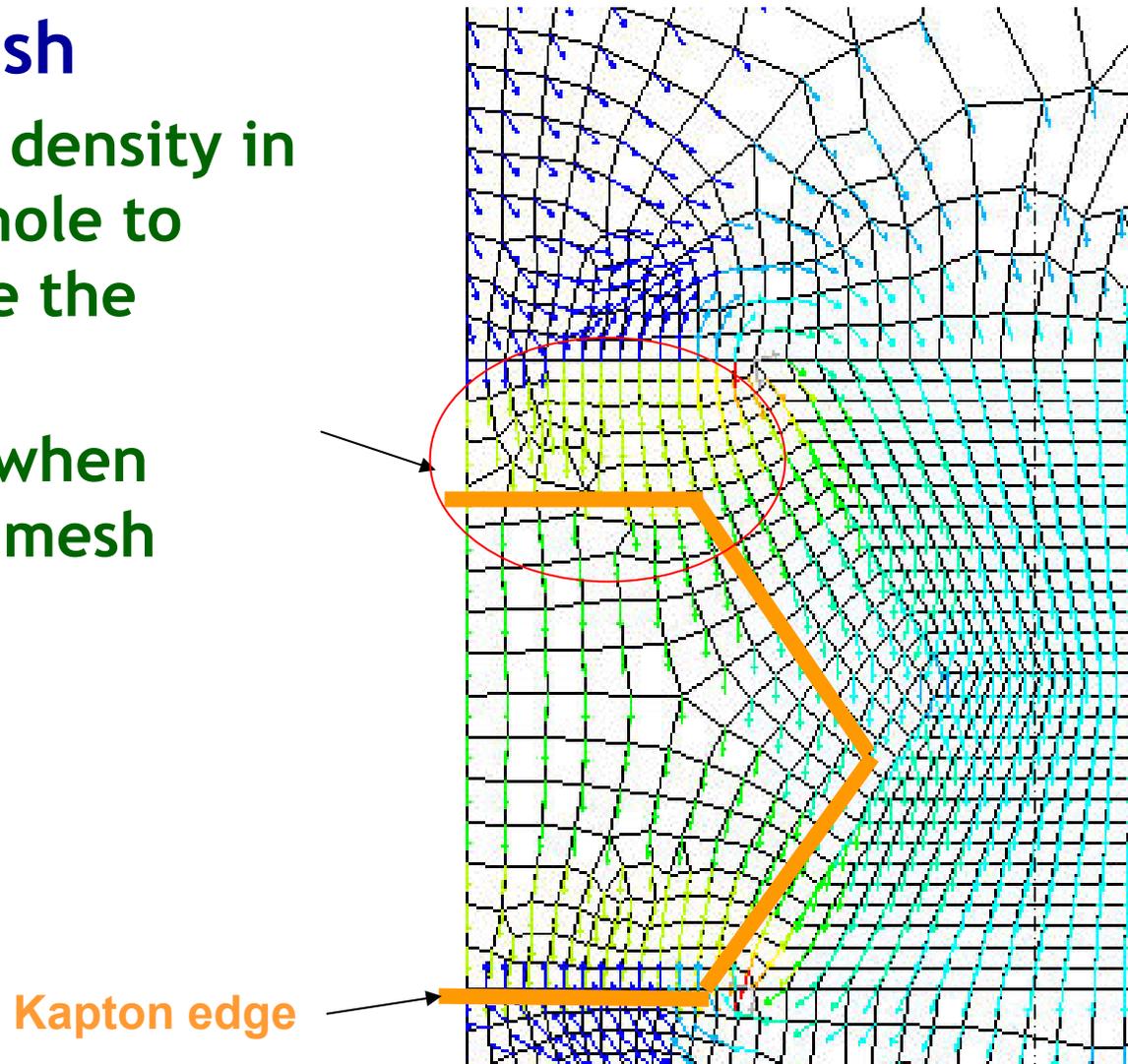
GEM Simulations

- 2-D ANSYS simulation

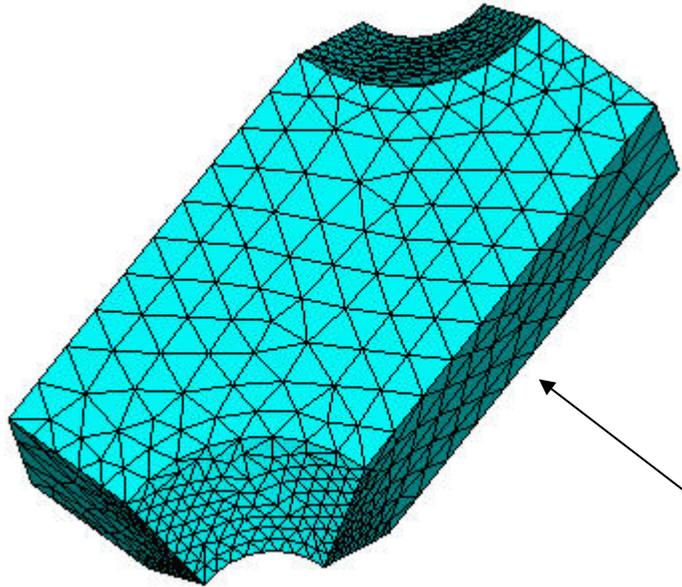


2D Model - Additional Notes

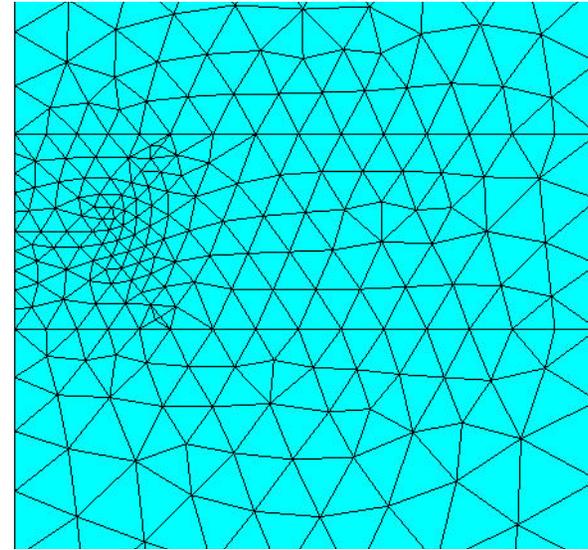
- **Computational mesh**
 - Requires high grid density in areas around the hole to sufficiently resolve the electric field
 - Becomes an issue when generating the 3D mesh



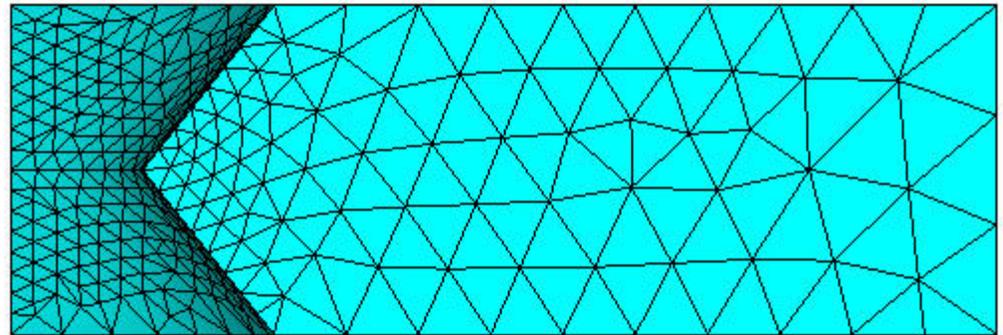
3D Model Mesh



Without Argon Cells

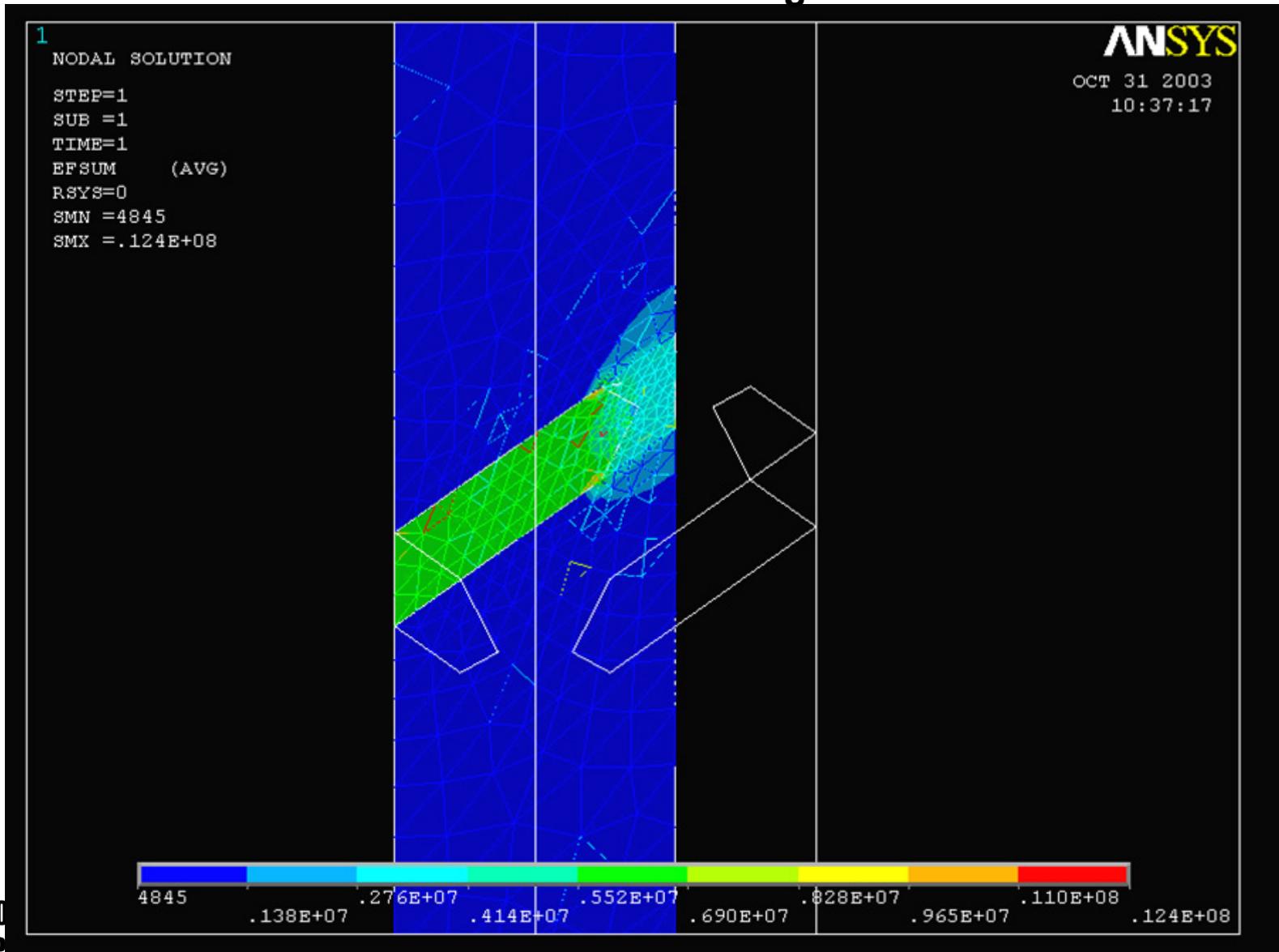


Shown with Argon cells



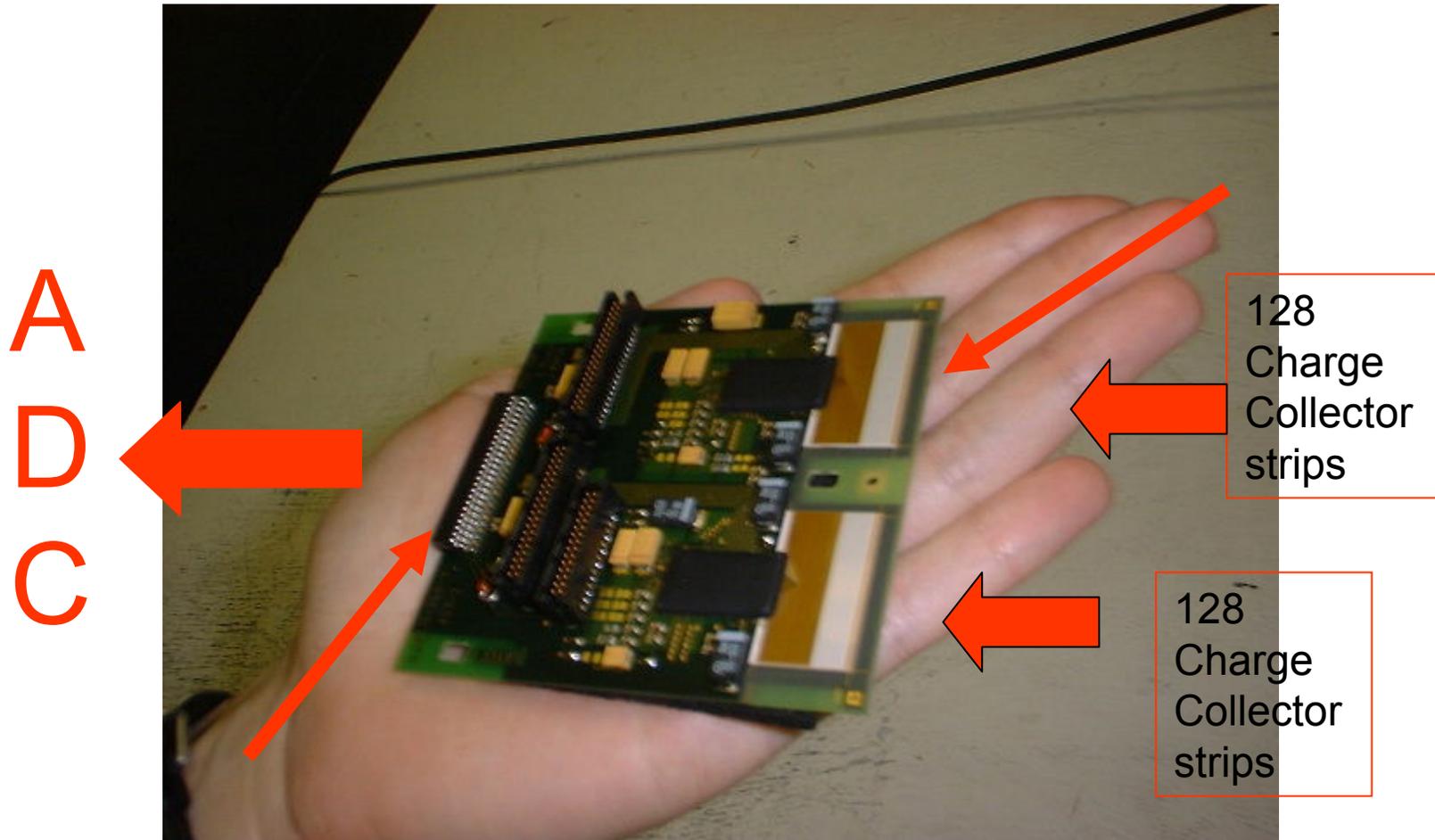
3D Model Results Animated

Electric Field Strength



HELIX-128 CHIP

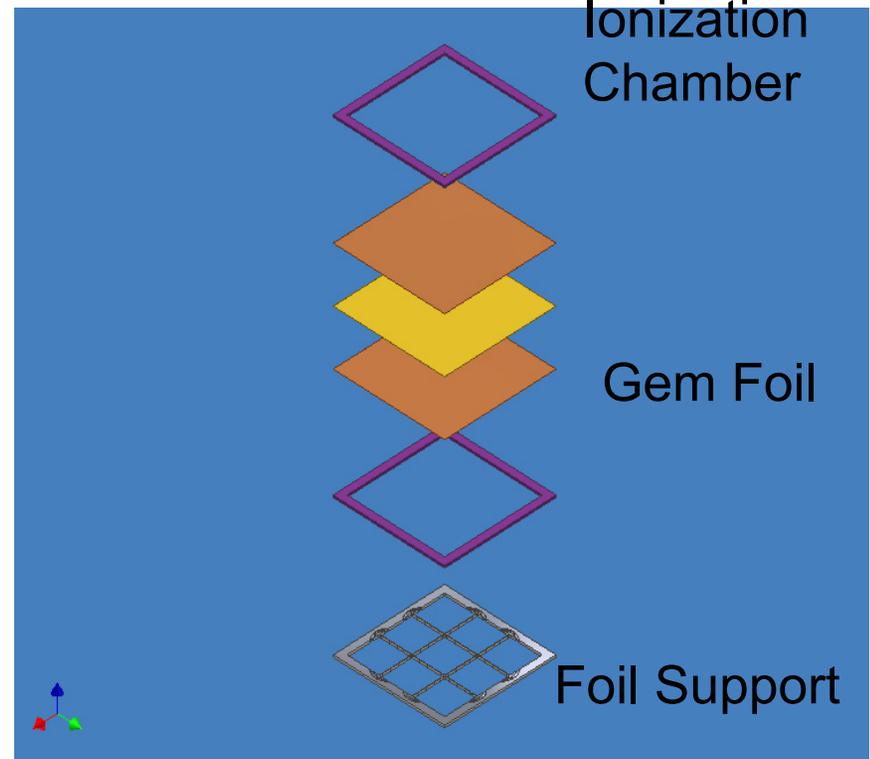
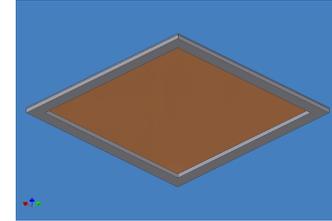
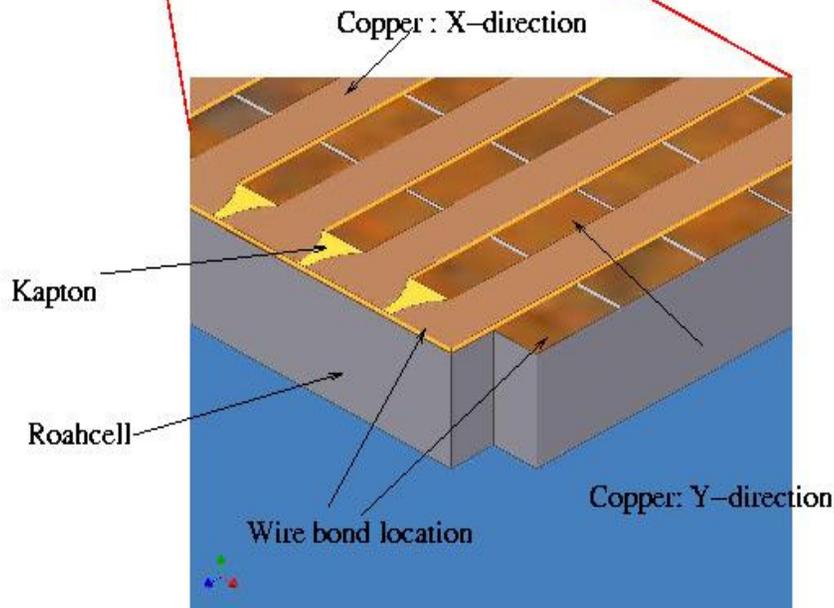
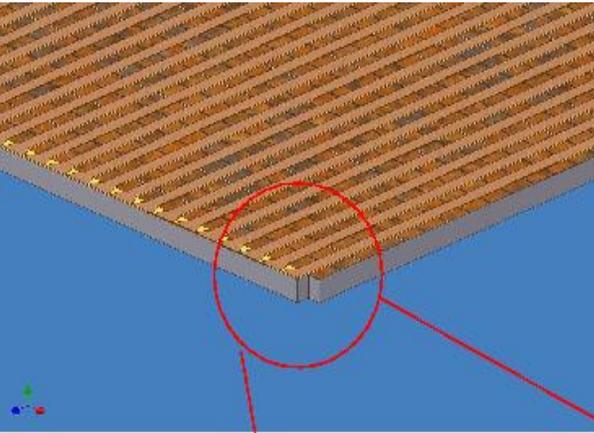
- Fast digitizing 128 Ch. ADC



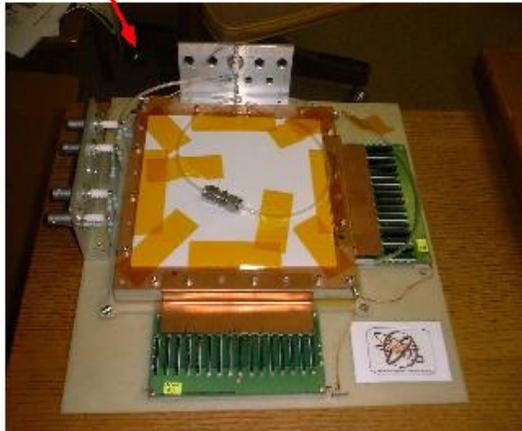
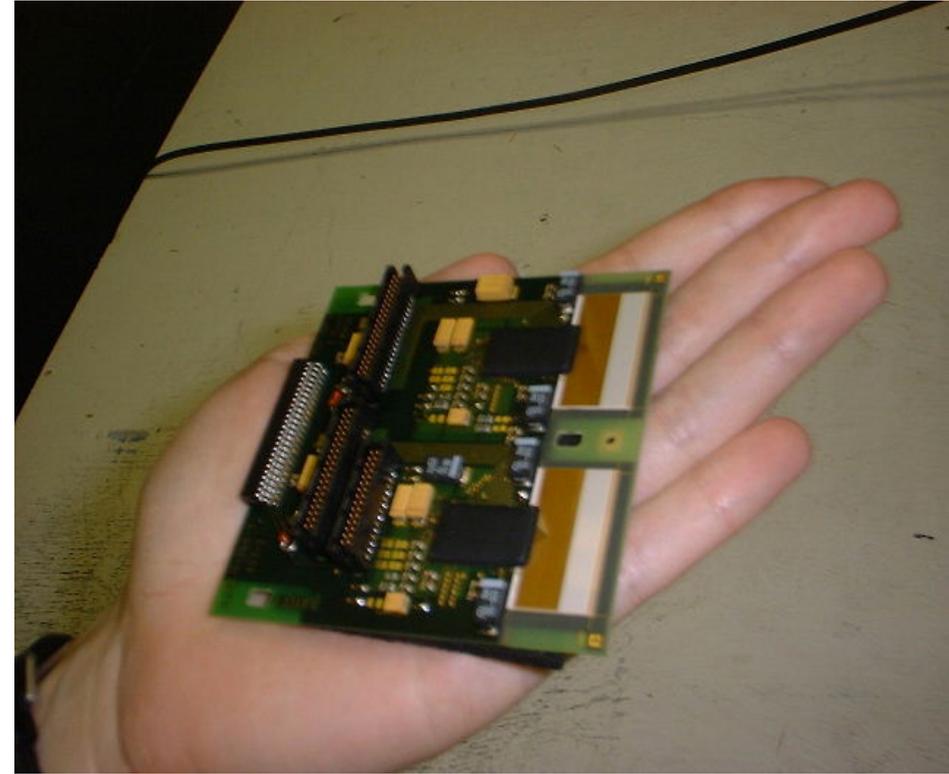
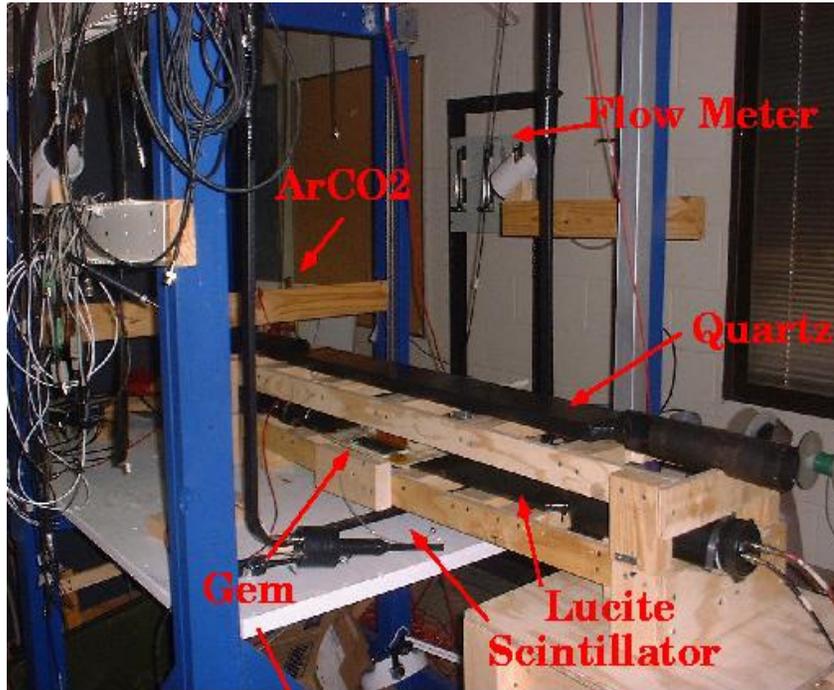
Design

“Dynamic” CAD
design template

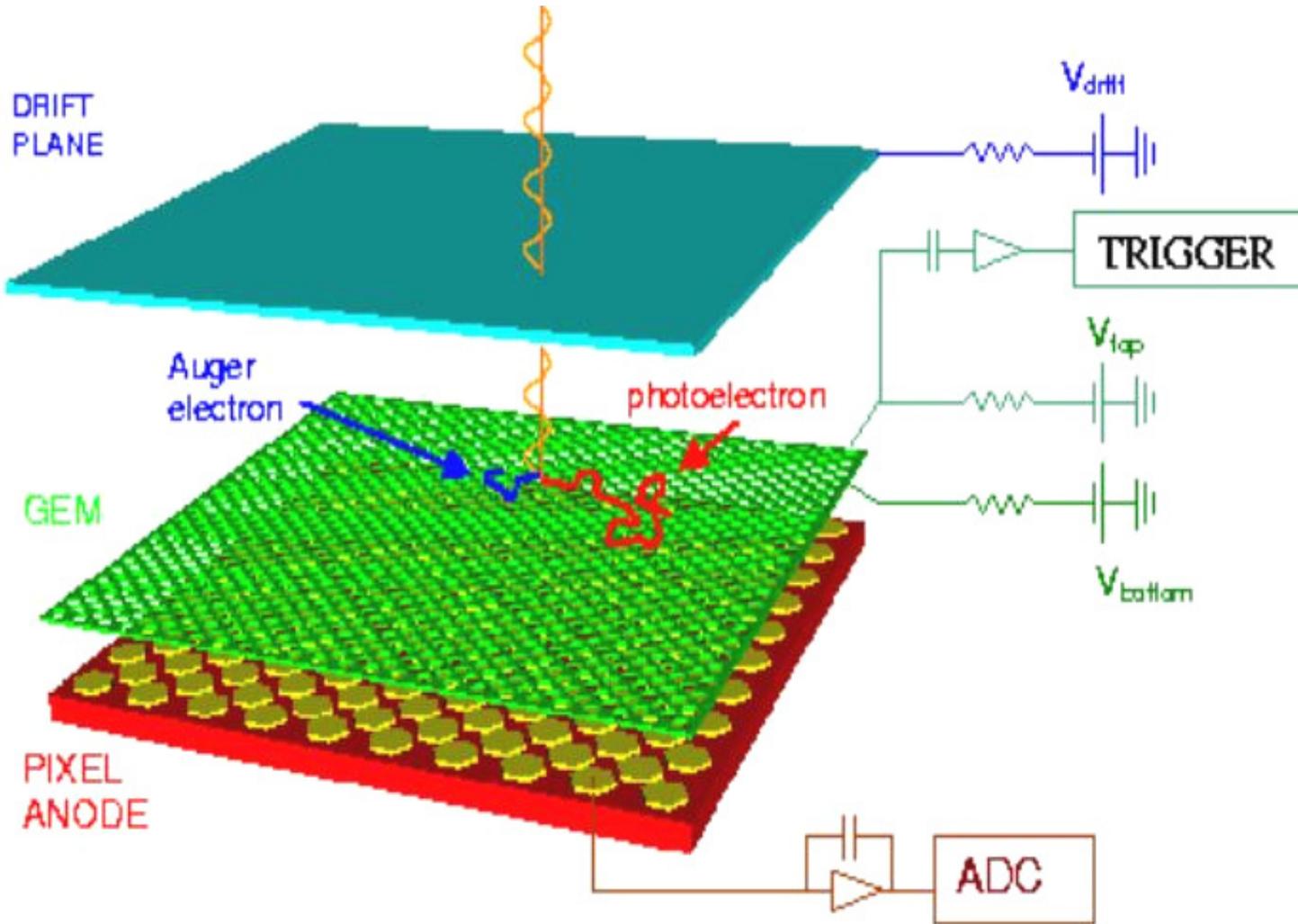
- Pitches and geometries are parameters
- Flexible design changes



Prototype



Trigger Electronics

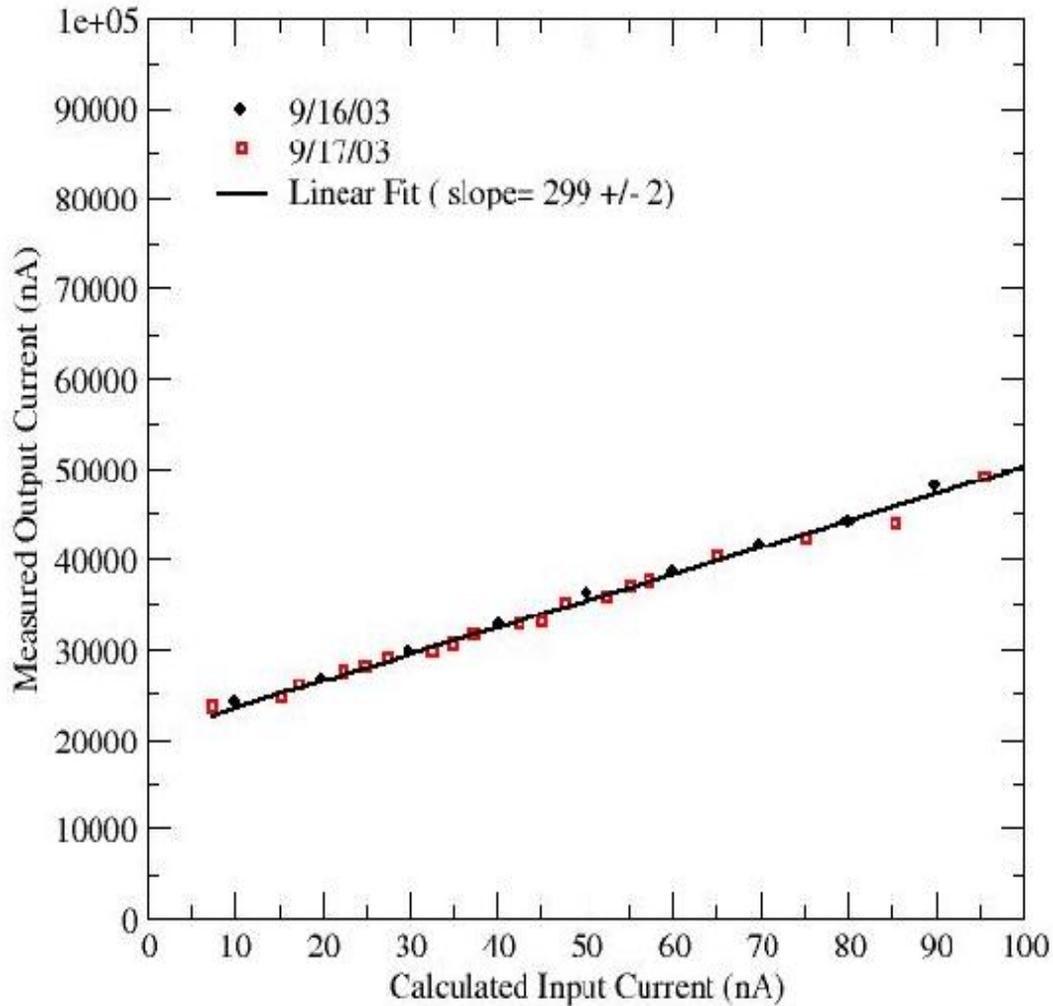


R.Bellazzini , NIM A478, (2002)13-25



Power supply current Monitor

GEM Current Monitor Amplifier



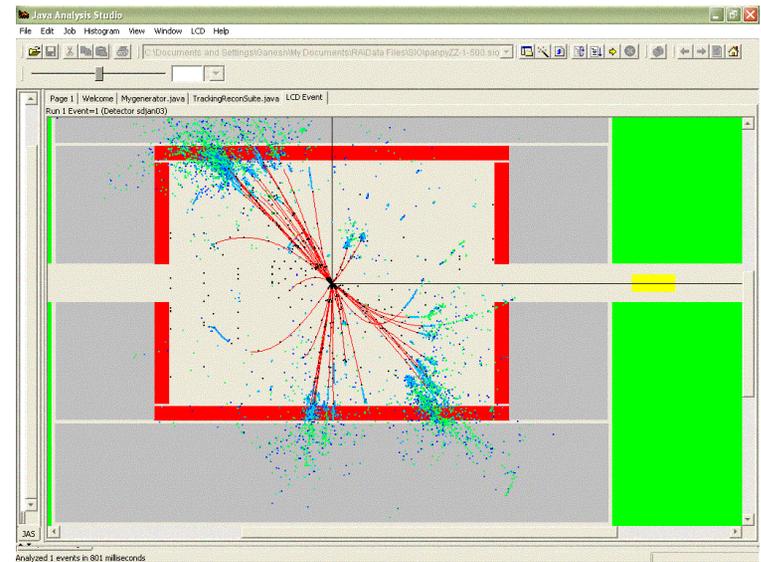
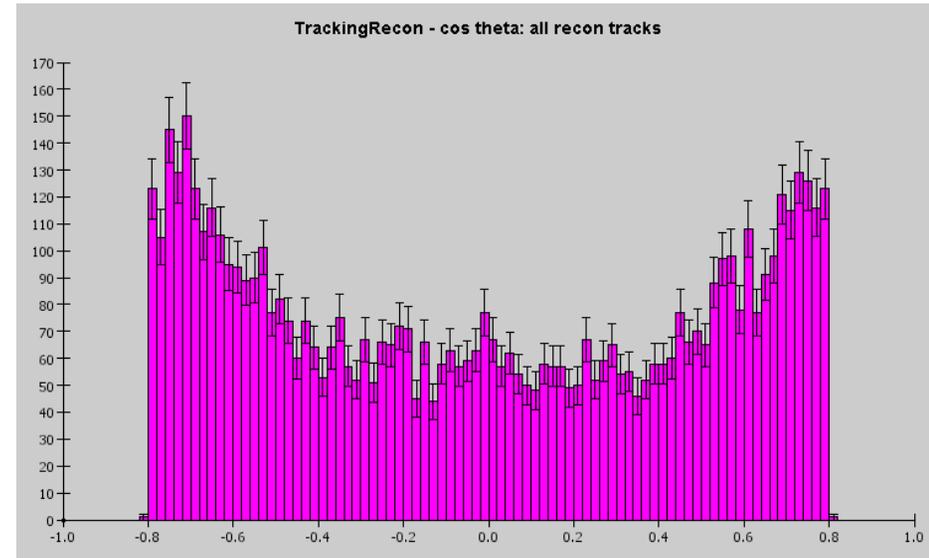
LC Simulations

- Less progress to report
- Have installed JAS2, copied SIO files from SLAC
 - Firewall issues prevented remote processing
- Attempts to install GEANT4 version of simulation failed
 - Current D0 simulation configuration is GEANT3+Linux
 - Tried to install GEANT4 in WinXP env.
 - Is documentation up to date?



JAS2 Results

- Mostly proof-of-principle at this point...
- Track reconstruction:
 - ZZ pair production
 - 500 events
- Event Display
 - Using hep.lcd plug-in
 - SD detector



Plans for the Coming Year

- Continue Work on GEM tracker design
 - LC prototype tracker in parallel development with QWEAK tracker
 - What are the unique design consideration for the FCH? (Timing for bunch separation? Rate?)
 - Cosmic tests of prototype tracker by 2005
 - Beam tests at JLAB in 2006?
- Ramp-up simulations work
 - Closer collaboration with other forward tracking groups (OK, Hampton, UCSC)

