

LCLS Upgrade Opportunities Overview

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All 33
undulators
now installed!

Undulator Gain Length Measurement at 1.5 Å: 3.3 m

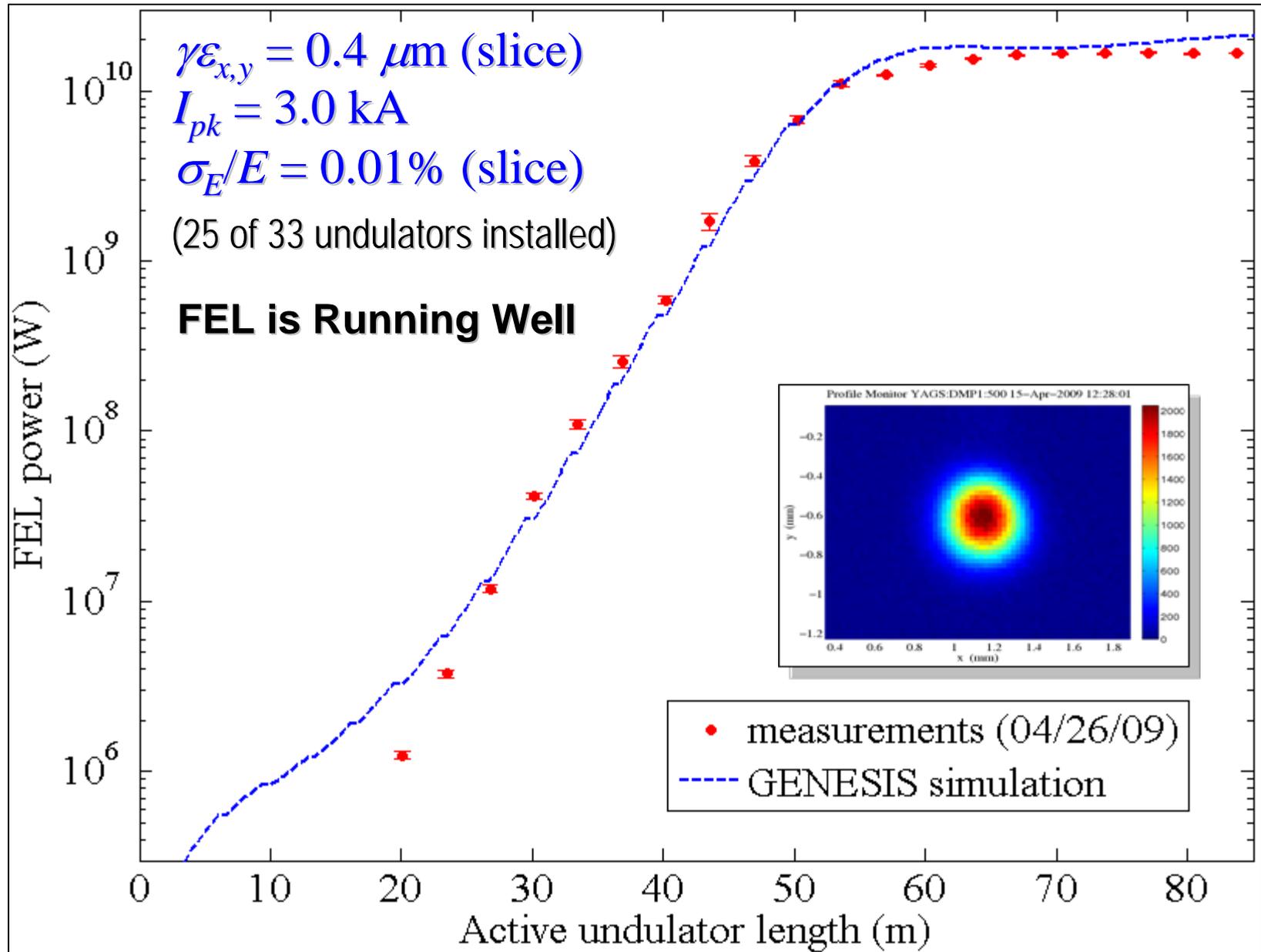


Table 1: Design and typical measured parameters. Stability values are taken over a few minutes and measured at 13.6 GeV.

Parameter	sym.	design	meas.	unit
<i>Accelerator Parameters</i>				
Bunch charge	Q	1	0.25	nC
Final linac e^- energy	γmc^2	13.6	13.6	GeV
Init. bunch length (fwhm)	Δt_0	10	6.5	ps
Final peak current	I_{pk}	3.4	3.0	kA
Proj. emittance (injector)	$\gamma \epsilon_{x,y}$	1.2	0.4-0.7	μm
Slice emittance (injector)	$\gamma \epsilon^s_{x,y}$	1.0	0.4	μm
Proj. emittance (14 GeV)	$\gamma \epsilon^d_{x,y}$	1.5	0.5-1.6	μm
Single bunch rep. rate	f	120	10-30	Hz
RF gun field at cathode	E_g	120	115	MV/m
UV laser energy on cath.	u_1	250	12	μJ
UV laser diam. on cath.	$2R$	1.5	1.2	mm
Cathode quantum eff.	QE	6	10	10^{-5}
<i>FEL Parameters</i>				
Photon wavelength	λ_γ	1.5-15	1.4-15	\AA
FEL 3-D gain length	L_G	4.5	~3.3	m
Photons per pulse	N_γ	1.5	1.1-1.9	10^{12}
X-ray energy per pulse	E_γ	2	1.5-2.5	mJ
X-ray peak power	P_{FEL}	10	17-36	GW
Final pulse length (fwhm)	Δt_f	230	70-90	fs
Photon bandwidth (fwhm)	$\Delta \nu$	0.05	~0.15	%
<i>Stability Parameters</i>				
e^- energy stability (rms)	$\Delta E/E$	0.1	0.04	%
e^- x,y stability (rms)	x/σ_x	10,10	15,10	%
e^- timing stability (rms)	Δt	120	50	fs
Peak current stab. (rms)	$\Delta I/I$	12	10	%
Charge stability (rms)	$\Delta Q/Q$	2	2.5	%
FEL power stability (rms)	$\Delta P/P$	30	10-15	%

Design and Typical Measured LCLS Parameters at 1.5 \AA

Workshop Program - Proposals

- Polarization Control (Y. Ding)
 - Can combine with the 2nd harmonic after-burner scheme
- Short Wavelength Options (Z. Huang)
 - 2nd Harmonic After-Burner
 - New Adjustable Gap Undulators
 - 28-GeV FEL at SLAC
- Tera-Hertz Pump (H. Loos)
 - Tera-Hertz generation, timing, and transport
- Short Pulse Length Options (J. Frisch)
 - 20-pC Bunch Charge
 - Slotted Spoiler
- Self-Seeding and Harmonic Generation (J. Wu)
 - Possibly self seeded AND 2nd harmonics?
- Laser Manipulation of the e- Beam (A. Zholents)
 - ESASE & synchronization
 - few-cycle modulation and attosecond pulses