

LC Toolkit



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Mission Statement

- Provide full simulation capabilities for Linear Collider physics program:
 - Physics simulations
 - Detector designs
 - Reconstruction and analysis
- Need flexibility for:
 - New detector geometries/technologies
 - Different reconstruction algorithms
- Limited resources demand efficient solutions, focused effort.

Physics Generators

- Any generator producing STDHEP-format output can be used as input.
- Provide precompiled versions of
 - PYTHIA, ISAJET, HERWIG
- Pandora is a general purpose OO event generation framework in C++ which simulates polarization, ISR, spin correlations and asymmetries, and arbitrary hard processes.
 - interface to PYTHIA exists to hadronize final state partons.

LC Analysis Frameworks

- JAS/Java
 - Growing user community
 - Library of HEP utilities
 - Platform independence
 - Distributed computing
- ROOT/C++
 - Large HEP user community
 - Library of HEP utilities
 - Access to growing C++ software packages

LCDROOT Analysis

- Several useful analysis tools for future linear collider studies:
 - Jet Finders
 - Event Shape/Thrust Finder
 - Particle extrapolator
 - Kalman Track Fitting
 - Vertex Finder (ZVTop)
 - Flavor tagging (NN, high eff. & purity)
 - Event Display

LCDROOT Generators

- PANDORA (C++) by M. Peskin with
PYTHIA/TAUOLA interface (M. Iwasaki)
Include beam polarization, beamstrahlung, ISR
Can be directly handled in LCDROOT
→ main generator of LCDROOT
- PYTHIA (TPythia6 for interface class)
- Diagnostic generator
- Output: ROOT or stdHEP
Or can be directly linked to FastMC

LCDROOT Fast MC

- Tracks

 - Covariantly smear charged particle vectors and set 5-parameter error matrix (B.Schumm)

 - Transport tracks through field

- Calorimeter Clusters

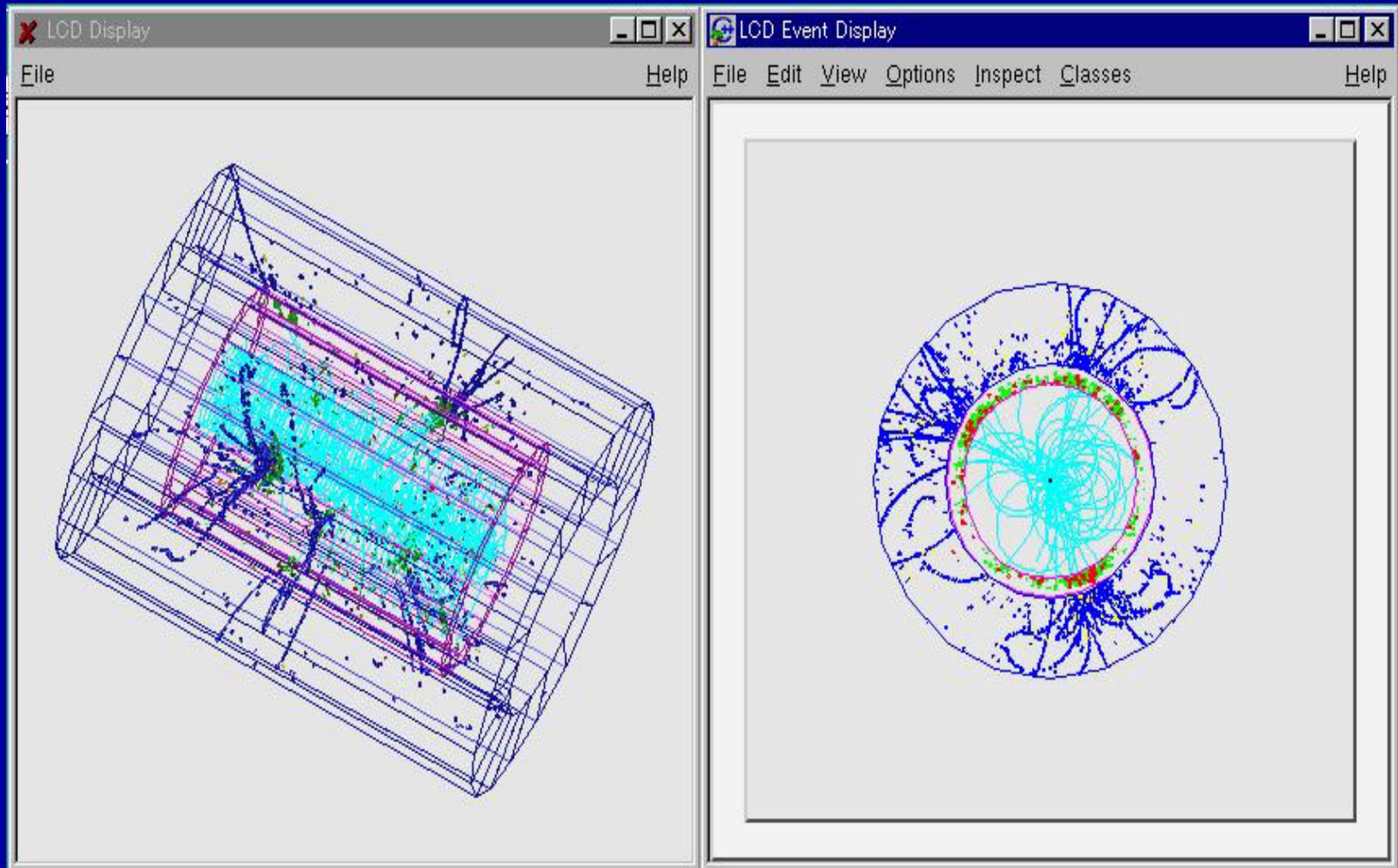
 - Smear particle position and energy

 - Cluster merging (for granularity study)

LCD Fast MC Analyses

- With correctly smeared tracks, can start undertaking sophisticated analyses with realistic flavor-tagging.
- Implementations of topological vertex finding algorithm ZVTOP in both C++ and Java.
- ROOT analysis implemented pT-corrected vertex mass, NN-based flavor tagging for b/c jet analyses.

LCDROOT Event Display



hep.lcd Physics Utilities

■ Physics Utilities

- 4-vector, 3-vector classes
- Event shape/Thrust finder
- Jet Finders
 - Many kT algorithms implemented (e.g. Jade and Durham)
 - Extensible to allow implementation of other algorithms

■ Event Generators

- Can be run directly in FastMC
- Can be run standalone, e.g. for writing stdhep files
- Diagnostic Generator
 - User-defined particle mix, momenta and vertices.
- Generator framework extensible for other generators
 - PYTHIA, HERWIG, ISAJET, ...

hep.lcd Physics Utilities

- Fast MC: smear tracks, create calorimeter clusters
- Track Finding & Fitting
- Calorimeter Clustering
- Topological Vertexing
 - Implementation of SLD's ZVTOP
- Contributed Area
 - Analysis Utilities and sample analyses provided by users

Full Simulation Detector Hits

- Tracking
 - 3D hit points at tracking layers
 - smeared later with appropriate resolution
- Calorimeters
 - total energy per channel
 - generate at very fine resolution, rebin later to study optimal segmentation
- All hits have full MC record

Beam Background Overlays

- Take output from full beam simulation (from IR/backgrounds group)
- Feed into full detector simulation
- Build library of simulated background bunches
- Overlay backgrounds on signal events at start of reconstruction
 - Adjust timing of hits (for TPC e.g.)
 - Add energy in calorimeter cells
- Allows to change #bunches/train, bunch timing

Full Reconstruction

- Reconstruction of fully simulated MC data is primarily Java-based.
- Architecture is defined in terms of Java interfaces to allow easy implementation of different algorithms.
- Reconstructs “low-level” objects: tracks and calorimeter clusters.
- Further reconstruction (jets, flavor-tagging,...) deferred to analysis stage.

LC Tracking Reconstruction

- Hit Smearing/Efficiency (since detector simulation puts out “perfect” hits)
- Random Background overlay
- Track Finding:
 - Full pattern recognition in the Central Barrel region
 - Tuned for Large and Silicon Detectors
- Track Fitters:
 - SLD Weight Matrix Fitter
 - Can do Single Detector or Combined fit (e.g. VTX+TPC)
- What’s still needed:
 - More Track Finding Algorithms (Pure Projective Geometry)
 - Detector digitization to simulate hit merging, ghosting, electronics noise and dead channels, etc.

Calorimeter Reconstruction

- Cluster Finding
 - Several Clustering Algorithms Currently Implemented
 - Cluster QA package developed
- Cluster Refinements
 - Combine HAD + EM clusters
 - Endcap + Barrel overlap region
 - Identify cluster as originating from charged/neutral hadron, EM
- In Progress: Track-Cluster Association, ReconstructedParticle
- Several independent developments
 - Please feed back to the community!
 - Doesn't need to be final to be in cvs.

Canonical Data Samples

- 2 ab⁻¹ SM Sample @ .5, 1.0, 1.5 TeV (stdhep)
- q \bar{q} , t \bar{t} , ZZ, WW, ZH full simulation (SIO)
- Backgrounds
 - Guineapig machine backgrounds
 - $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow$ hadrons
- “Single Particle” diagnostics samples
- On-demand generation (e.g. NICADD farm)
- Available on server for distributed analysis

Communication

- Mailing Lists: lcd-l, lcd-sim, lcd-dev
- HyperNews forums (soon)
 - open, threaded, interactive
- Propose regular (informal) VRVS meetings
 - Forum to discuss technical as well as analysis issues
- Feedback
 - Your comments (what's missing, what's wrong)
 - Your code!

Summary

- The LCD group has developed modern simulation and analysis tools for future Linear Collider experiments
- Simulation & analysis tools available in both C++ and Java implementations.
- Root and JAS analysis frameworks.
- The architectures support various combinations of fast and full simulation and reconstruction.

Omega 33
Theta 04
Phi 02

