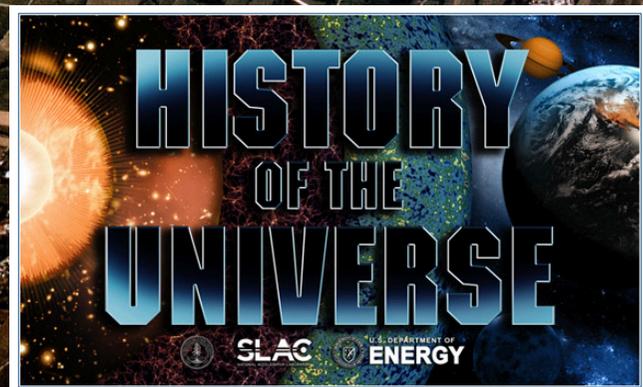


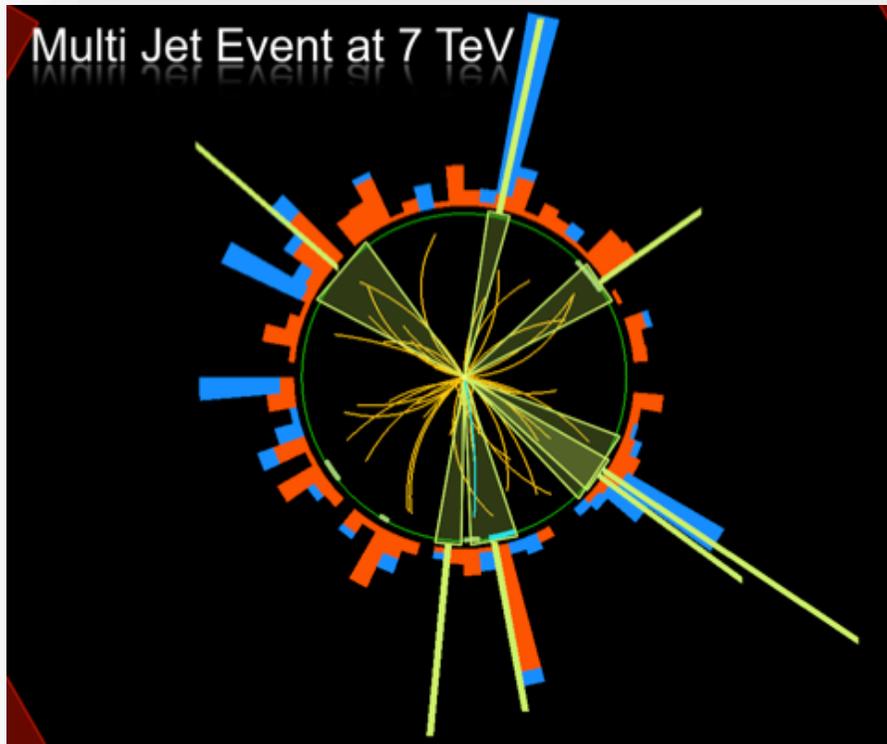
# *Searches for New Physics at the Large Hadron Collider*

Albert De Roeck

CERN, Geneva, Switzerland  
Antwerp University Belgium  
Davis University USA  
IPPP, Durham UK

27 July 2011





# Outline

- Introduction
- Recent Search Results at 7 TeV from ATLAS and CMS
  - Supersymmetry
  - Exotica
- Summary

# Physics Beyond the Standard Model

H. Murayama



No lack of ideas!!

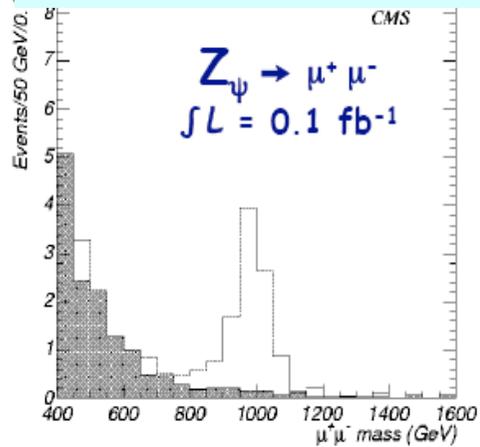
During the last ~10 years LHC experimentalists got more models to deal with than we needed...

Some of the latest: heavy stable charged particles, hidden valley models, Quirks, the dark sector...

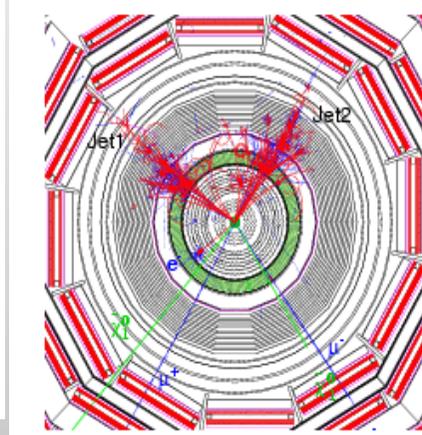
Many give particular signatures that we can search for CMS and ATLAS are designed for searches...

# New Physics at High Energies?

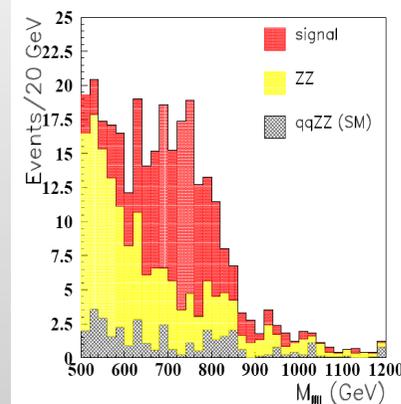
## New Gauge Bosons?



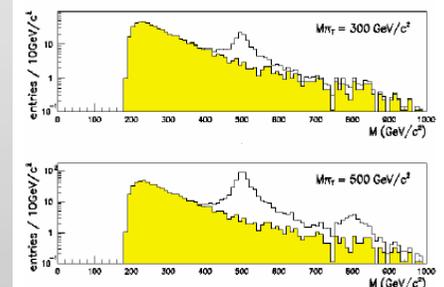
## Supersymmetry



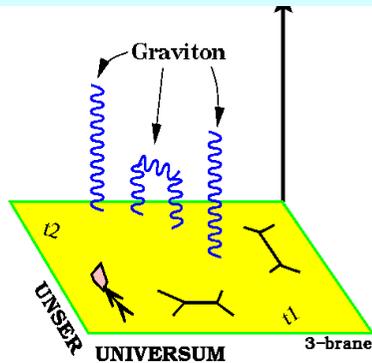
## ZZ/WW resonances?



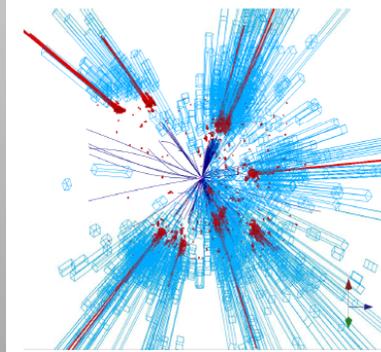
## Technicolor?



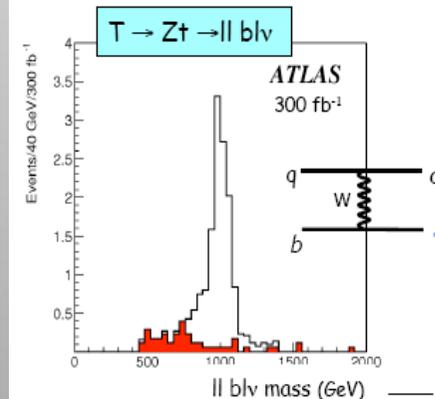
## Extra Dimensions?



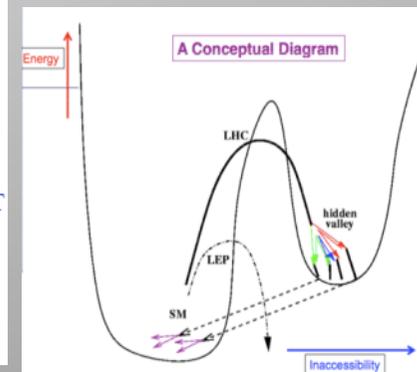
## Black Holes???



## Little Higgs?



## Hidden Valleys?

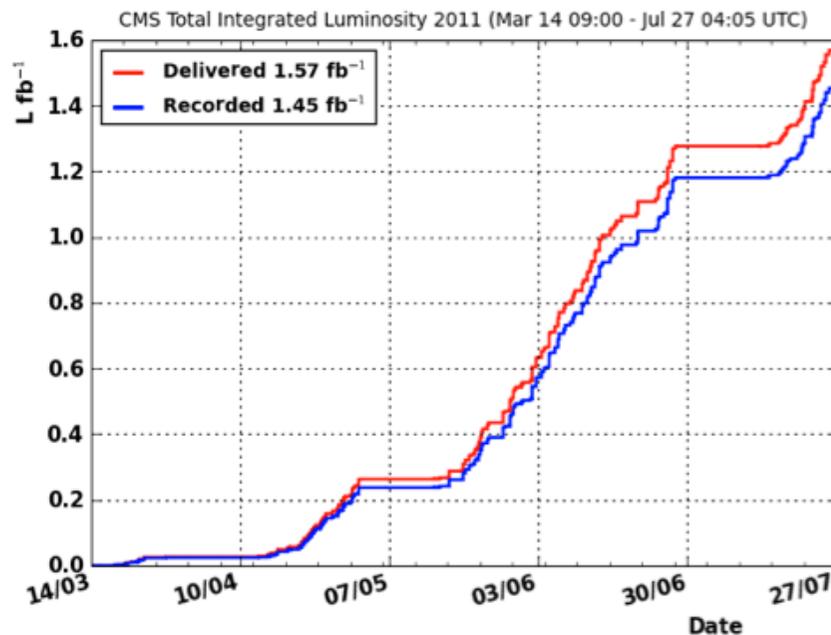


We do not know what is out there for us...  
A large variety of possible signals. We have to be ready for that

# Luminosity in 2011 & Operation

Total luminosity

Fraction of ATLAS live channels

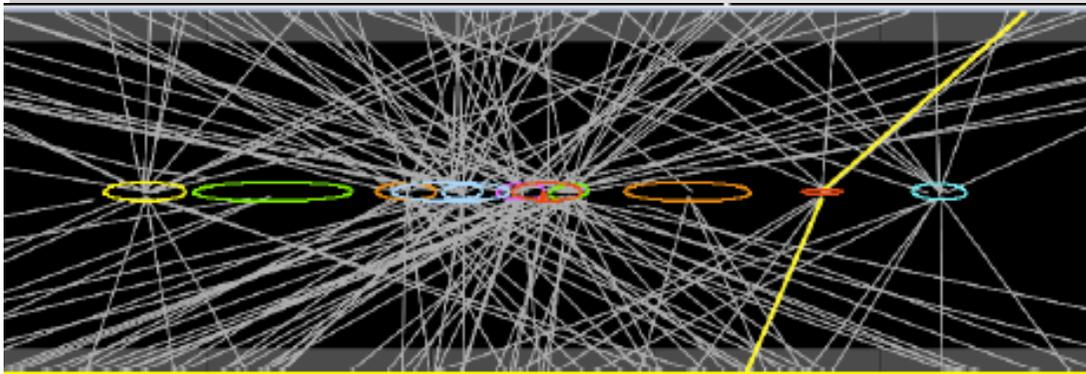


Subdetector	Number of Channels	Approximate Operational Fraction
Pixels	80 M	96.8%
SCT Silicon Strips	6.3 M	99.1%
TRT Transition Radiation Tracker	350 k	97.5%
LAr EM Calorimeter	170 k	99.8%
Tile calorimeter	9800	97.5%
Hadronic endcap LAr calorimeter	5600	99.6%
Forward LAr calorimeter	3500	99.8%
LVL1 Calo trigger	7160	99.9%
LVL1 Muon RPC trigger	370 k	99.5%
LVL1 Muon TGC trigger	320 k	100%
MDT Muon Drift Tubes	350 k	99.7%
CSC Cathode Strip Chambers	31 k	97.7%
RPC Barrel Muon Chambers	370 k	97.0%
TGC Endcap Muon Chambers	320 k	98.1%

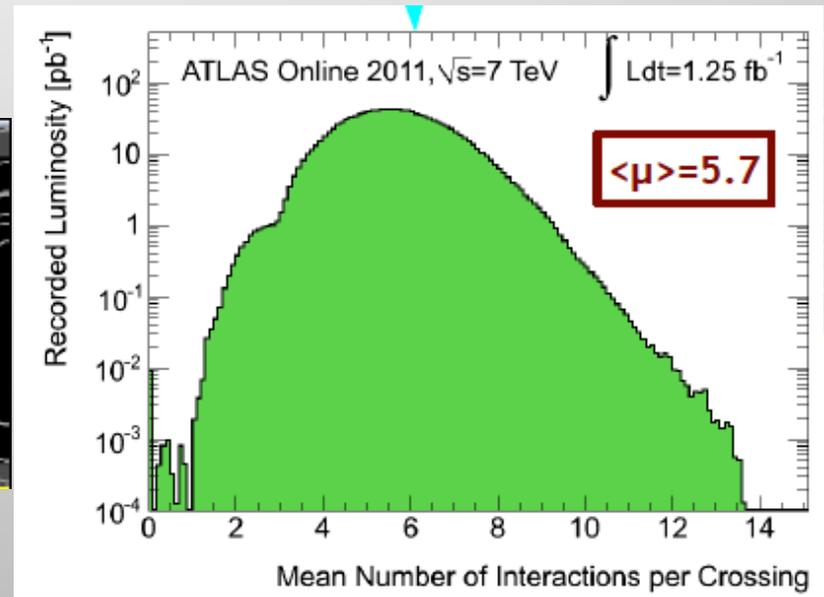
- CMS is up and running with high efficiency
- The LHC has produced **already**  $\sim 40$  times more luminosity compared to 2010
- LHC running now with 1380 bunches and  $> 1.5 \cdot 10^{33} \text{cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$  luminosity

→ 1 fb<sup>-1</sup> now,  $\sim 5$  fb<sup>-1</sup> by the end of the year

# New Challenges at the LHC



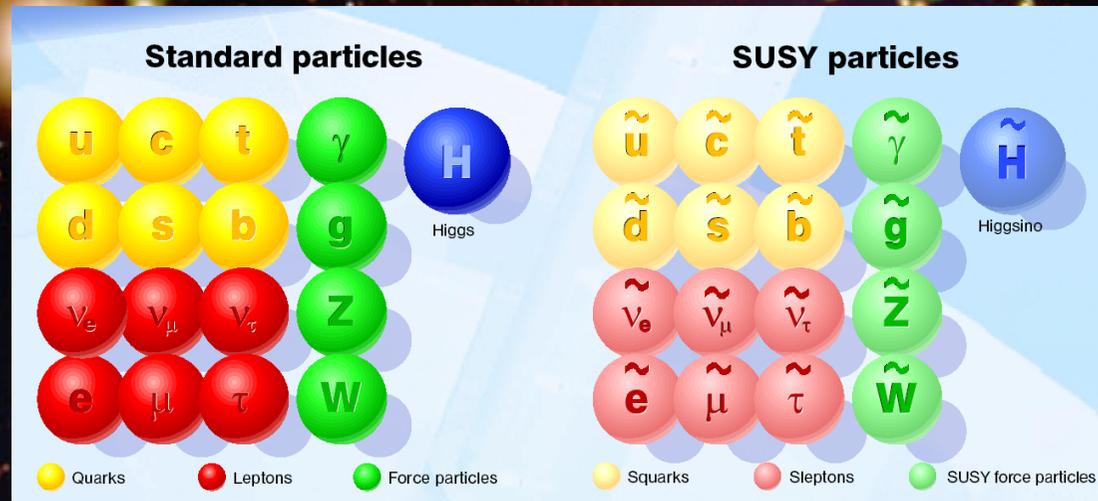
$Z \rightarrow \mu \mu$  event with 11 vertices



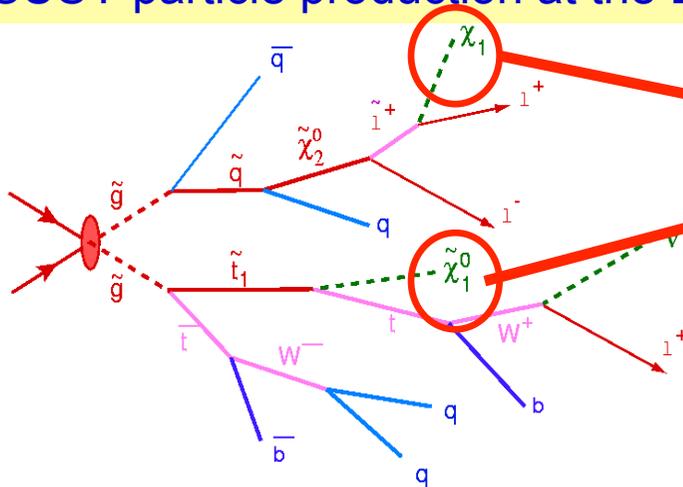
...many collisions in one bunch crossing!  
On average now we have **5-8 events** per bunch crossing  
Expect this to increase to **~ 15-30 events** during the year

**Pile-up!!!**

# Supersymmetry: a new symmetry of Nature?



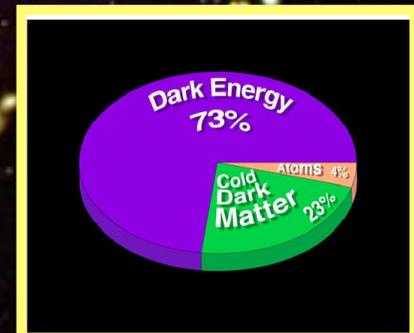
## SUSY particle production at the LHC



Candidate particles for Dark Matter  
 $\Rightarrow$  Produce Dark Matter in the lab

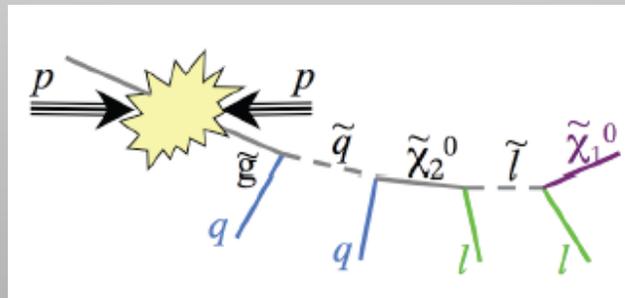
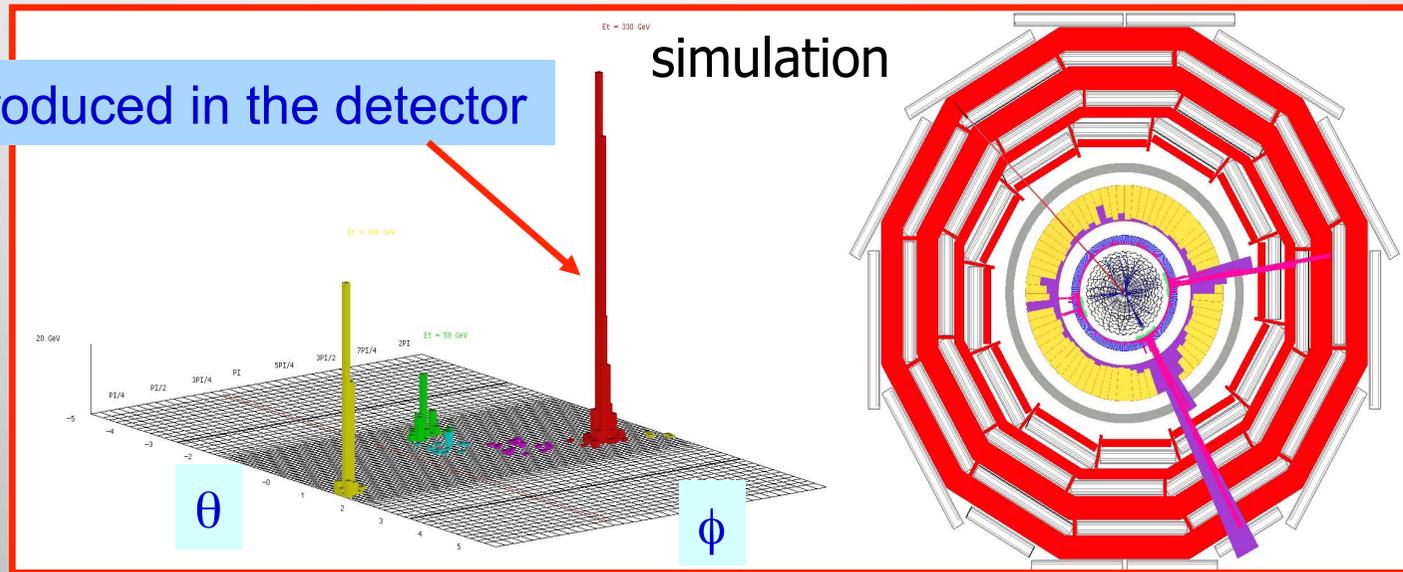
Assume "R-Parity" Conservation

- +  $\geq$  D-jets
- + 4 jets
- miss



# Detecting Supersymmetric Particles

Energy produced in the detector



Supersymmetric particles decay and produce a cascade of jets, leptons and missing transverse energy (MET) due to escaping 'dark matter' particle candidates

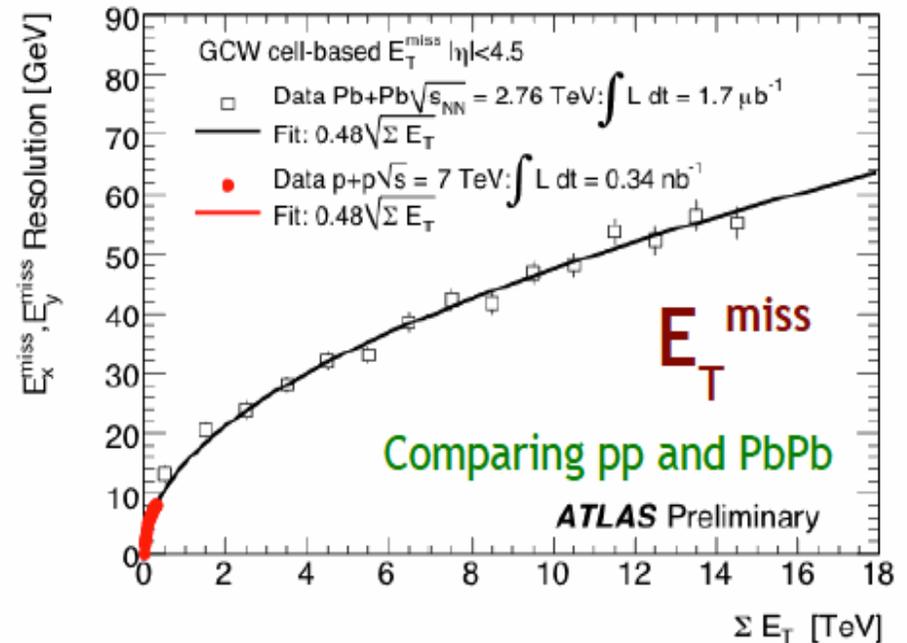
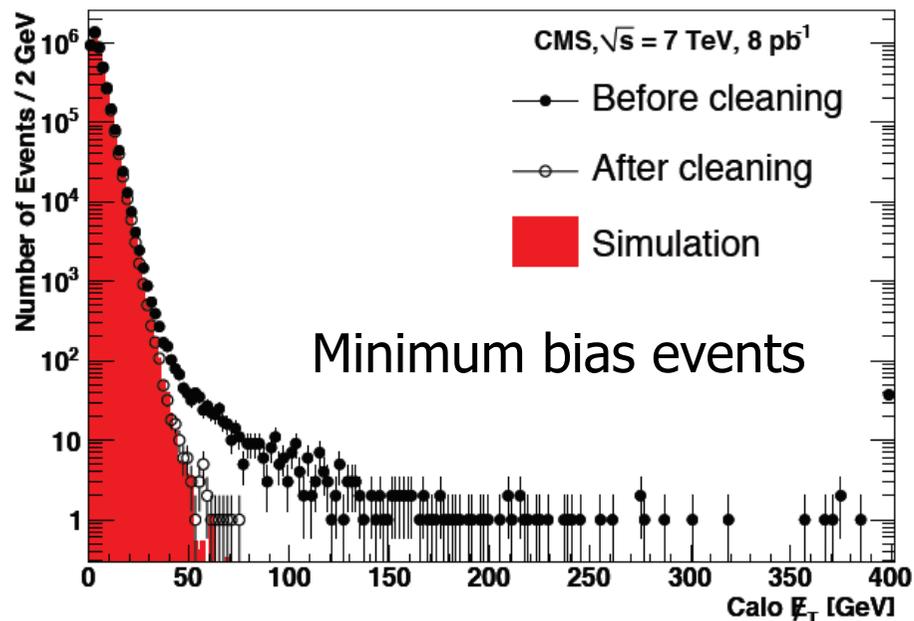


Very clear signatures in CMS and ATLAS

# Missing Transverse Energy

## Total transverse momentum imbalance

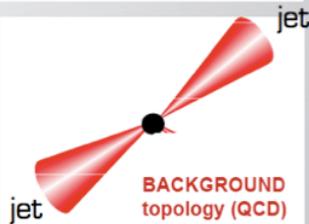
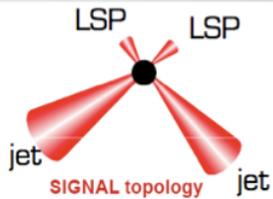
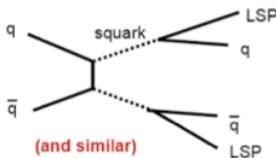
Generally appreciated to be a difficult quantity to measure  
Very sensitive to fluctuations, miss-measurements, noise, backgrounds



- In practice, rather well under control, from the start
- Good resolution using 'particle flow' ie maximally identifying particles
- More Pile-up will NOT make this simpler

# SUSY Searches

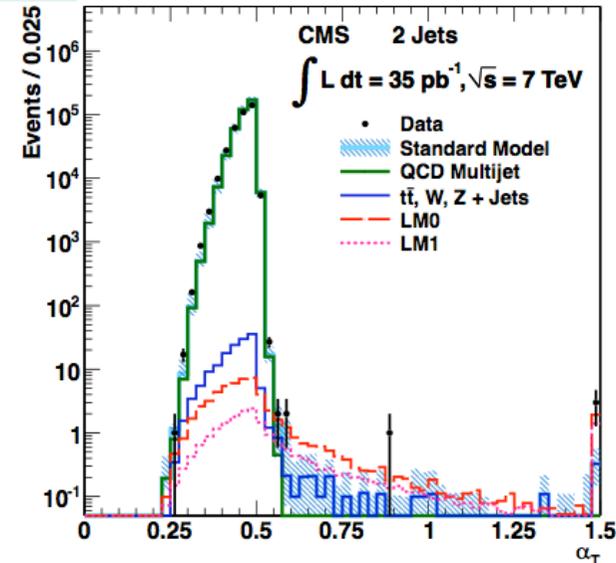
0-leptons	1-lepton	OSDL	SSDL	≥3 leptons	2-photons	γ+lepton
Jets + MET	Single lepton + Jets + MET	Opposite-sign di-lepton + jets + MET	Same-sign di-lepton + jets + MET	Multi-lepton	Di-photon + jet + MET	Photon + lepton + MET



Example: Jets plus MET channel

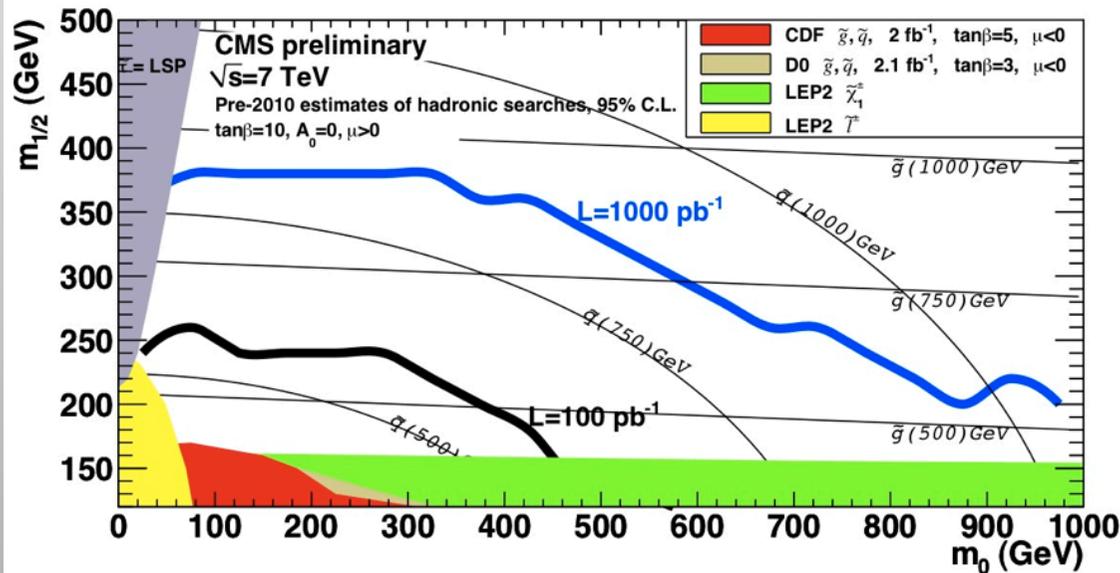
$$\alpha_T = \frac{E_{Tj2}}{M_{Tj1j2}} = \frac{\sqrt{E_{Tj2} / E_{Tj1}}}{\sqrt{2(1 - \cos \Delta\phi)}}$$

- Control jet SM background with the  $\alpha_T$  variable
- No jet SM background expected for  $\alpha_T > 0.5$



# SUSY Searches @ LHC

## Prospects 2009



- If low energy Supersymmetry exists, LHC will almost certainly observe it
- Masses up to 800-900 GeV already detectable with  $1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- Squarks and Gluinos detectable up to 2.5-3 TeV mass with a  $\sim 100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

So far Constrained Minimal Supersymmetric Standard Model **CMSSM** is often used as a benchmark model for presenting the search results...

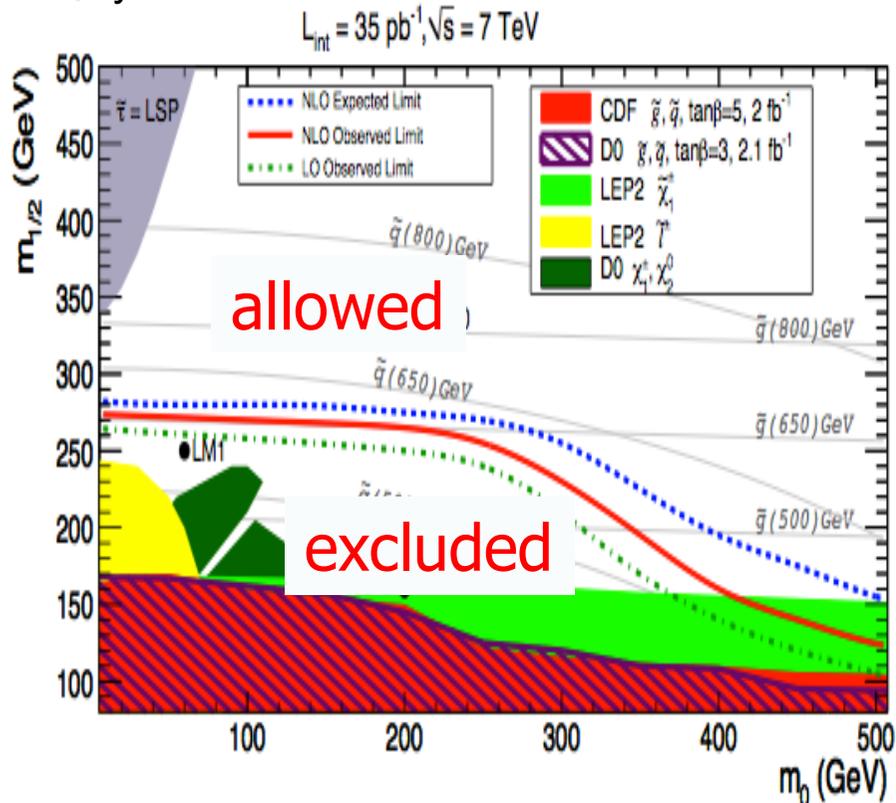
The CMSSM has 4 parameters

- $m_{1/2}$ : universal gaugino mass at GUT scale
- $m_0$ : universal scalar mass at GUT scale
- $\tan\beta$ : vev ratio for 2 Higgs doublets
- $A_0$ : trilinear coupling and the sign of Higgs mixing parameter  $\mu$

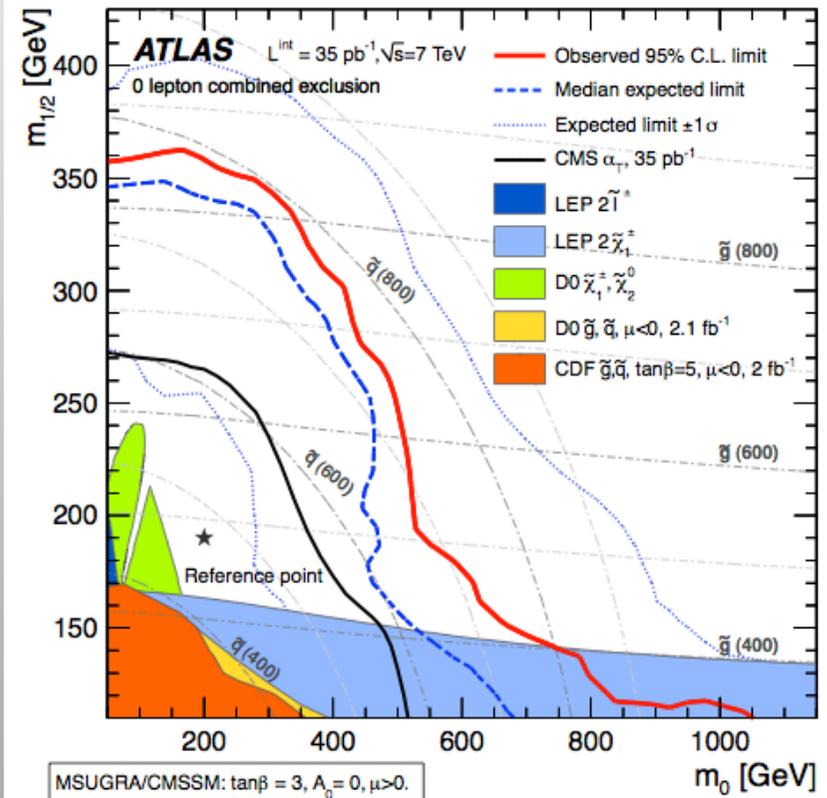
# First SUSY Search Results

No discovery of supersymmetry... Stronger exclusion limits

Phys.Lett.B698 2011 196



arXiv:1102.5290

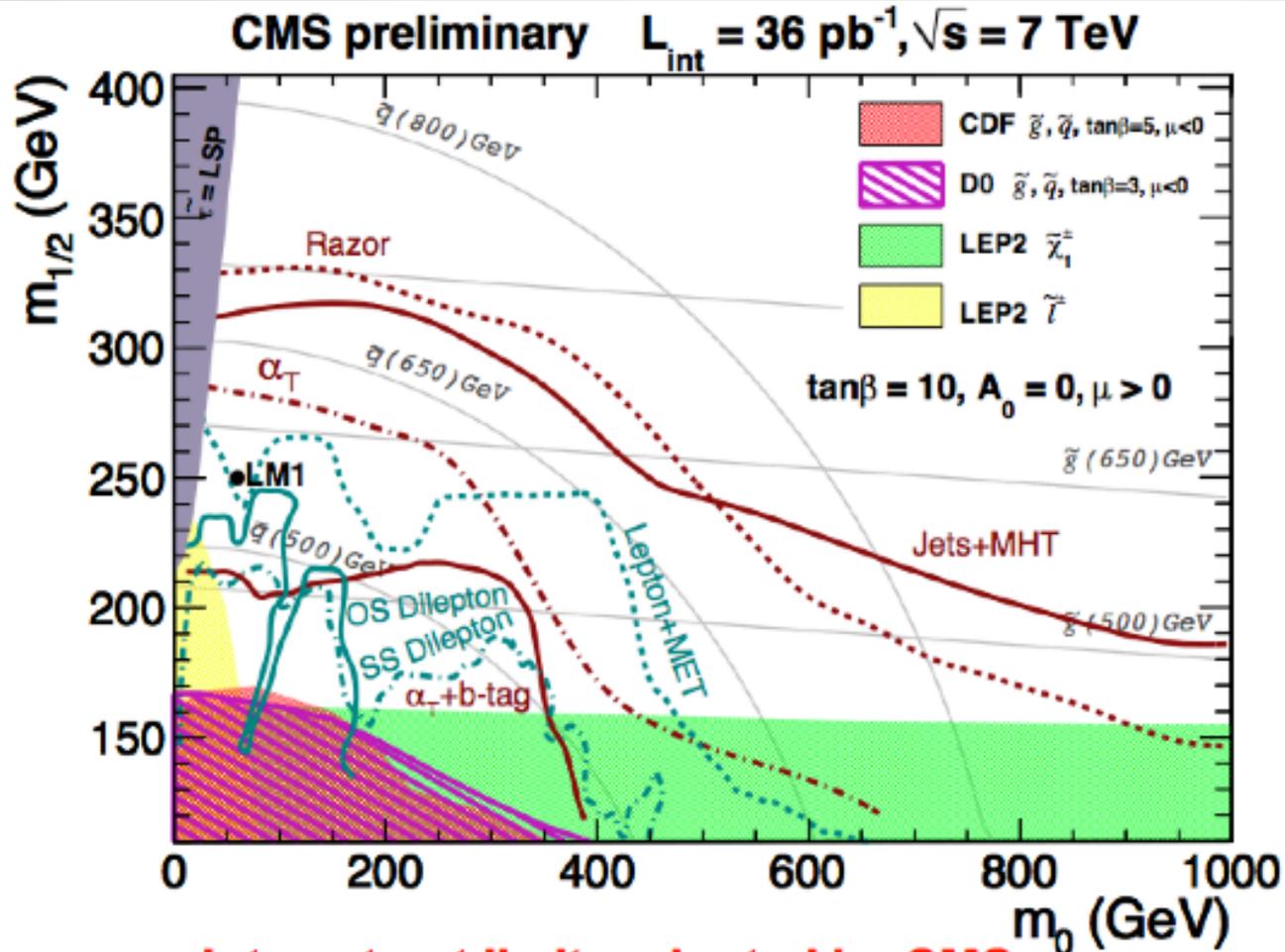


Masses of squarks/gluinos  $> \sim 600\text{-}700 \text{ GeV!!!}$  (in the CMSSM)

$m_0$  and  $m_{1/2}$  are universal scalar and gaugino masses at the GUT scale

# Summary Search Channels

CMS summary of channels

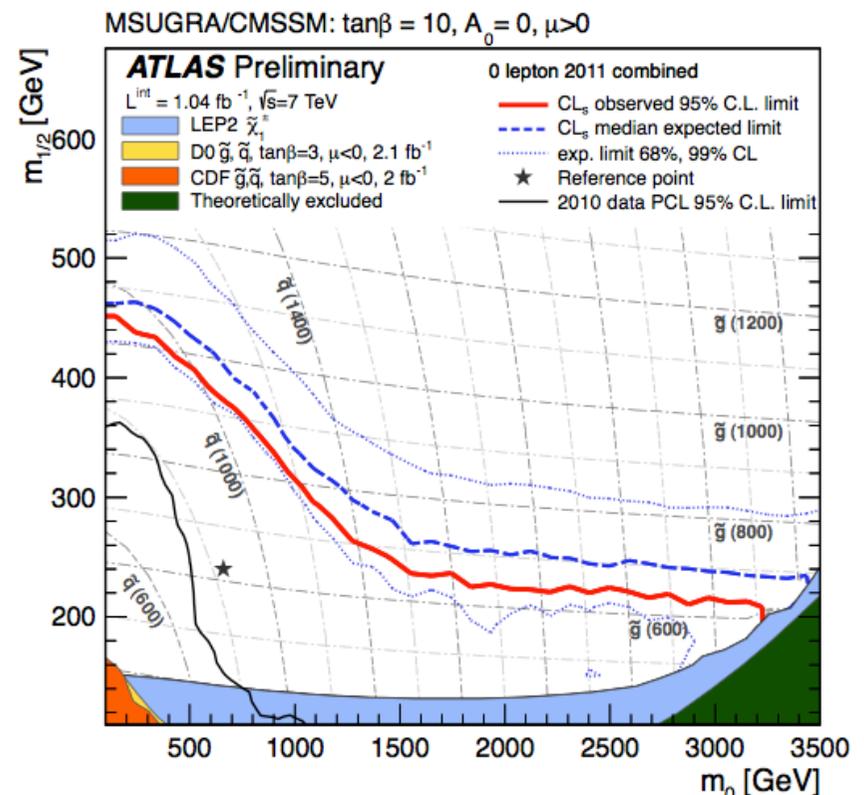
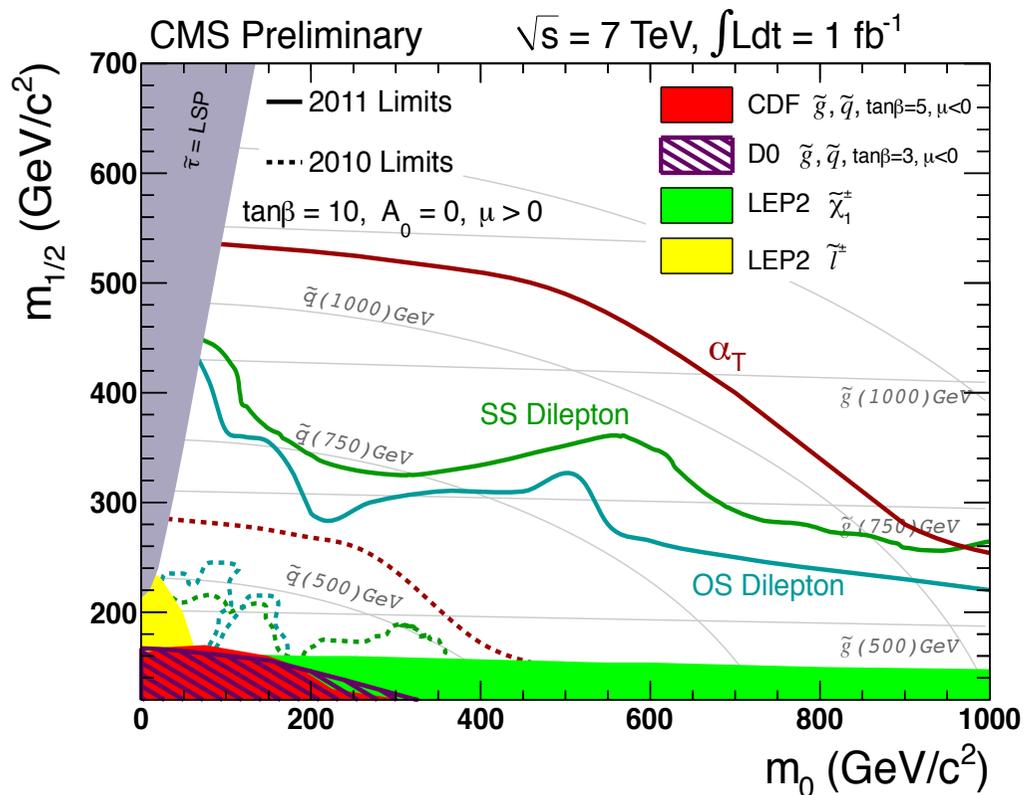


Channels with

- Jets only
- Single leptons
- Di-leptons
- Photons
- b-quarks

Squarks/gluinos are excluded for masses below 600-800 GeV in constrained models

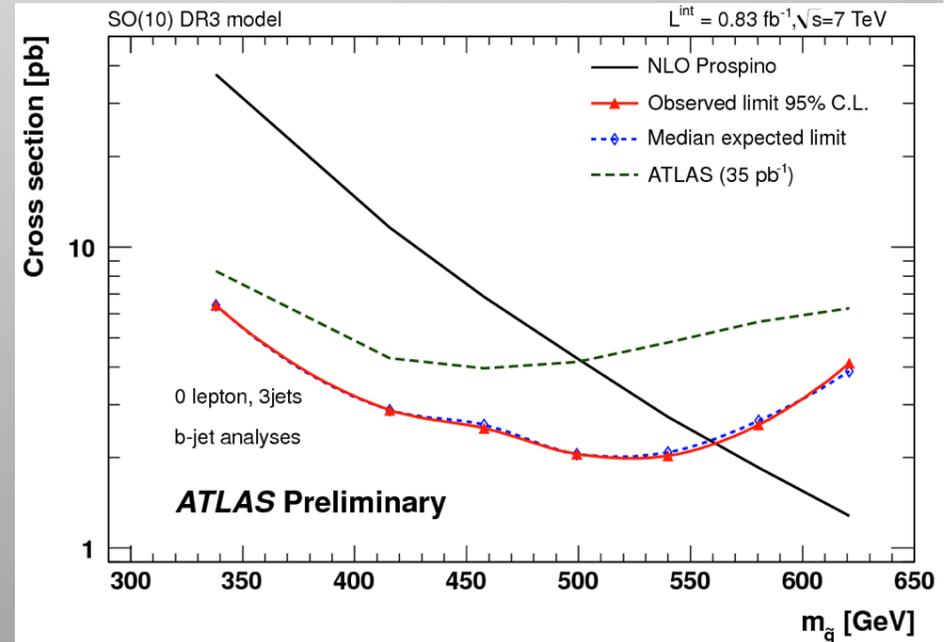
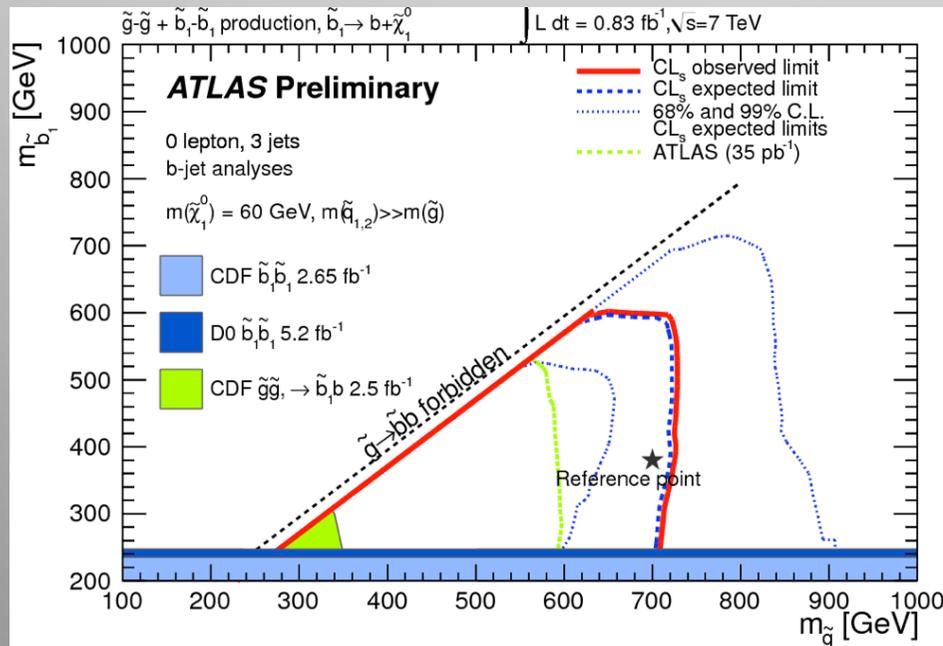
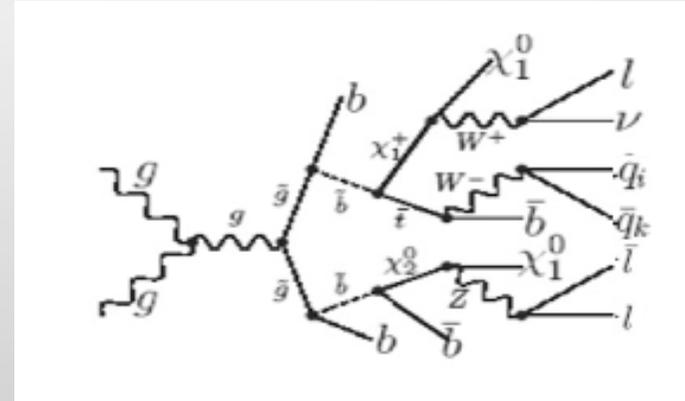
# 1 fb<sup>-1</sup> Search: Hadronic Channel



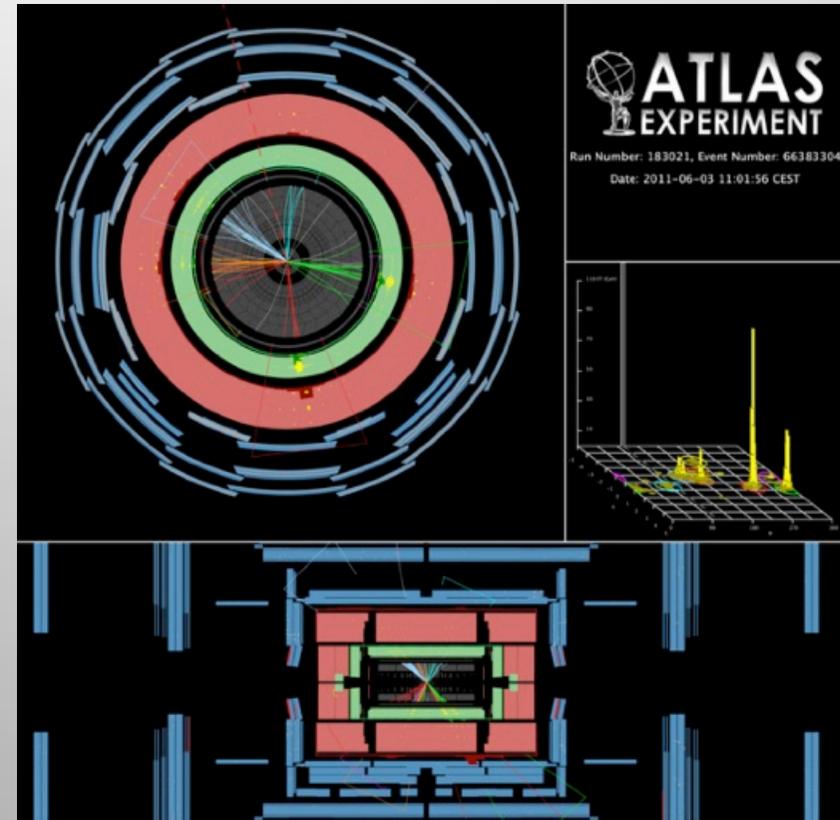
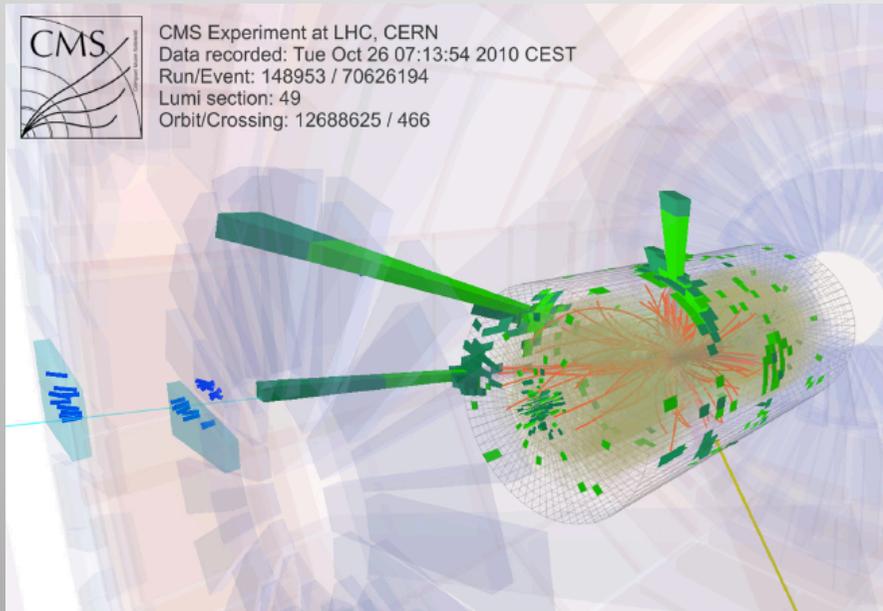
Within the Constrained MSSM model we are crossing the border of excluding gluinos up to 1TeV and squarks up to 1.25TeV

# Searches in Different Channels

- Extend the searches using also to leptons and jets coming from b-quarks
- Sensitive to different part of the SUSY phase space



# ...Some Interesting Events...



- Events with five jets and large missing transverse energy
- CMS: Total sum of transverse momentum  $H_T = 1132 \text{ GeV}$  and missing transverse energy  $H_{T\text{Miss}} = 693 \text{ GeV}$

# Where do we expect SUSY?

O. Buchmuller et al  
arXiv:0808.4128

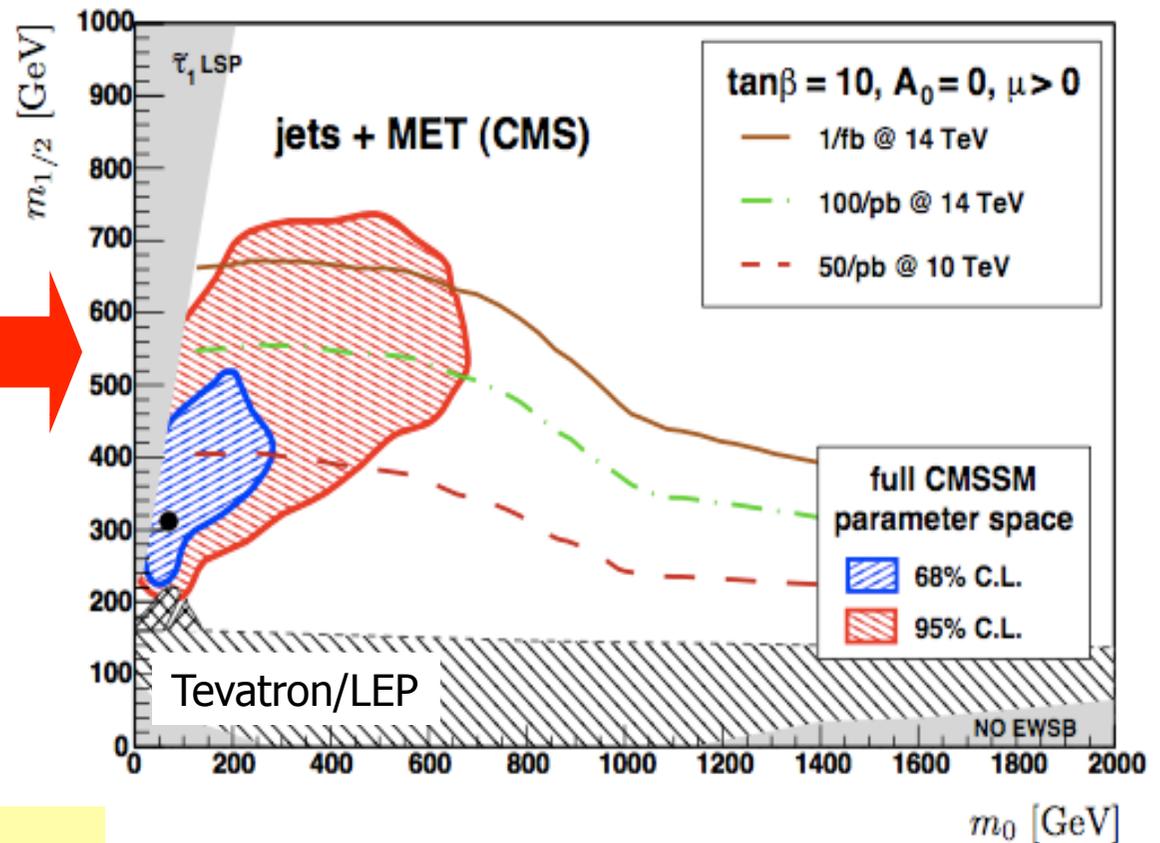
OB, R.Cavanaugh, A.De Roeck,  
J.R.Ellis, H.~Flaecher, S.~Heinemeyer  
G.Isidor, K.A.Olive, P.Paradisi,  
F.J.Ronga, G.Weiglein

Precision measurements  
Heavy flavour observables

Simultaneous fit of CMSSM  
parameters  $m_0, m_{1/2}, A_0, \tan\beta$   
( $\mu > 0$ ) to more than 30 collider  
and cosmology data (e.g.  $M_W,$   
 $M_{top}, g-2, BR(B \rightarrow X\gamma),$  relic  
density)

“Predict” on the basis of  
present data what the preferred  
region for SUSY is (in constrained  
MSSM SUSY)

“LHC Weather Forecast”

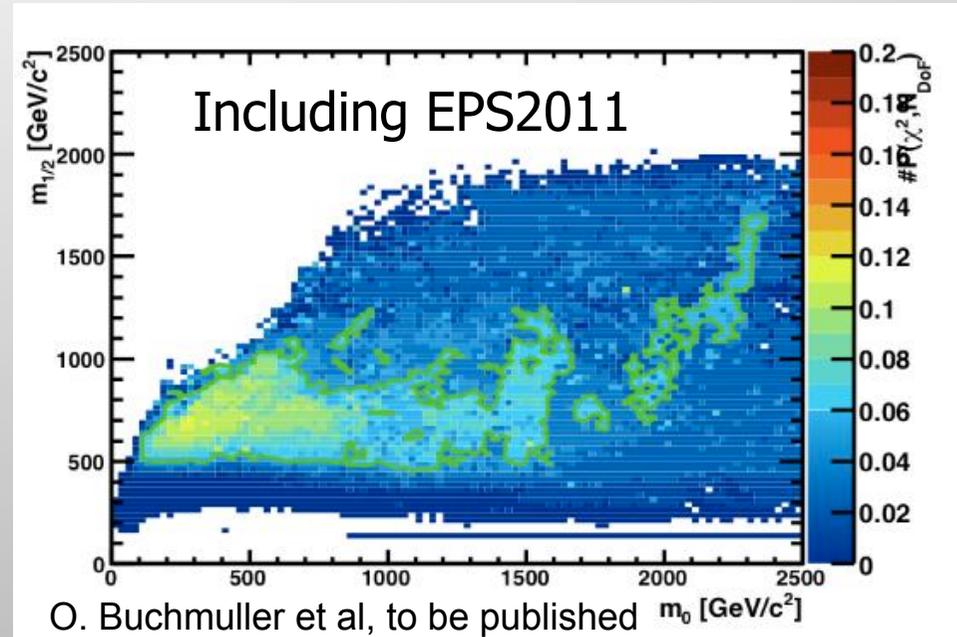
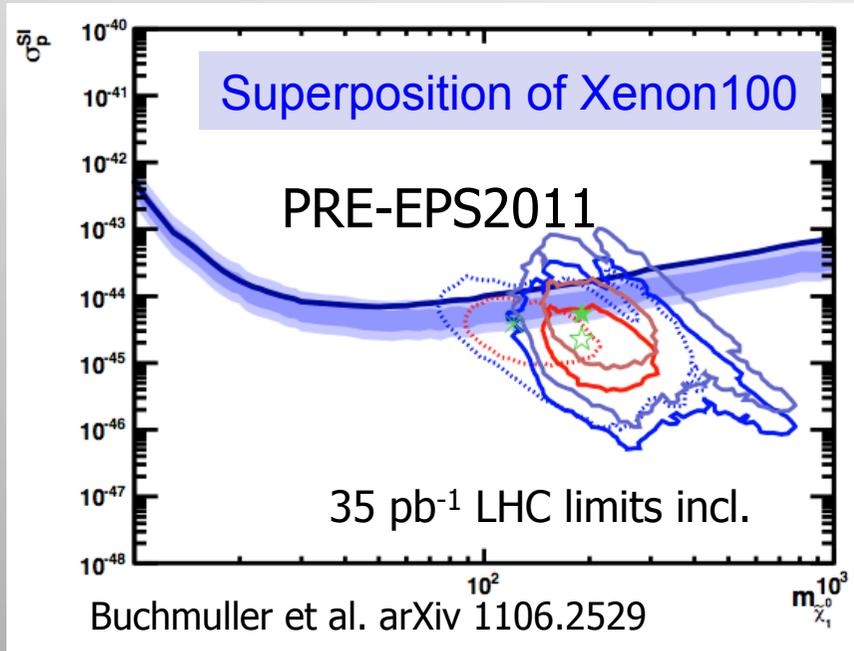


“CMSSM fit clearly favors low-mass SUSY -  
Evidence that a signal might show up very early?!”

Many other groups attempt  
to make similar predictions

# Impact of LHC Data on Constrained SUSY

Preferred region for (CMSSM) SUSY, Including the results from ATLAS and CMS



Pre-LHC: dots, ✕, post-LHC, solid ★  
Original :dotted lines +CMS+ATLAS: Solid lines

Fits including heavy flavor measurements, G-2, relic density,  $M_W$ ,  $M_{\text{top}}$ ...

$\chi^2$  probability:  $P(\chi^2)$  for CMSSM  
Before EPS: 16% Including LHC@EPS: 11%

CMS searches significantly constrain allowed SUSY parameter space.

The air is getting very thin for constrained SUSY models but it needs more data to be fully conclusive.

# What is Next?

- Think beyond the simplest/  
most constrained models
  - pMSSM
  - NMSSM
  - Degenerate mass spectra
  - Light 3<sup>rd</sup> generation
  - Split SUSY
  - RPV SUSY
  - ...
- May have to revise our  
searches for other models
- DAMA/COGENT signals?  
How compatible are these  
with our present searches?
- LPCC Workshop @ CERN  
August 28-September 2

Nature Feb 2011

## Beautiful theory collides with smashing particle data

Latest results from the LHC are casting doubt on the theory of supersymmetry.

Geoff Brumfiel

"Wonderful, beautiful and unique" is how Gordon Kane describes supersymmetry theory. Kane, a theoretical physicist at the University of Michigan in Ann Arbor, has spent about 30 years working on supersymmetry, a theory that he and many others believe solves a host of problems with our understanding of the subatomic world.



"Any squarks in here?" The ATLAS detector (above) at the Large Hadron Collider has failed to find predicted 'super partners' of fundamental particles.

C. MARCELLONI/CERN

# GMSB SUSY Searches

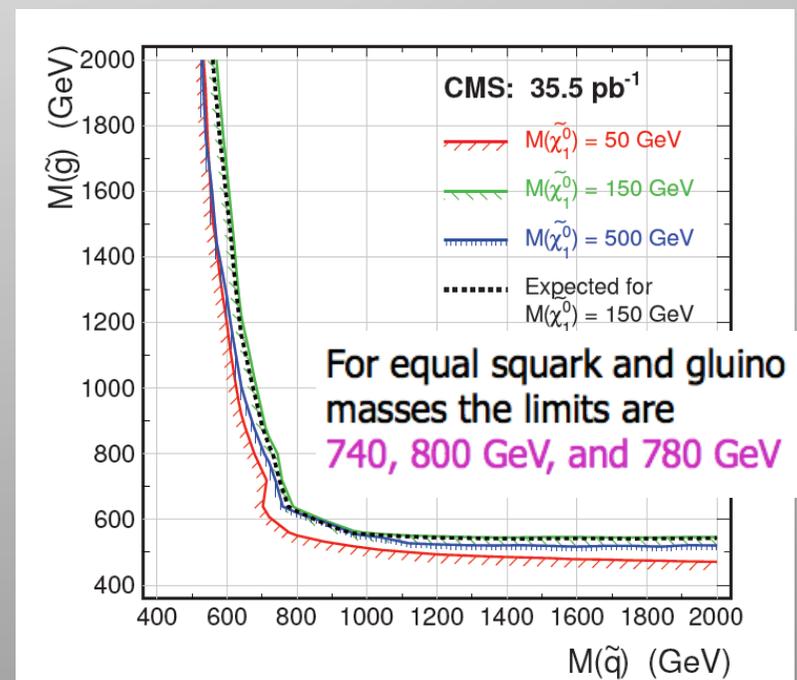
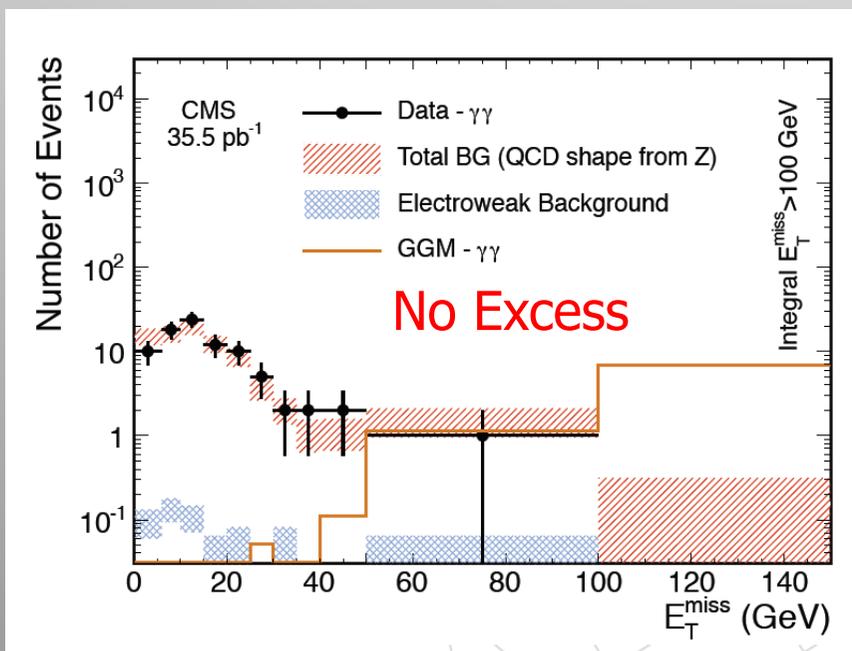
Gauge Mediated SUSY breaking: LSP is the Gravitino

● Phenomenology depends on NLSP

- if neutralino, decays into gravitino and  $\gamma$ ,  $Z^0$ , or  $h^0$  (depending on neutralino mixing)

PRL.106 211802,2011

Here analyse collisions with:  
two hard photons (30 GeV) , missing transverse momentum and jets

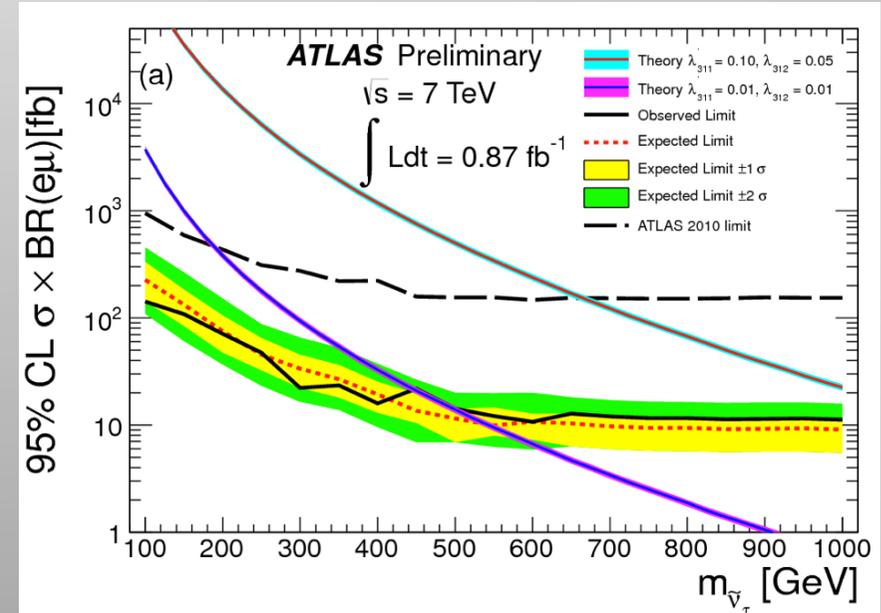
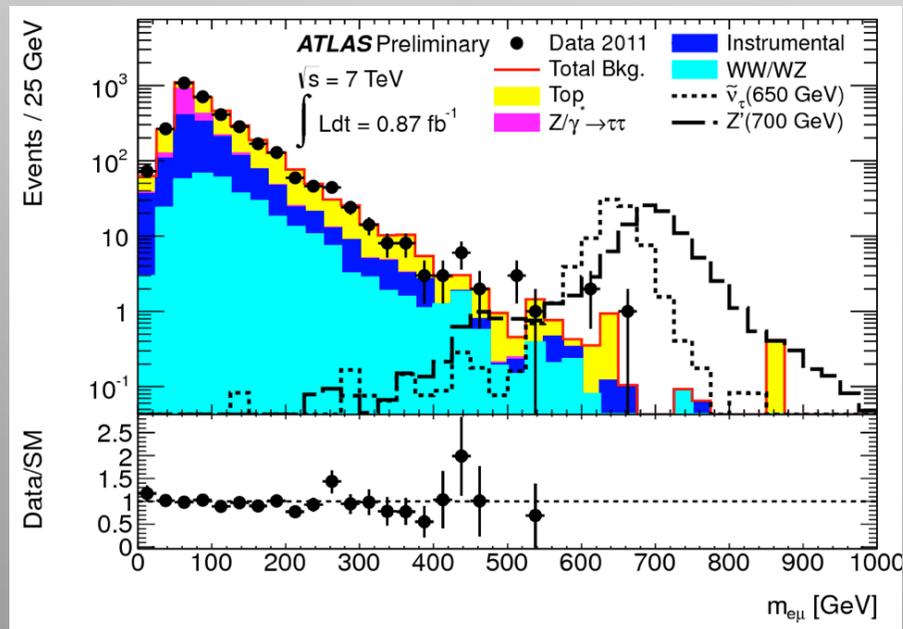
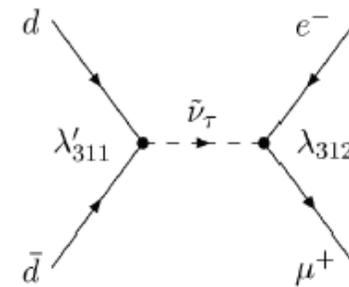


These results can be reinterpreted in Universal Extra Dimensions

# RP Violating SUSY Searches

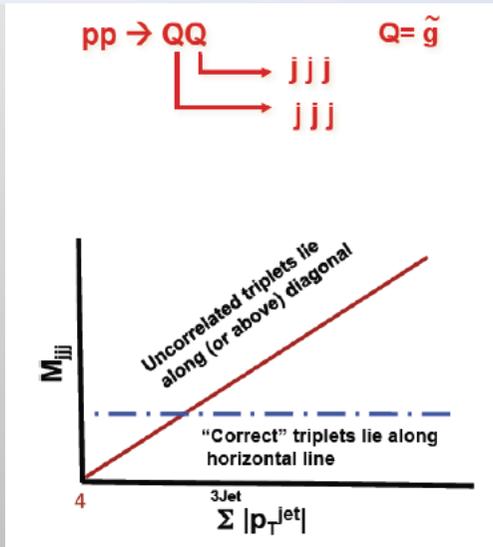
## $e\mu$ resonance

- With  $\lambda'$  RPV coupling, resonant sneutrino (or  $Z'$ ) can decay into an electron-muon pair
- Use single lepton triggers and select signal candidates with exactly one high  $p_T$  electron and muon
- Using  $0.87 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of 2011 dataset to update analysis published in PRL analyzing 2010 data



Limits on sneutrino mass between 0.5 and 1 TeV depending on the theory

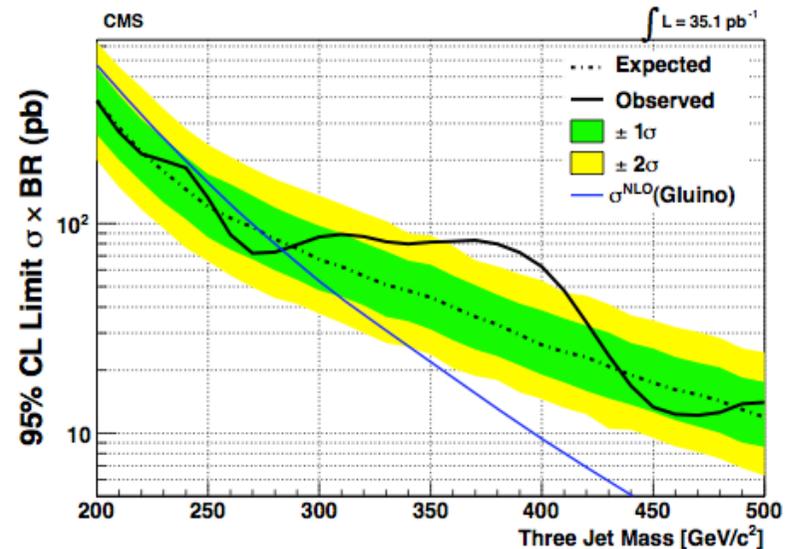
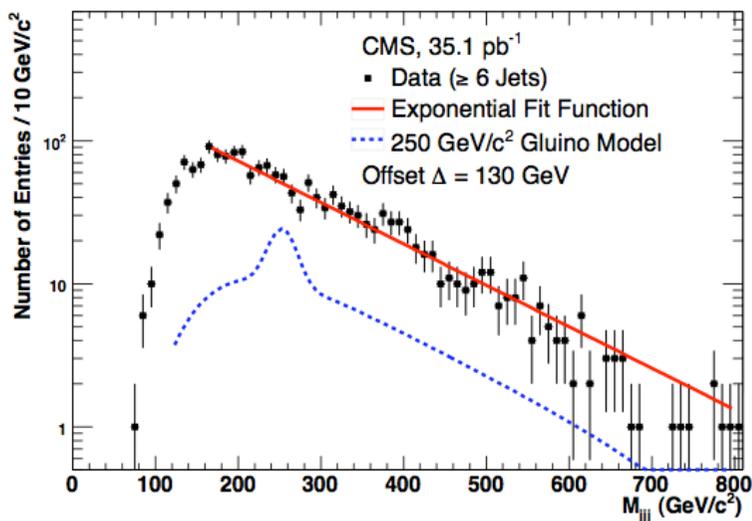
# RP Violating SUSY Searches



Sparticle decays into 3 jets

- Use a diagonal cut to remove combinatorial background as well as QCD background:
- $m_{jjj} < \sum |p_T(\text{triplet})| - \alpha$  (Offset)

arXiv:1107.3084



No signal for gluino masses up to 280 GeV

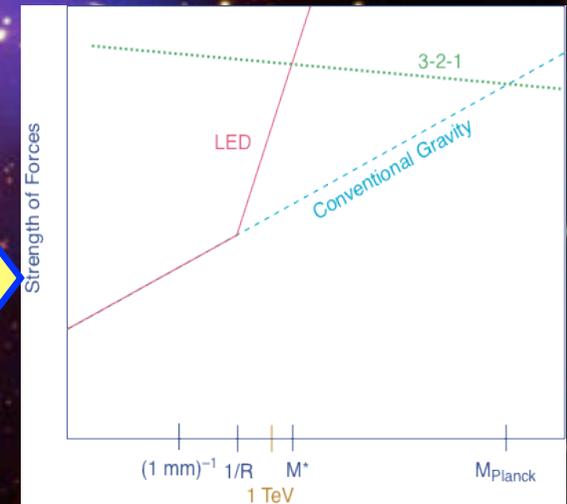
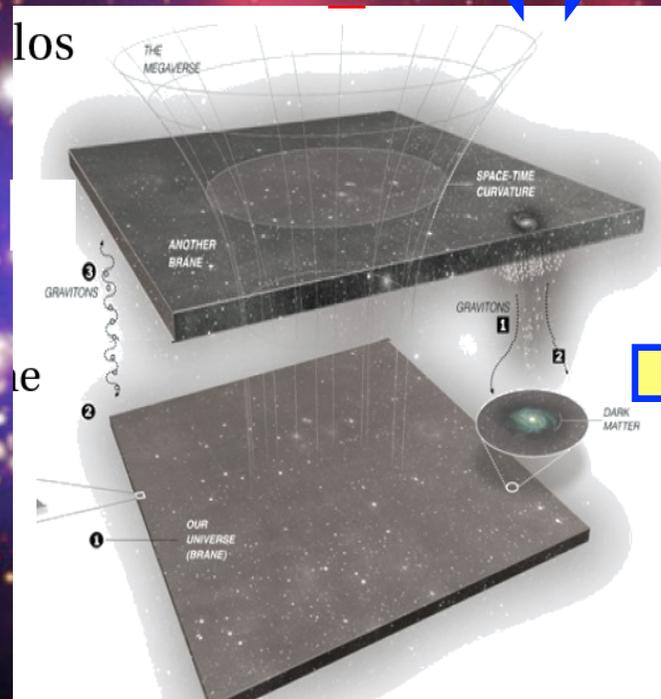
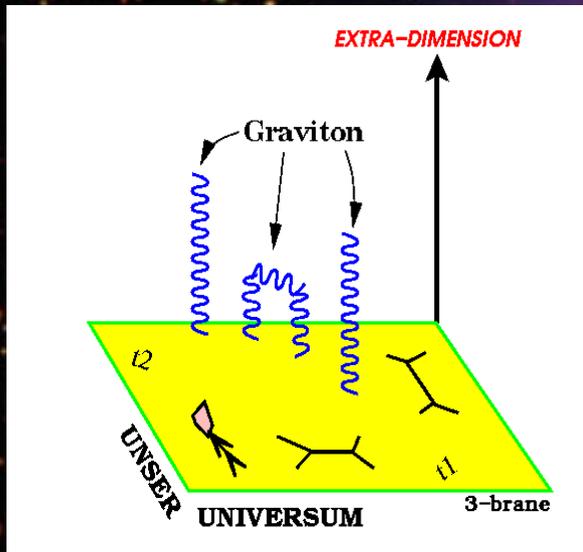
High mass excursion is less than  $2\sigma$  taking into account look elsewhere effect

# Extra Space Dimensions

**Problem:**

$$m_{EW} = \frac{1}{(G_F \cdot \sqrt{2})^{\frac{1}{2}}} = 246 \text{ GeV}$$

$$M_{Pl} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{G_N}} = 1.2 \cdot 10^{19} \text{ GeV}$$

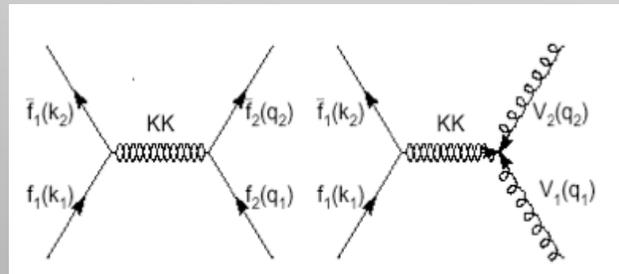
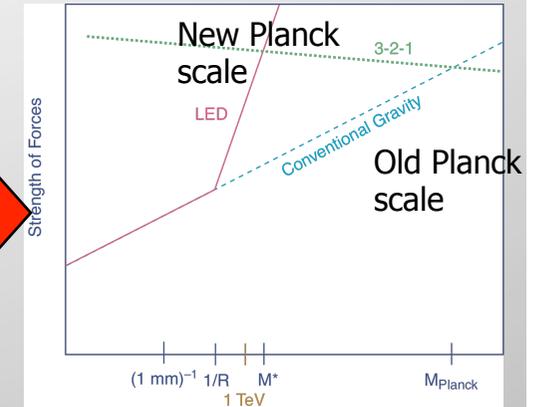
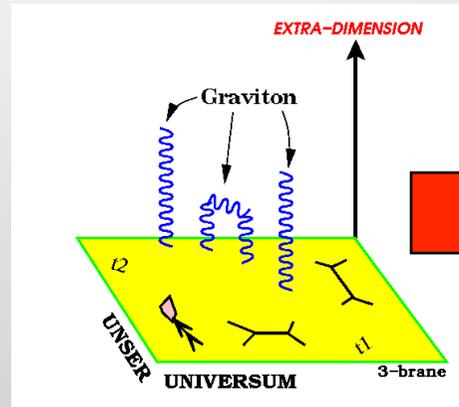


**Gravity becomes strong!**

# Search for Extra Dimensions

Are there extra space dimensions that open at higher energies?

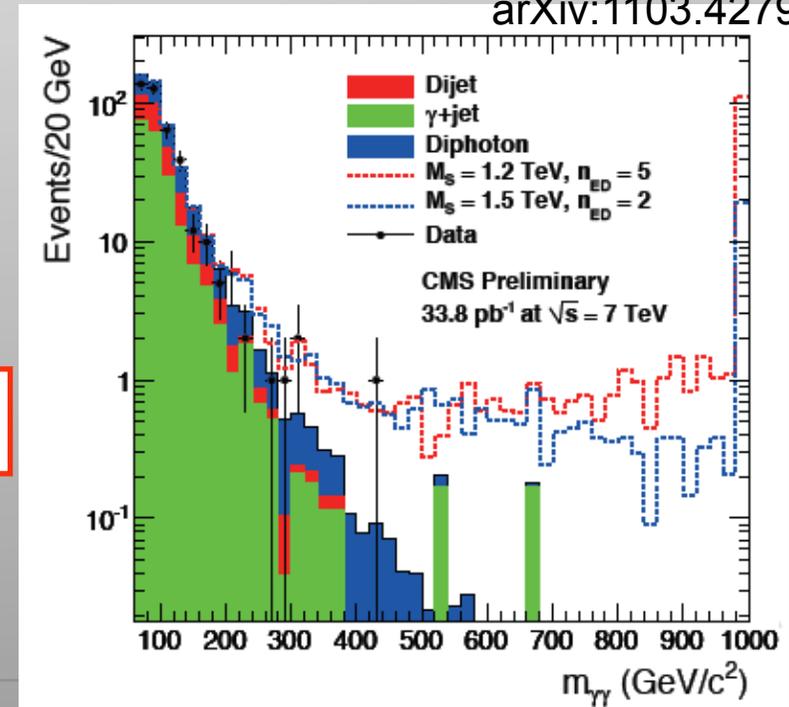
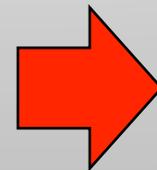
Example: Experimental signature affects the di-fermion production  
 Study here: di-photon production



Results (TeV)

$n_{ED} = 2$	$n_{ED} = 3$	$n_{ED} = 4$	$n_{ED} = 5$	$n_{ED} = 6$	$n_{ED} = 7$
1.88	2.29	1.93	1.74	1.62	1.53

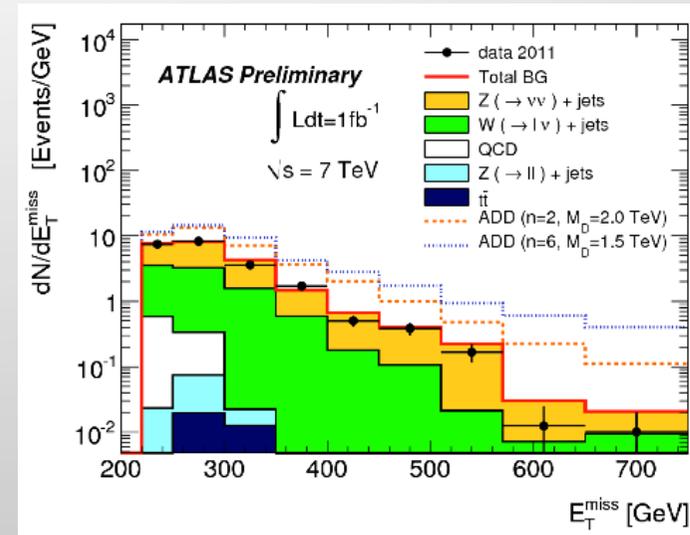
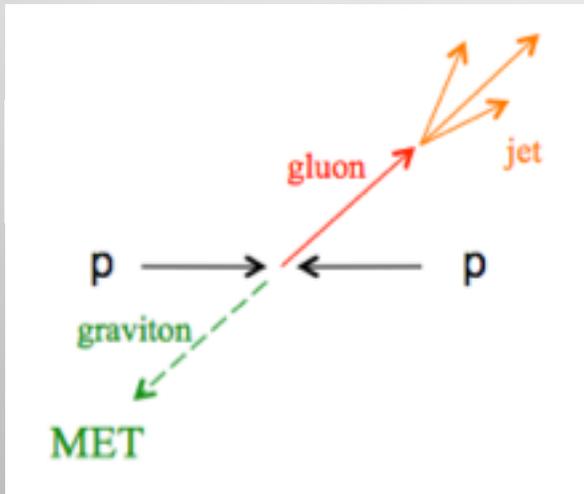
New mass scale larger than 1.5-2.3 TeV depending on the number of extra dimensions (similar in the  $\mu\mu$  channel)  
 Tighter limits than from the Tevatron



arXiv:1103.4279

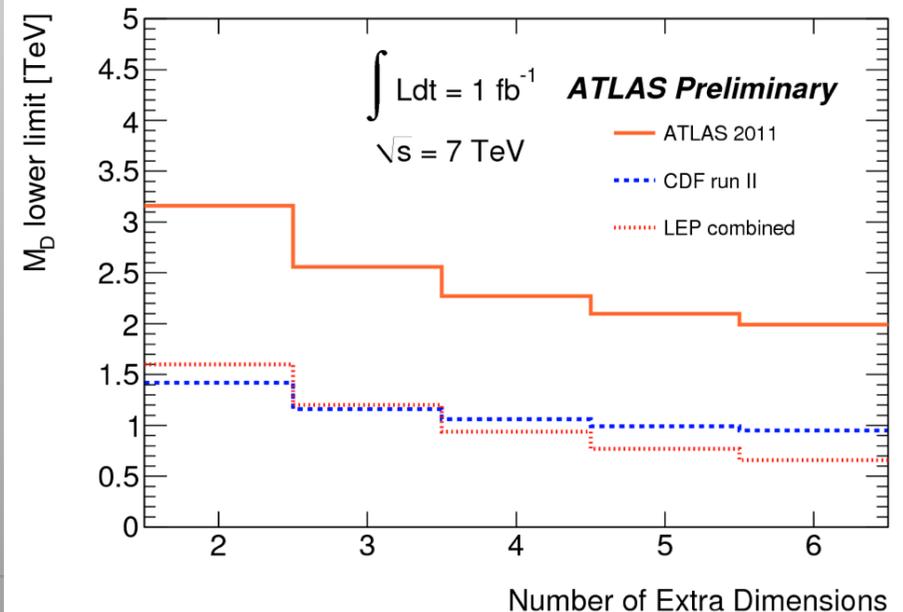
# Searches for Extra Dimensions

Mono-jet final states (+MET)

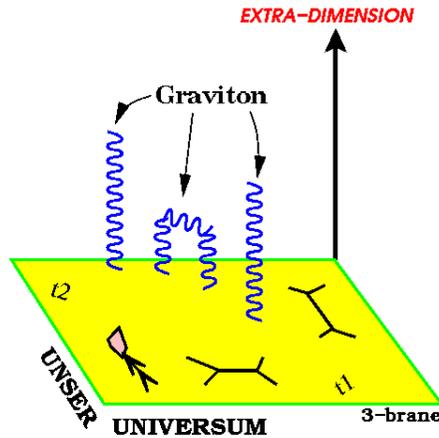


Lower Limit on the Planck Scale versus number of extra dimensions

Limits between 2 and 3 TeV  
 Best limits on extra dimensions from the LHC

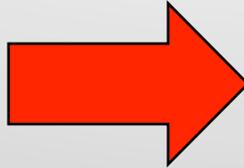


# Search for Micro Black Holes

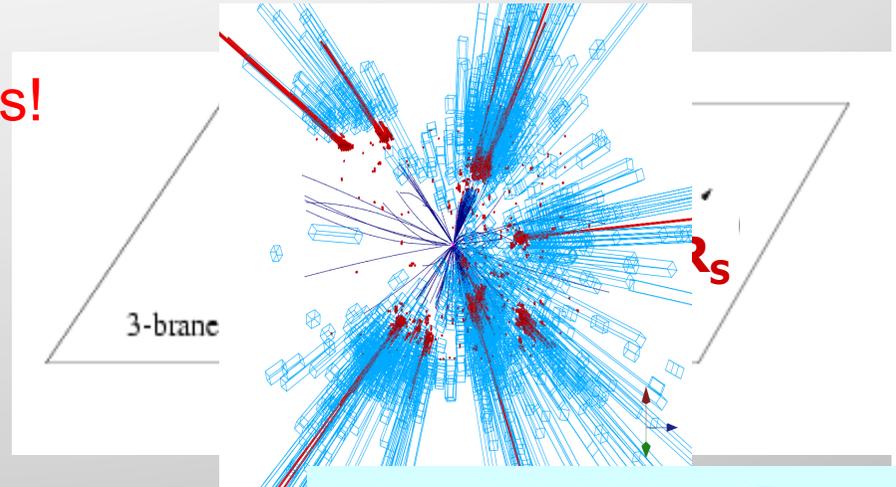


CMS-EXO-11-071

Extra Dimensions!



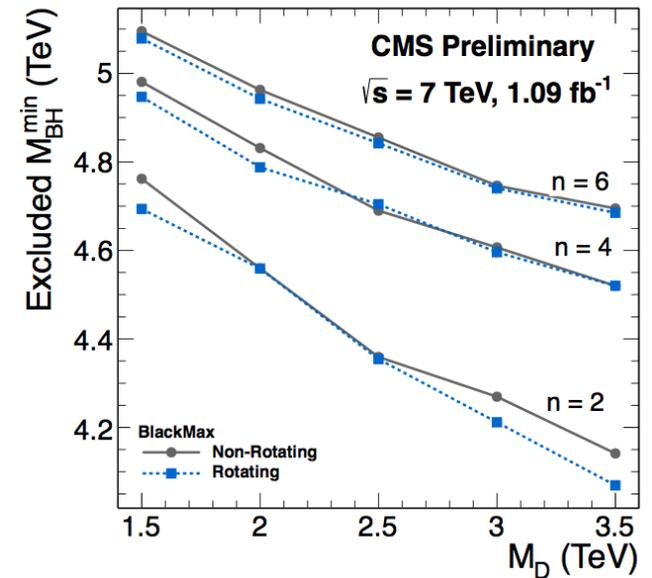
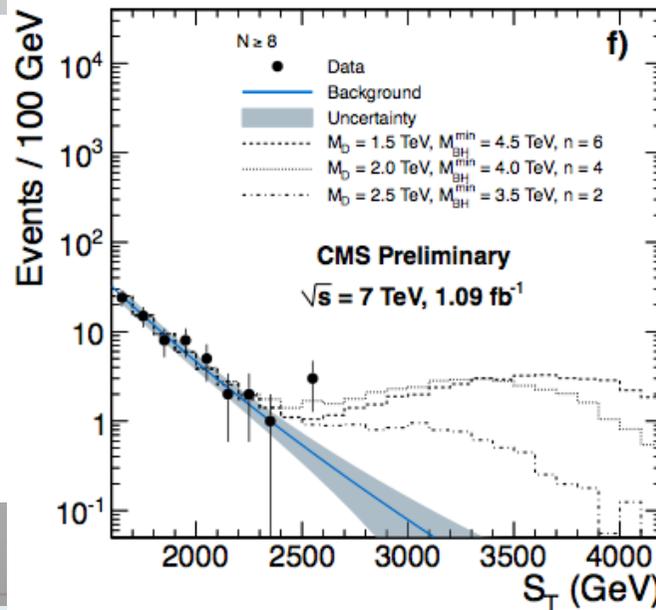
Planck scale  
a few TeV?



Evaporates in  $10^{-27}$  sec

Look for the decay products  
of an evaporating black hole

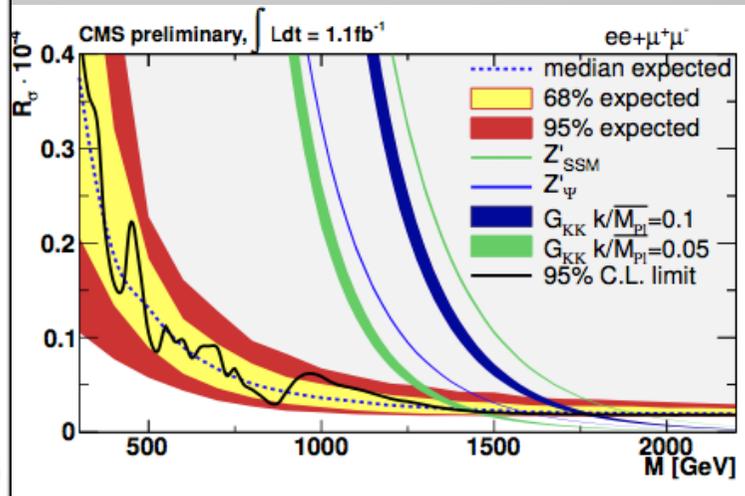
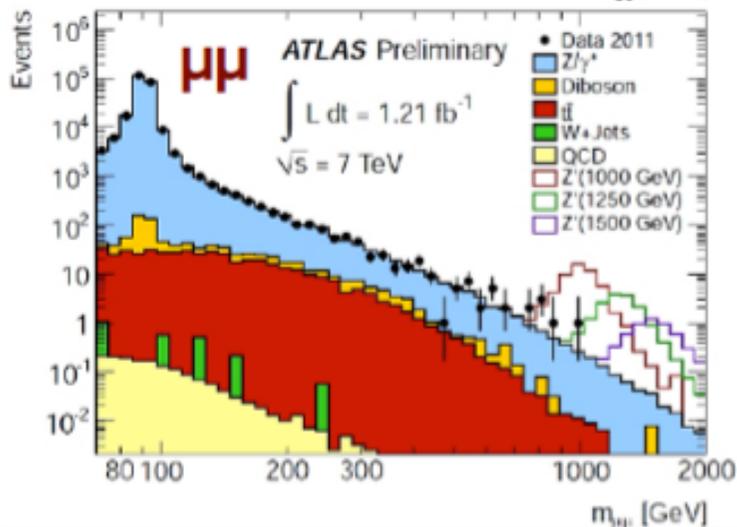
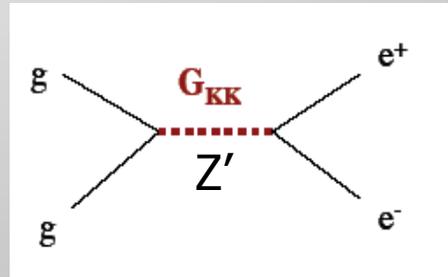
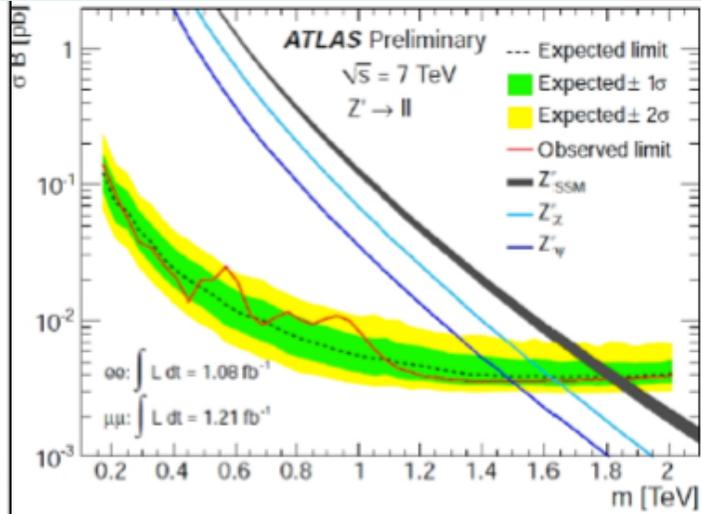
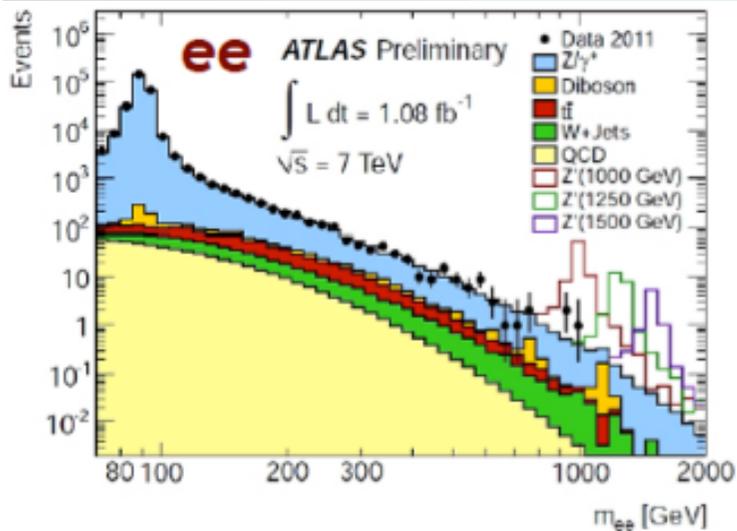
- Define  $S_T$  to be the scalar sum of all high  $p_T$  objects found in the event
- Look for deviations at high  $S_T$



Black hole masses excluded in range  $\sim 5$  TeV depending on assumptions

# Search for $G_{KK}$ or $Z'$ Gauge Bosons

Study of the channels  $Z' \rightarrow \mu\mu, ee$



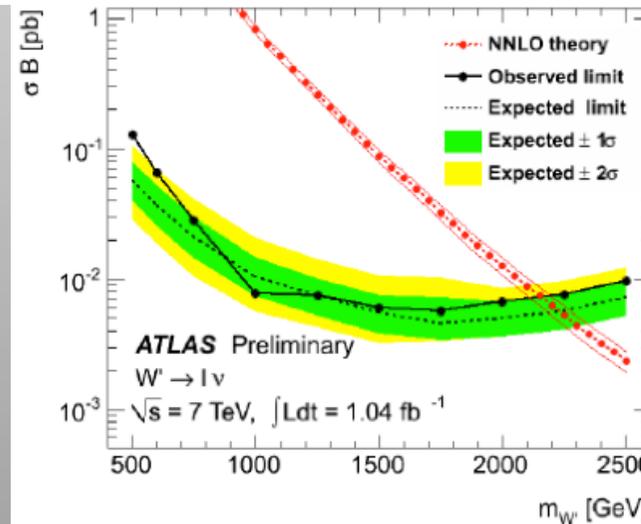
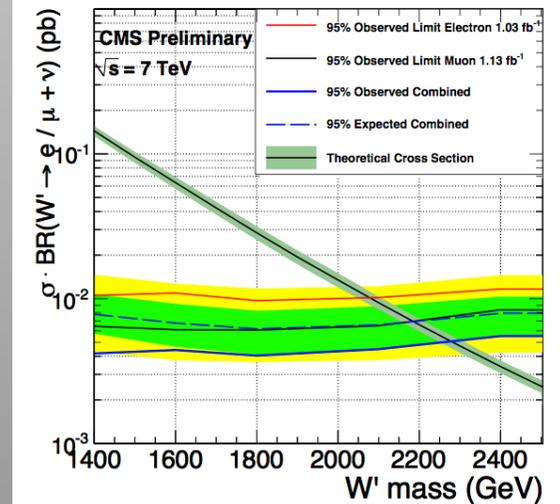
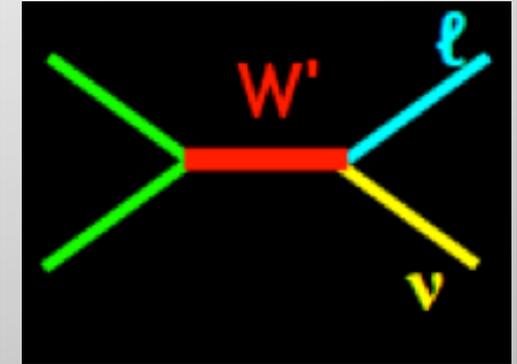
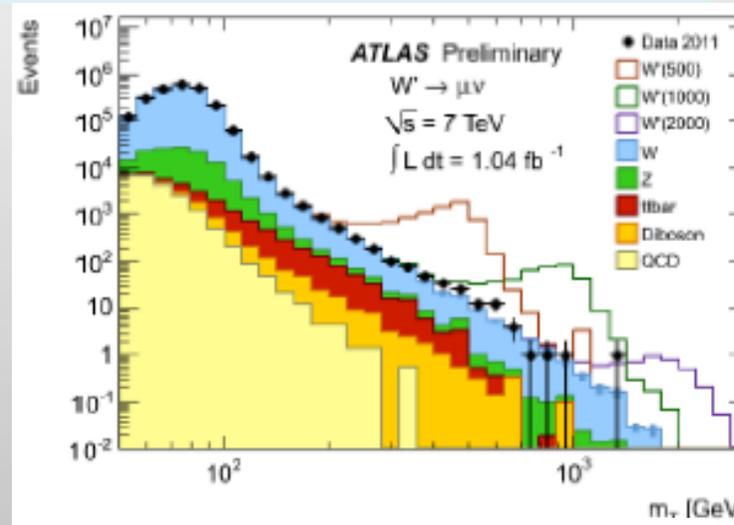
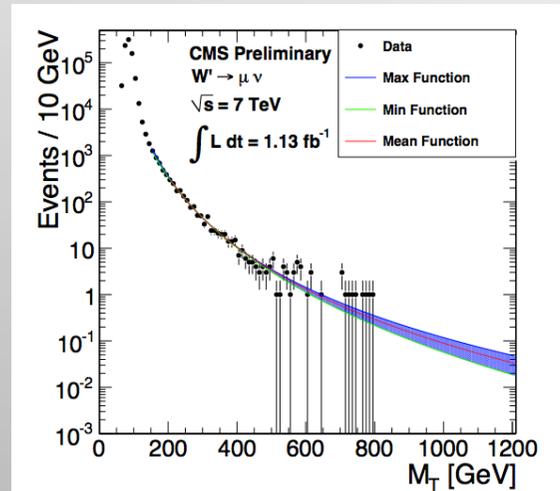
CMS-EXO-11-024  
CMS-EXO-11-019

$G^* (k/m_{\pi} = 0.1)$

Exclude (SSM)  $Z'$  up to 1.94 TeV and  $G_{KK}$  up to 1.7 TeV or @ 95% CL

# Search for $W'$ Gauge Bosons

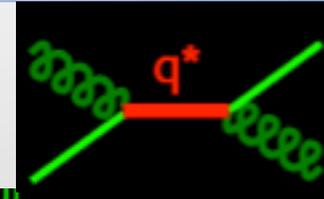
Study of the channels  $W' \rightarrow \mu \nu, e \nu$



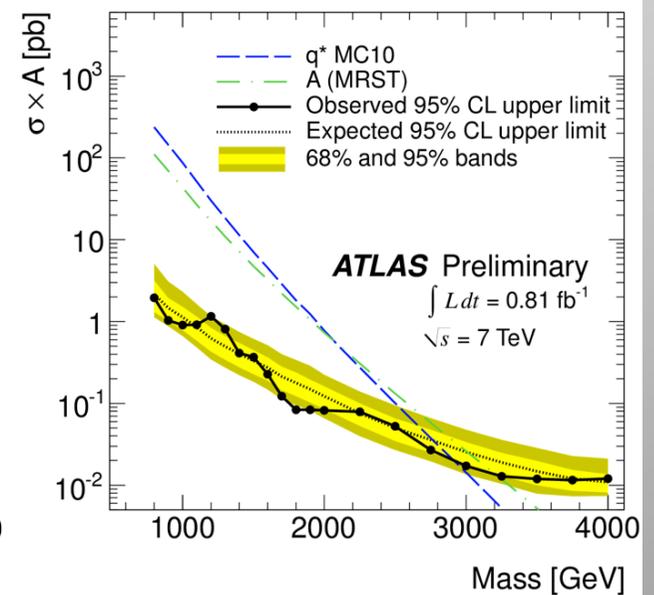
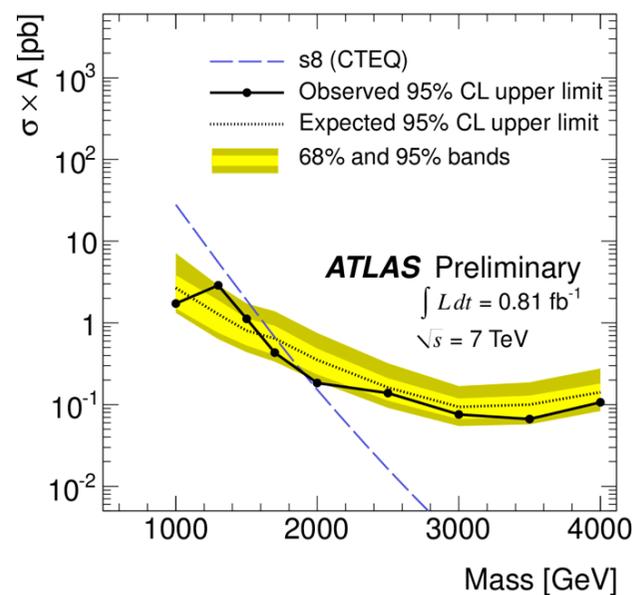
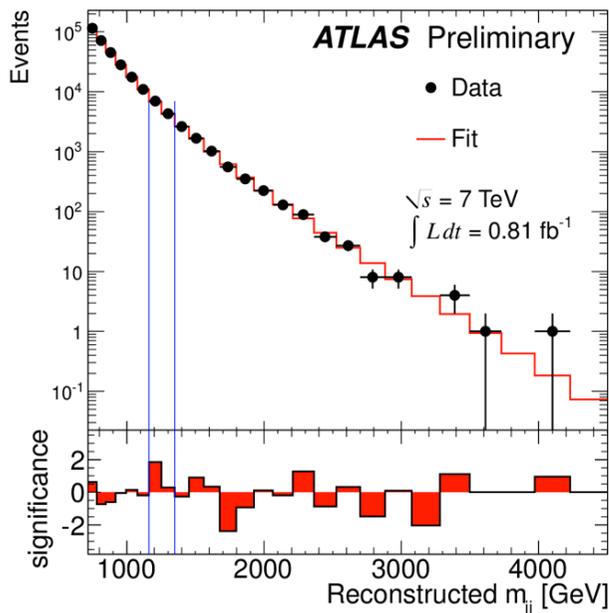
Exclude new  $W'$  bosons up to  $\sim 2.27 \text{ TeV}$  @ 95% CL

# Search for Dijet Resonances

Select events with 2 jets with  $p_T > 180$  GeV  
 Search for a bump in the invariant jet jet mass



Examples:  $q^*$ , axigluon, colour-octet scalar models - also generic limits

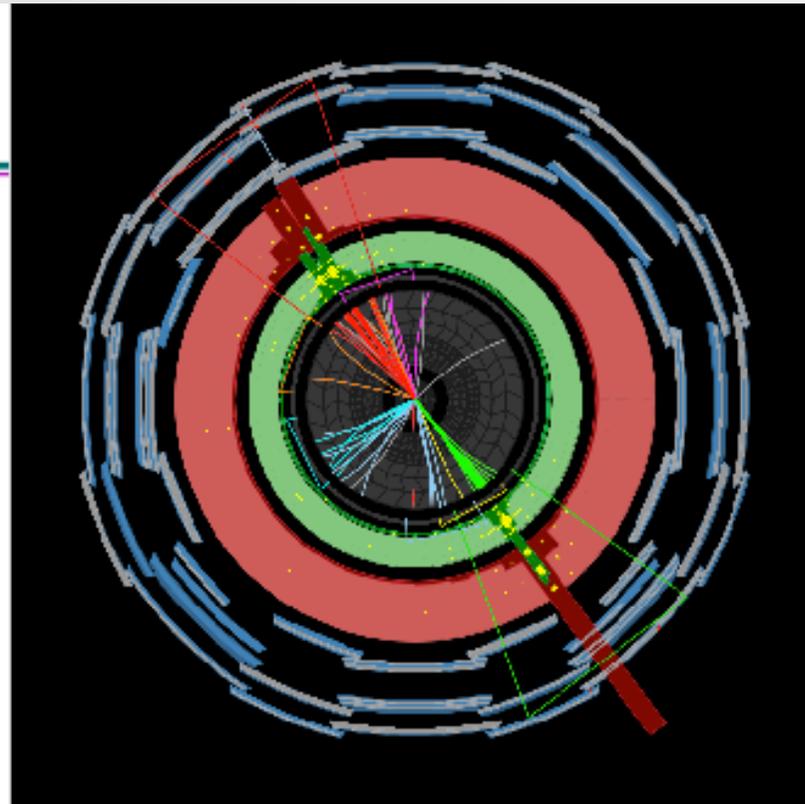


No bump found  
 Limits →

Model	Expected limit	Observed limit	Obs. 2010
$q^*$	2.77	2.91	2.15
axigluon	3.02	3.21	2.10
c.o.s (s8)	1.71	1.91	-

95% CL limits in TeV

# High $p_T$ Dijet Event



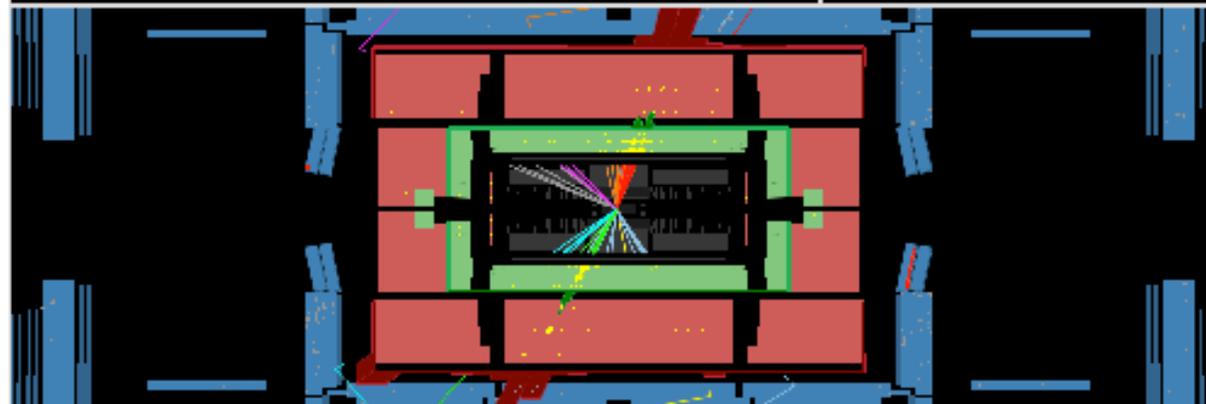
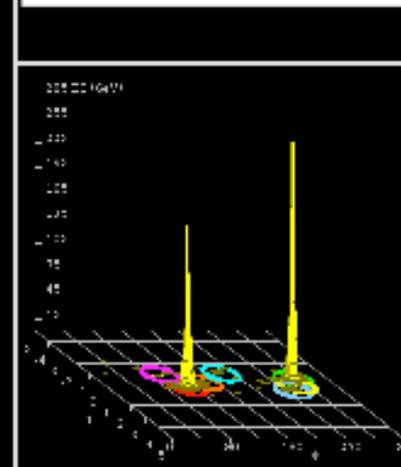
Very high energy jet event

$$m_{jj} = 4040 \text{ GeV}$$

$$p_T^{j1} = 1850 \text{ GeV}$$

$$p_T^{j2} = 1840 \text{ GeV}$$

ATLAS-CONF-2011-081





# Long Lived Particles

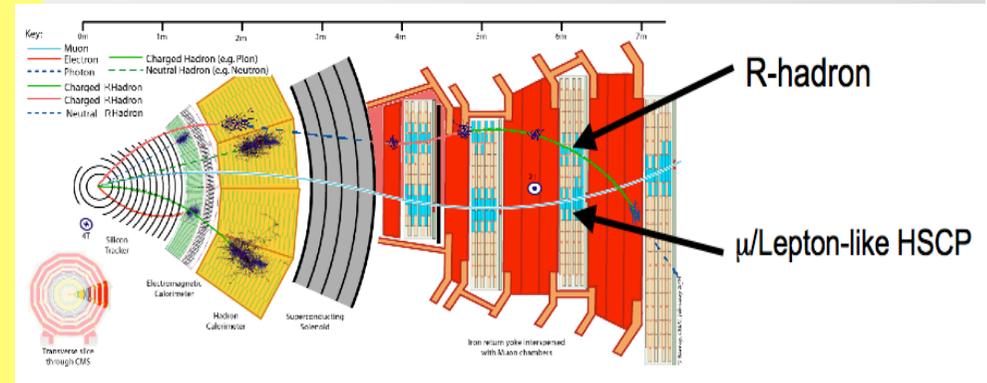
## Split Supersymmetry

- Assumes nature is fine tuned and SUSY is broken at some high scale
  - The only light particles are the **Higgs** and the **gauginos**
    - Gluino can live long: sec, min, years!
    - **R-hadron** formation (eg: gluino+ gluon): slow, heavy particles
- Unusual interactions with material  
eg. with the **calorimeters of the experiments!**

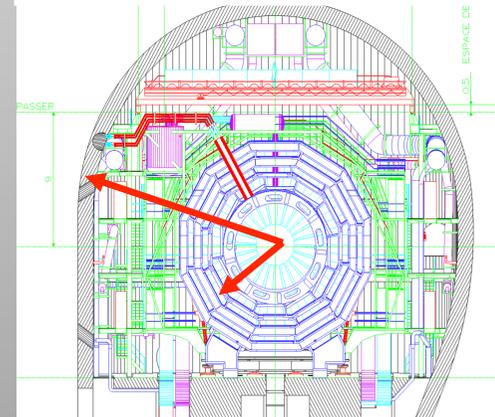
## Gravitino Dark Matter and GMSB

- In some models/phase space the gravitino is the LSP
- ⇒ NLSP (neutralino, stau lepton) can live 'long'
- ⇒ non-pointing photons

⇒ Challenge to the experiments!



K. Hamaguchi, M Nojiri, ADR hep-ph/0612060  
ADR, J. Ellis et al. hep-ph/0508198



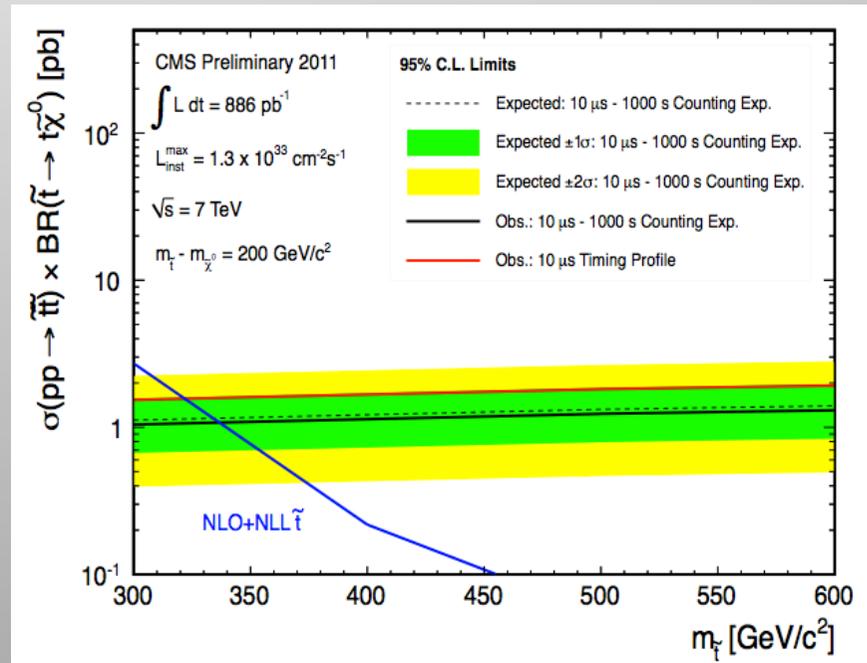
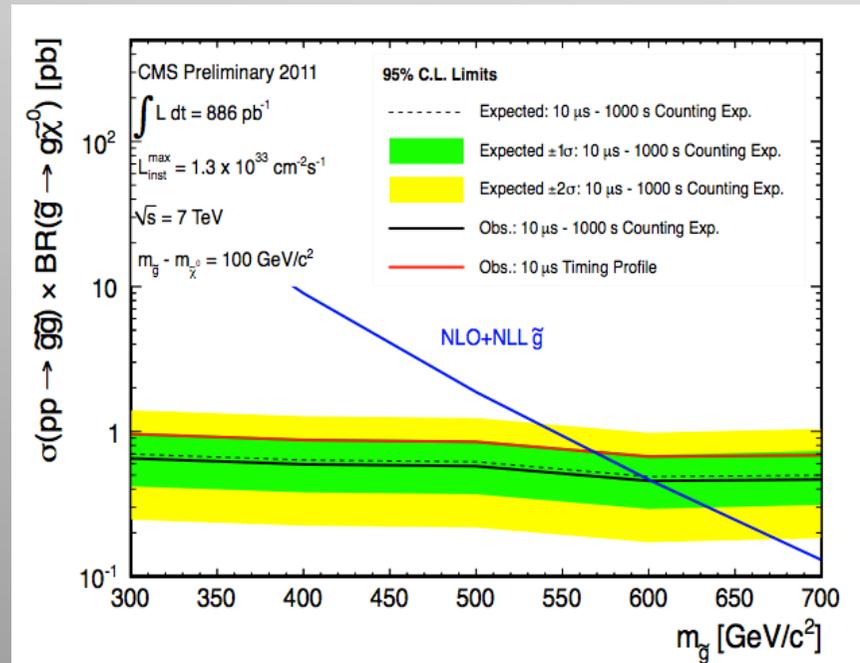
Sparticles stopped in the detector, walls of the cavern, or dense 'stopper' detector. They decay after hours---months...

# Searches: Stopped Gluinos

Search for Heavy Stable Charged Particles that **stop in the detectors** and **decay a long time afterwards** (nsec, sec, hrs...)

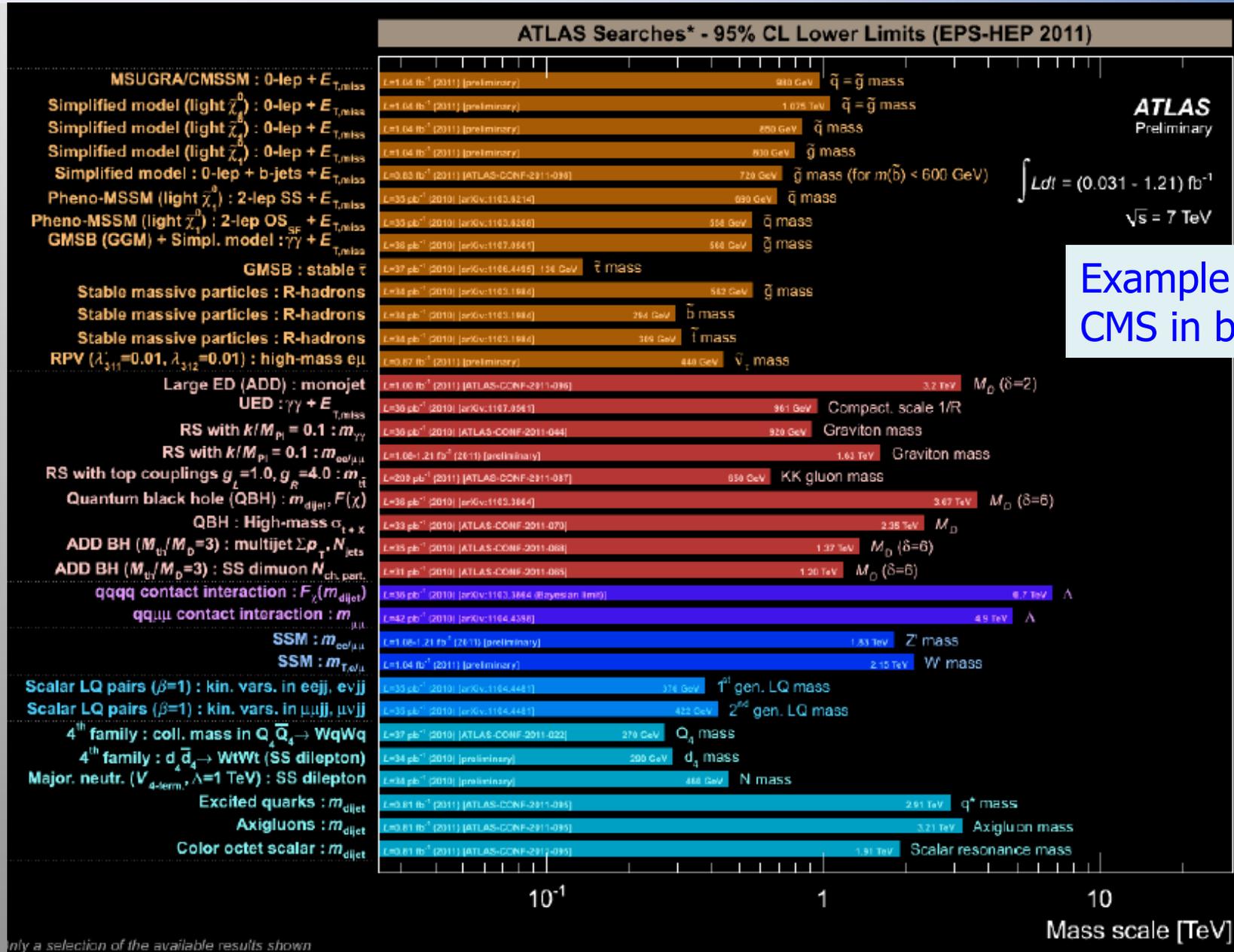
Special data taking after the beams are dumped and during beam abort gaps

CMS-EXO-11-020



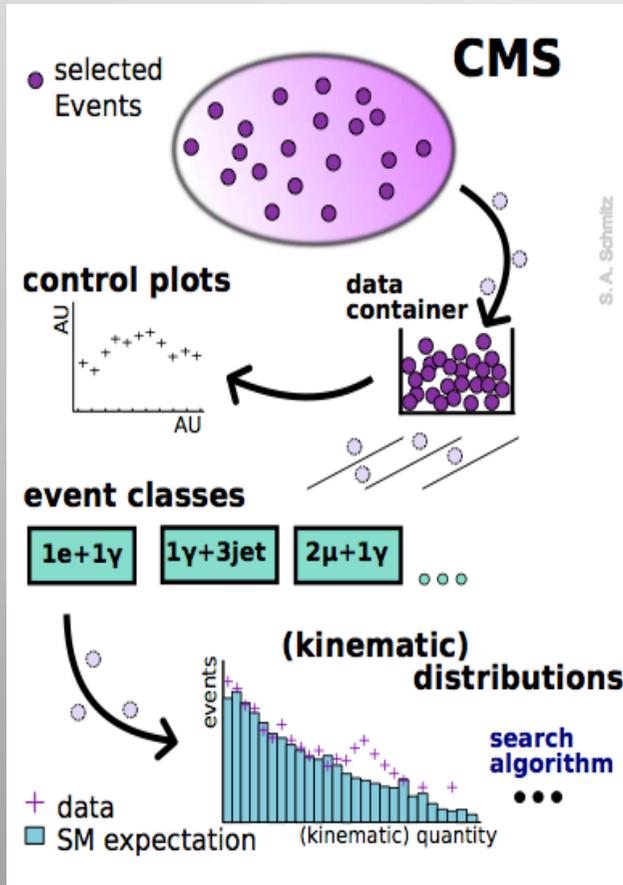
95% CL Limits: Stopped Gluinos > 600 GeV, Stopped Stop quarks > 337 GeV

# ...and all the rest



# Can we miss something?

CMS-EXO-10-021



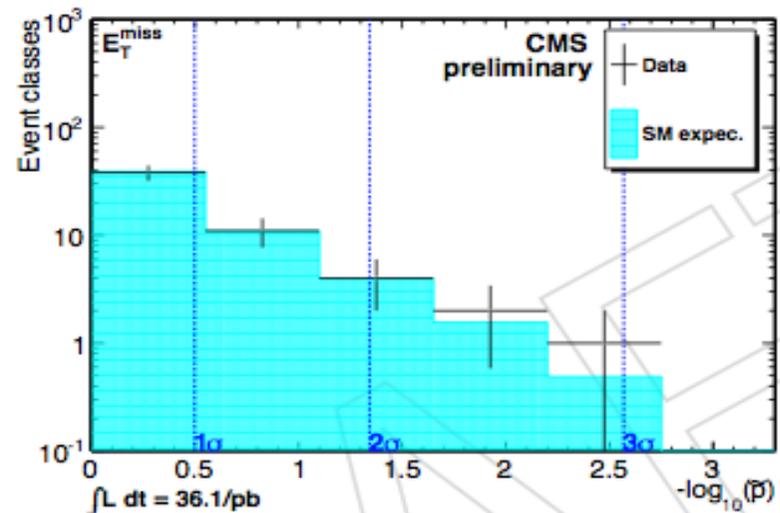
S. A. Schmitz

## Model independent search

- Divide events into exclusive classes
- Study deviations from SM predictions in a statistical way

### Distributions in each class

- $\sum p_T$  - Most general
- $M_{inv}^{(T)}$  - Good for resonances
- MET - Escaping particles



Probability distribution as expected for 35 pb<sup>-1</sup>  
 Look at & watch the outliers...

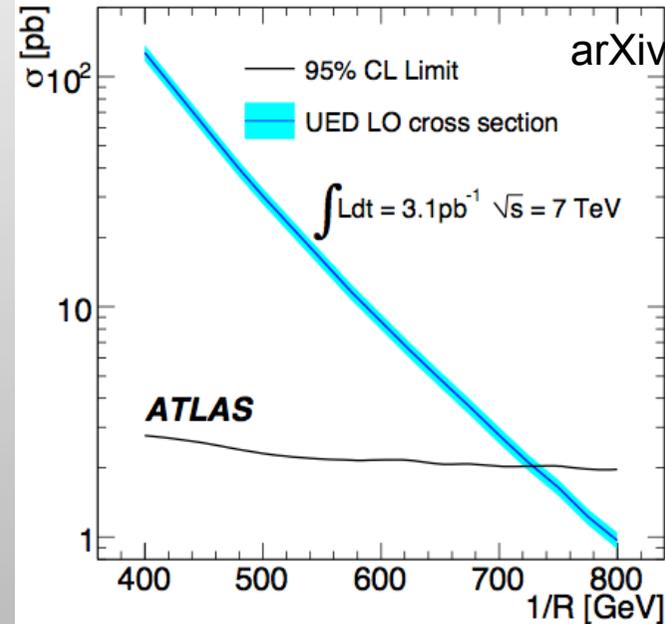
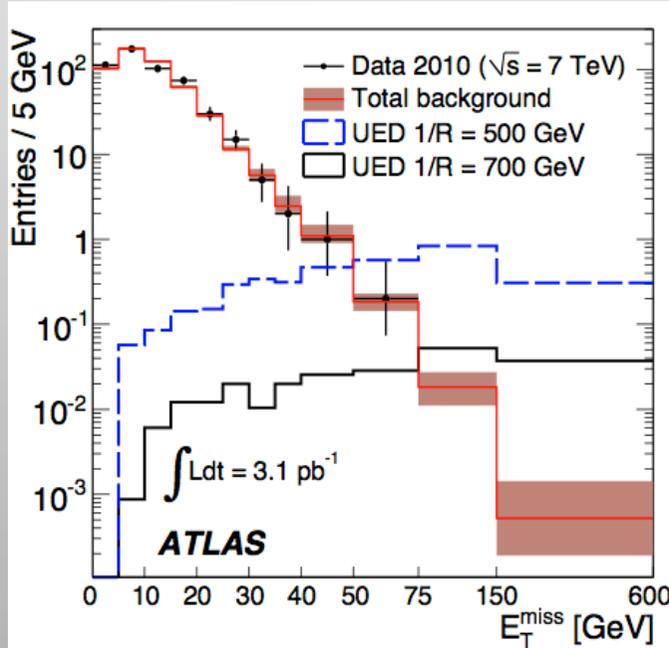
# Summary: The Searches are on!

- **The LHC has entered new territory.** The ATLAS and CMS experiments are ready for searches for new physics. The most popular example is SUSY, but many other New Physics model searches are covered.
- **No sign of new physics yet in the first  $1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  at 7 TeV.**  
Starts to cut into the 'preferred SUSY region'. The air for constrained models is getting very thin.
- We need to prepare to tackle the next, more difficult, cases experimentally. **Guidance and ideas from our theory colleagues welcome!**
- The LHC did its part so far with a **great first half in 2011**  
Expect between  $10$  and  $20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  by end of 2012, and maybe a higher energy in 2012.

# Universal Extra Dimensions

Search for events with two photons and missing transverse energy

Limits set for events with two photons with  $E_T > 25$  GeV and  $MET > 75$  GeV



arXiv:1012.4272

$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ range (GeV)	Data events	Predicted background events			Expected UED signal events	
		Total	QCD	$W(\rightarrow e\nu) + \text{jets}/\gamma$	$1/R = 500$ GeV	$1/R = 700$ GeV
0 - 20	465	$465.0 \pm 9.1$	$465.0 \pm 9.1$	-	$0.28 \pm 0.06$	$0.02 \pm 0.01$
20 - 30	45	$40.5 \pm 2.2$	$40.41 \pm 2.17$	$0.11 \pm 0.07$	$0.45 \pm 0.07$	$0.03 \pm 0.01$
30 - 50	9	$10.3 \pm 1.3$	$10.13 \pm 1.30$	$0.16 \pm 0.10$	$1.60 \pm 0.12$	$0.08 \pm 0.01$
50 - 75	1	$0.93 \pm 0.23$	$0.85 \pm 0.23$	$0.08 \pm 0.05$	$2.84 \pm 0.16$	$0.14 \pm 0.01$
> 75	0	$0.32 \pm 0.16$	$0.28 \pm 0.15$	$0.04 \pm 0.03$	$40.45 \pm 0.62$	$4.21 \pm 0.06$

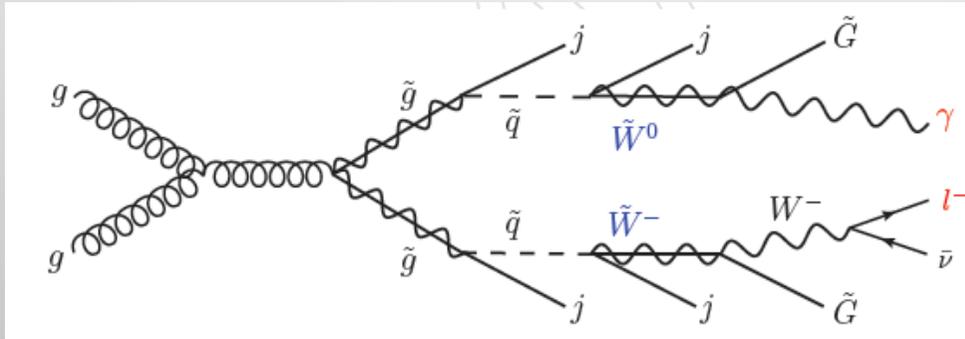
No evidence yet for Universal Extra Dimensions...

# Summary of the Exotica searches

	Limits in TeV	
	Heavy Bosons	
Z' <sub>SSM</sub> II	1.94	2011
Z' <sub>ψ</sub> II	1.62	2011
G <sub>KK</sub> II k/M = 0.1	1.78	2011
W' IV	2.27	2011
W' dijet	1.51	2011
G <sub>KK</sub> γγ k/M = 0.1 (2010)	0.945	2010
	4th Generation	
M <sub>b'</sub> , b' ⇒ tW (2010)	0.361	2010
M <sub>t'</sub> , t' ⇒ tZ (100%)	0.417	2011
M <sub>t'</sub> , t' ⇒ bW (100%), l+jets	0.45	2011
	Heavy Stable Particles	
M <sub>gluino</sub> , HSCP	0.899	2011
M <sub>gluino</sub> , Stopped Gluino	0.601	2011
M <sub>stop</sub> , HSCP	0.620	2011
M <sub>stop</sub> , Stopped Gluino	0.337	2011
M <sub>stau</sub> , HSCP	0.293	2011
	Large Extra Dimensions	
M <sub>s</sub> , γγ, GRW (2010)	1.89	2010
M <sub>s</sub> , μμ, GRW (2010)	1.75	2010
M <sub>D</sub> , monojet, n <sub>ED</sub> = 2 (2010)	2.56	2010
M <sub>D</sub> , monojet, n <sub>ED</sub> = 6 (2010)	1.68	2010
M <sub>BH</sub> , rotating, M <sub>D</sub> =3.5 TeV, n <sub>ED</sub> = 2	4.1	2011
M <sub>BH</sub> , non-rot, M <sub>D</sub> =1.5 TeV, n <sub>ED</sub> = 6	5.1	2011
String Ball M, M <sub>D</sub> =2.1, M <sub>s</sub> =1.7, g <sub>s</sub> =0.4	4.1	2011
	Compositeness and Contact Interactions	
String Resonances	4.0	2011
E <sub>6</sub> diquarks	3.52	2011
Axigluon/Coloron	2.47	2011
q* , dijet	2.49	2011
q* , boosted Z	1.17	2010
e*, Λ = 2 TeV	0.720	2010
μ*, Λ = 2 TeV	0.745	2010
C.I. Λ , dijet mass (3 pb <sup>-1</sup> )	4.0	2010
C.I. Λ , X analysis	5.6	2010
	LeptoQuark	
LQ1, β=0.5 (2010)	0.340	2010
LQ1, β=1.0 (2010)	0.384	2010
LQ2, β=1.0 (2010)	0.394	2010

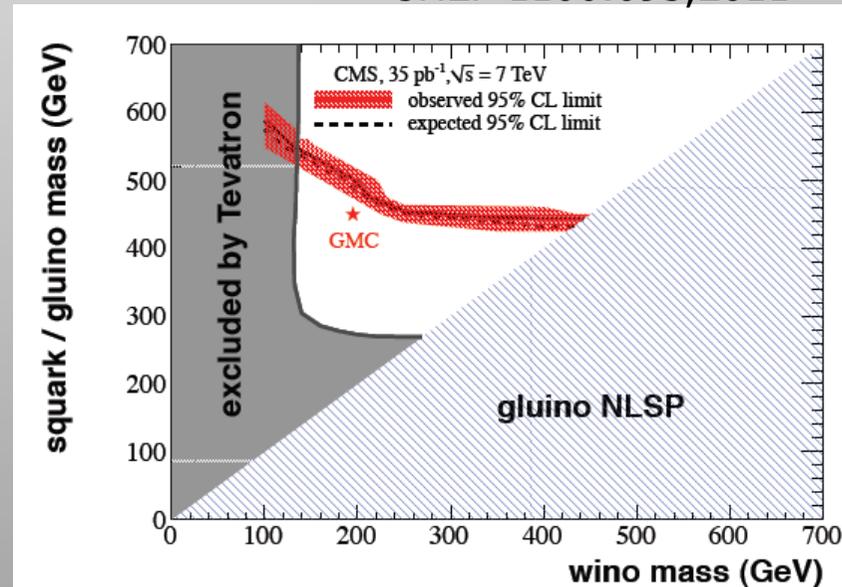
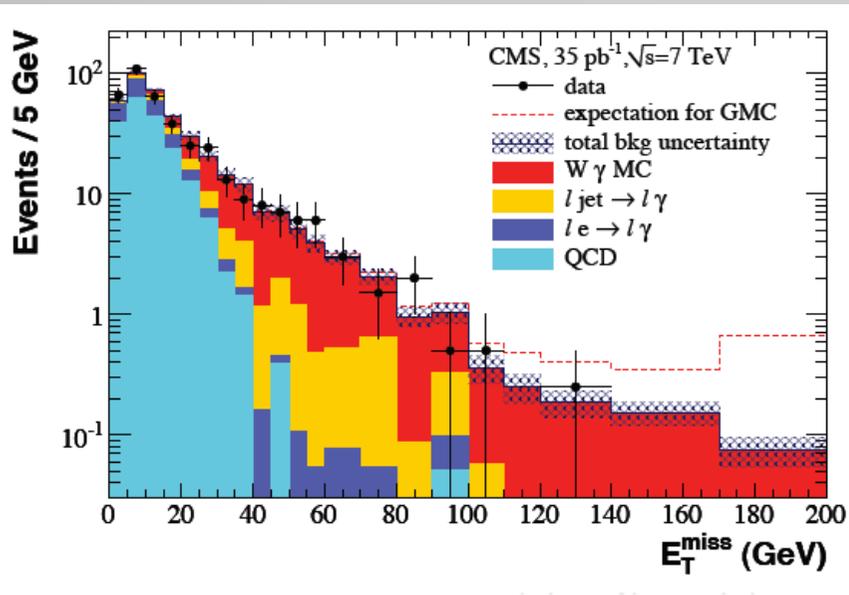
# GMSB SUSY Searches

E.G. This channel: A lepton, a photon and Missing Transverse Energy



$P_T$  lepton  $> 20$  GeV  
 $P_T$  photon  $> 30$  GeV  
 $MET > 100$  GeV

JHEP 1106:093,2011

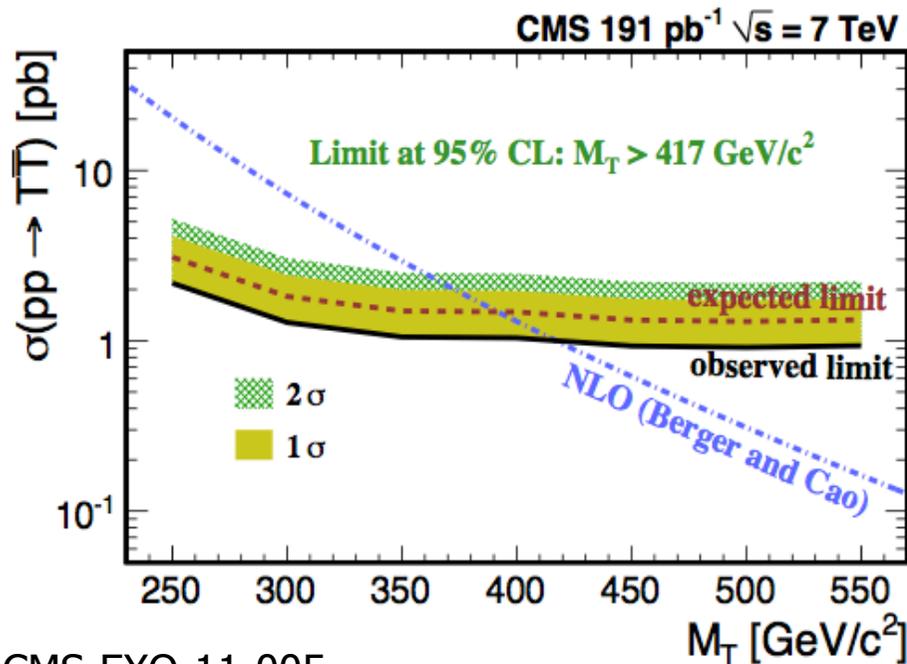


No excess found... Exclusion in the squark/gluino wino space

# 4<sup>th</sup> Generation: Top partners

$$T \rightarrow tZ$$

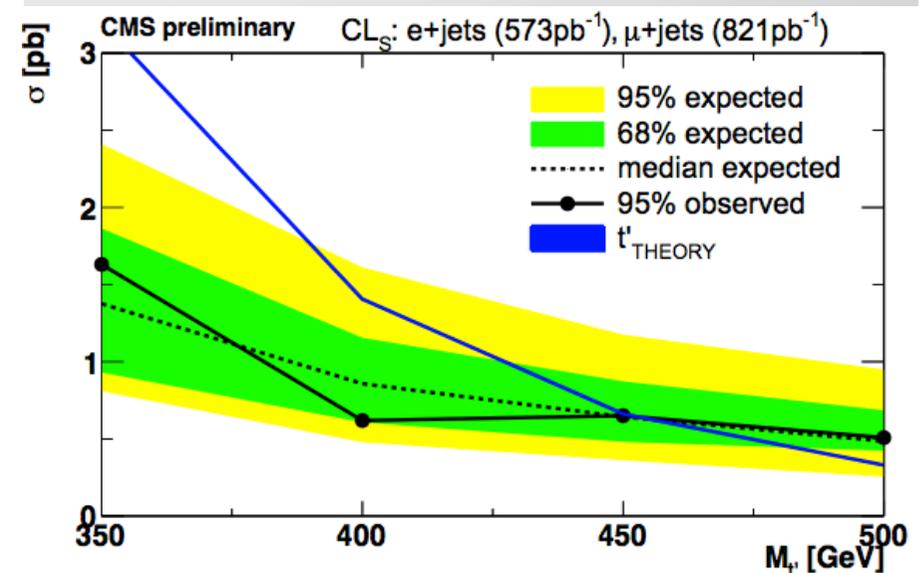
$$t'\bar{t}' \rightarrow WbW\bar{b} \rightarrow \ell\nu b q\bar{q}\bar{b}$$



CMS-EXO-11-005

$M(T)$ [GeV/ $c^2$ ]	250	300	350	400	450	500	550
Observed limit [pb]	2.18	1.28	1.05	1.04	0.93	0.91	0.94

No top-like quark with  $tZ$  decay found with mass  $< 417$  GeV at 95% CL



CMS-EXO-11-0051

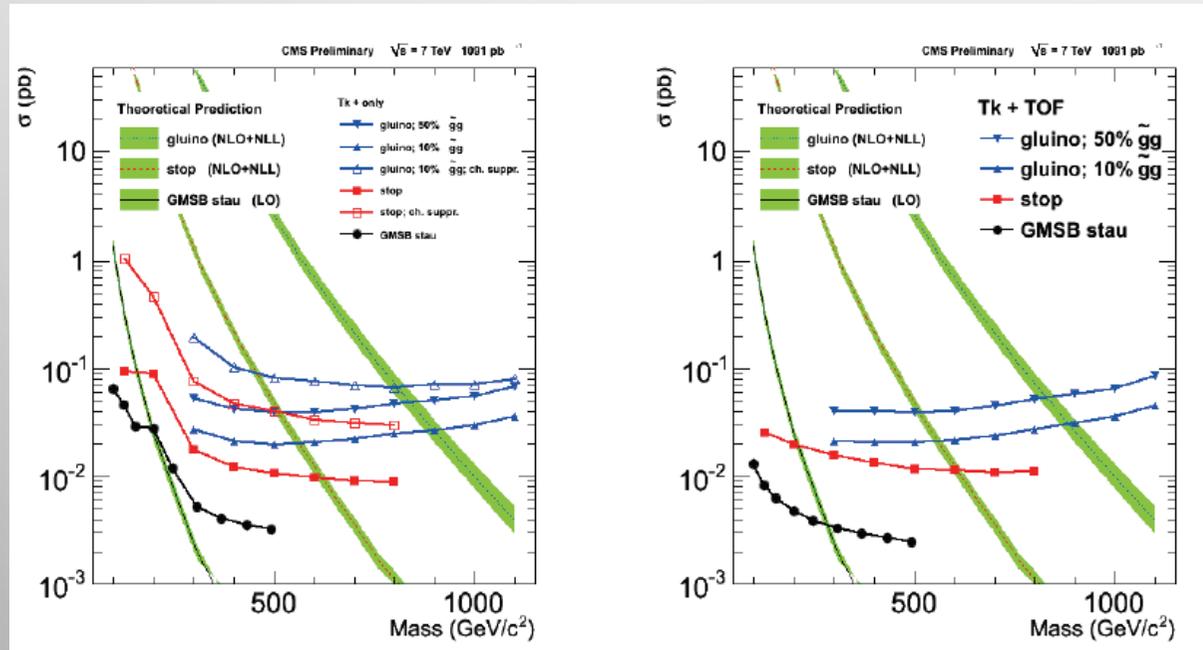
No  $t'$  with found in the region of mass  $< 450$  GeV at 95% CL

$$b'\bar{b}' \rightarrow tW^- \bar{t}W^+ \rightarrow bW^+W^- \bar{b}W^-W^+$$

No  $b'$  with  $255 < \text{mass} < 361$  GeV

# Heavy Stable Charged Particles

CMS-EXO-11-022



Stable particles that traverse the detector, and move slowly

Eg heavy stable Gluino or stop/stau

Search limits using tracker  $dE/dx$  and Muon TOF information

Result for  $1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ :  
0 events after all cuts

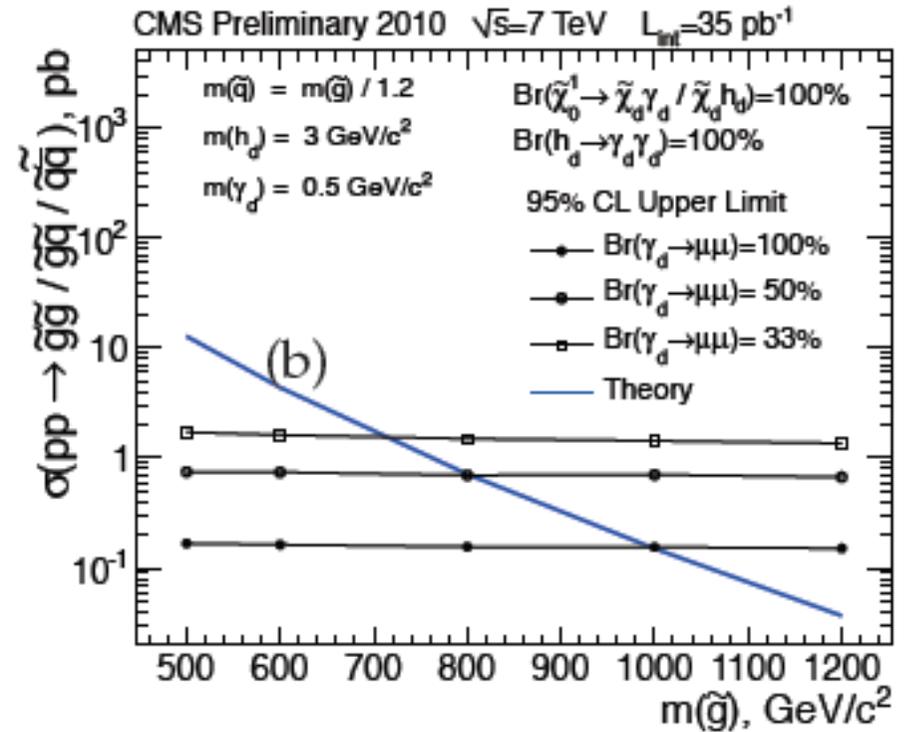
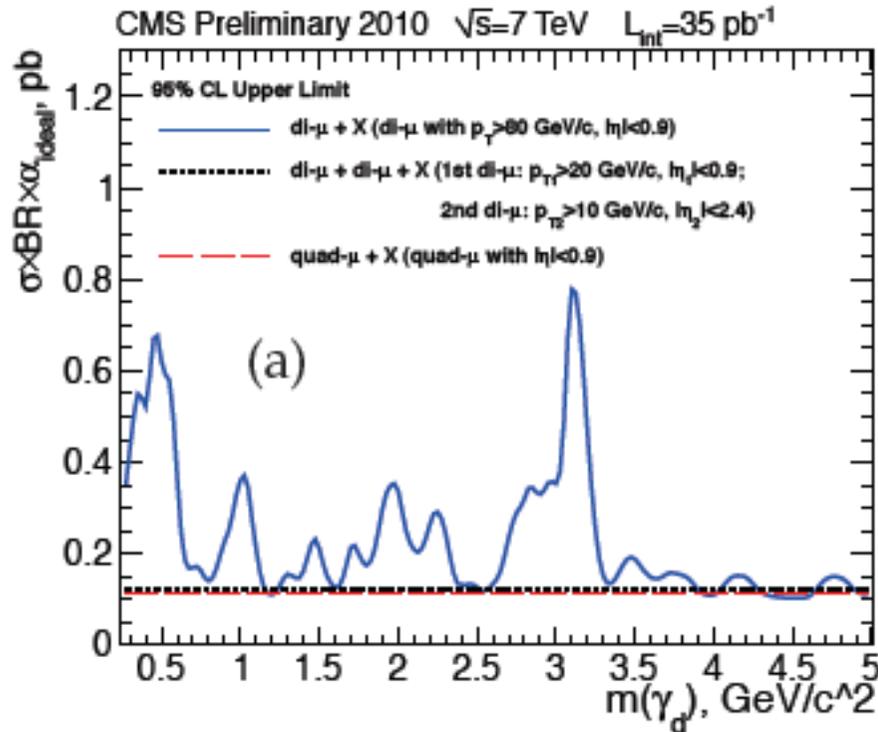
95% C.L. mass limits are set for

- Cloud model interaction scenario
  - Gluino (10%  $\sim gg$ ): 899 GeV, Gluino (50%  $\sim gg$ ): 839 GeV
  - Stop: 620 GeV    GMSB Stau: 293 GeV ← NEW Addition
- Charge suppression interaction scenario
  - Gluino(10%  $\sim gg$ ): 808 GeV, Stop: 515 GeV

# Search for Dark Photons

Dark photons decaying into muons. Look for muon jets events in data

Arkani-Hamed, Weiner

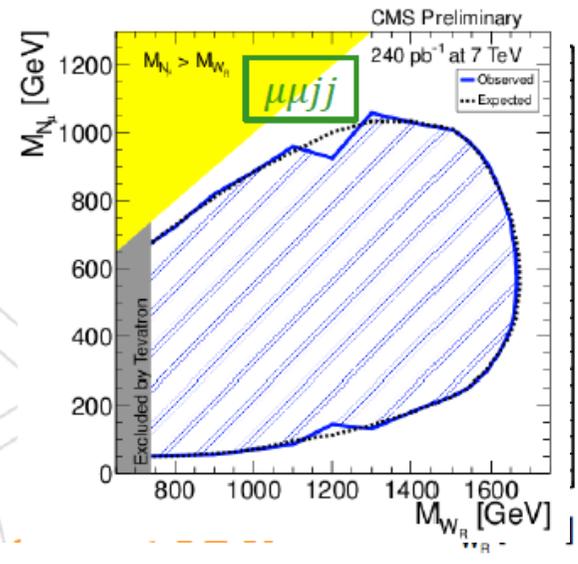
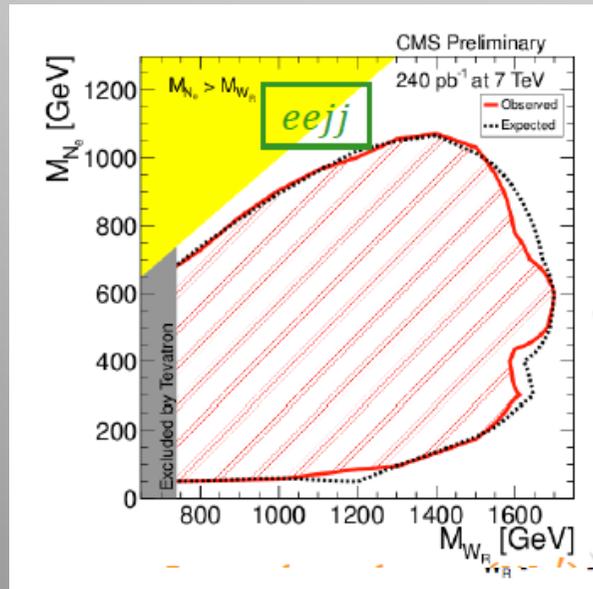
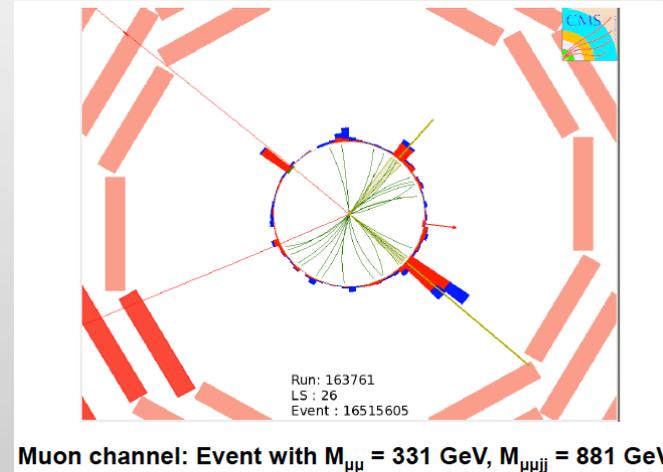
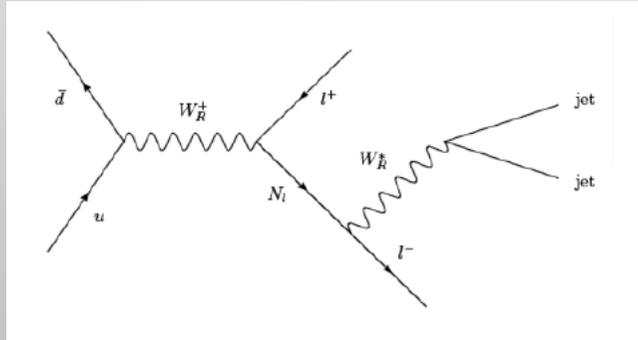


$$\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_{dark} \gamma_{dark} + \tilde{\chi}_{dark} h_{dark} (\rightarrow \gamma_{dark} \gamma_{dark})$$

None found so far... Limits set on production cross sections

# Heavy Neutrinos in $W_R$ decays

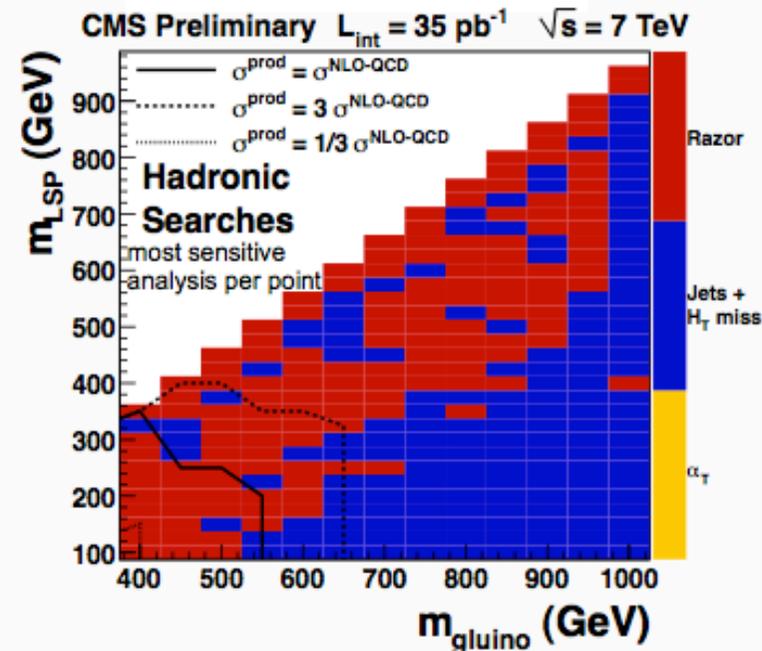
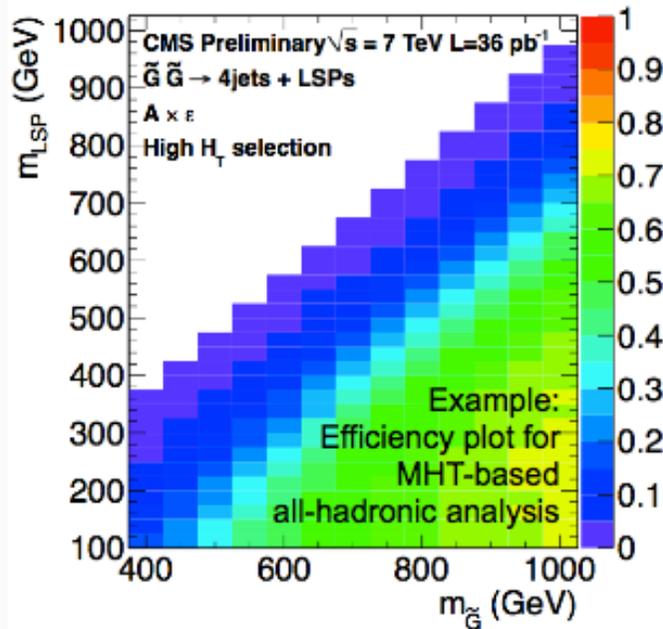
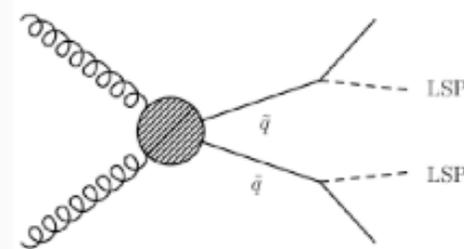
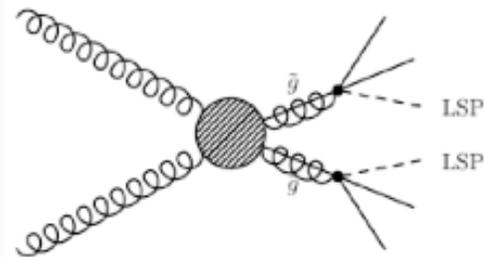
Select 2 leptons and 2 jets



Large exclusion range  
Tevatron  $\sim 780$  GeV  
Excluded on WR

# Results as Simplified Models

Models proposed at: <http://www.lhcnewphysics.org>



Shows complementarity of hadronic analyses.  
 CMS will provide these results electronically.  
 Feedback is welcome.

Are these result representations useful/used?