

NEW PERSPECTIVES ON HIGH-ENERGY NEUTRINOS FROM THE SUN



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... AND SOME OTHER DARK MATTER PHENOMENOLOGY



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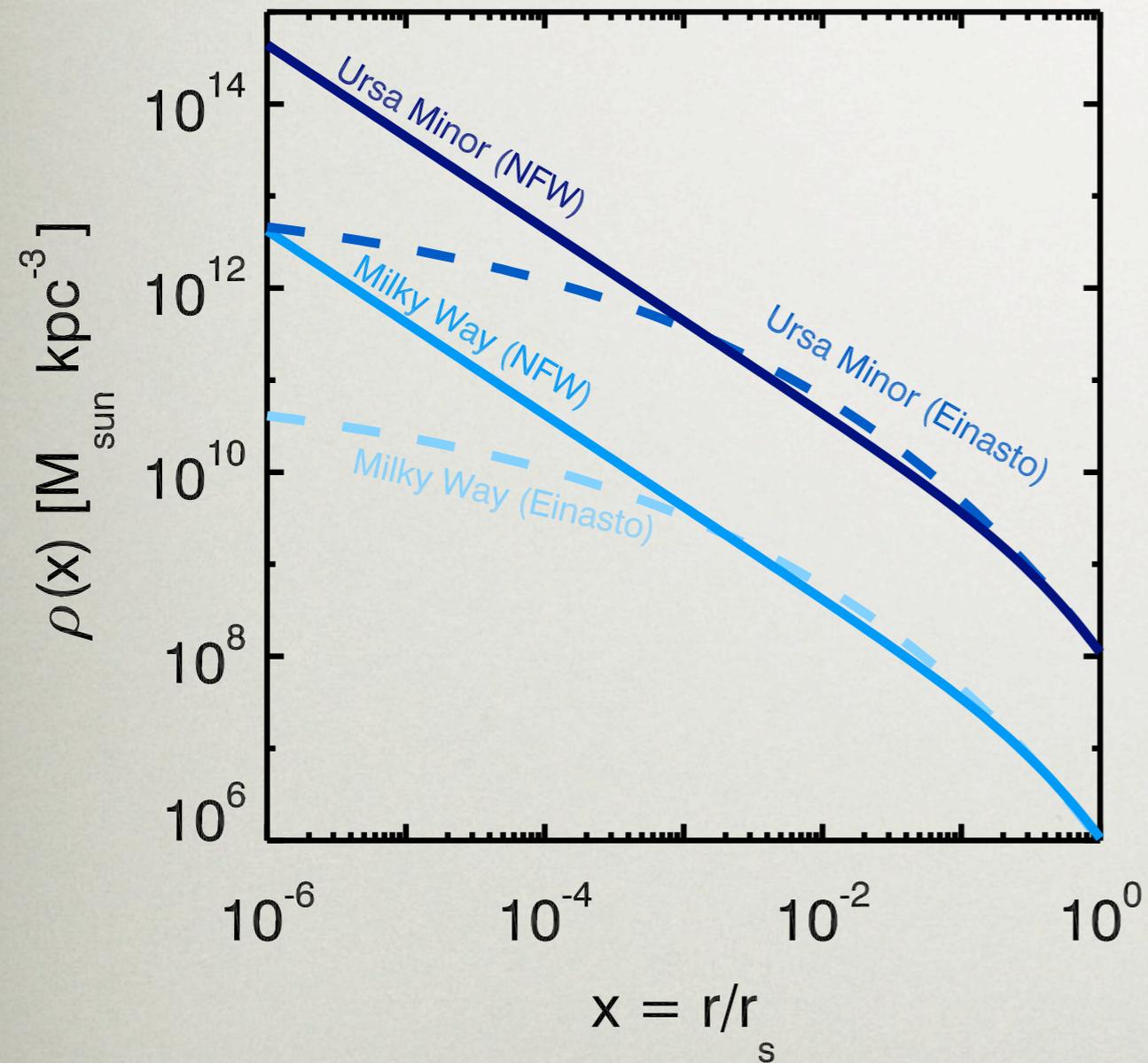


OUTLINE

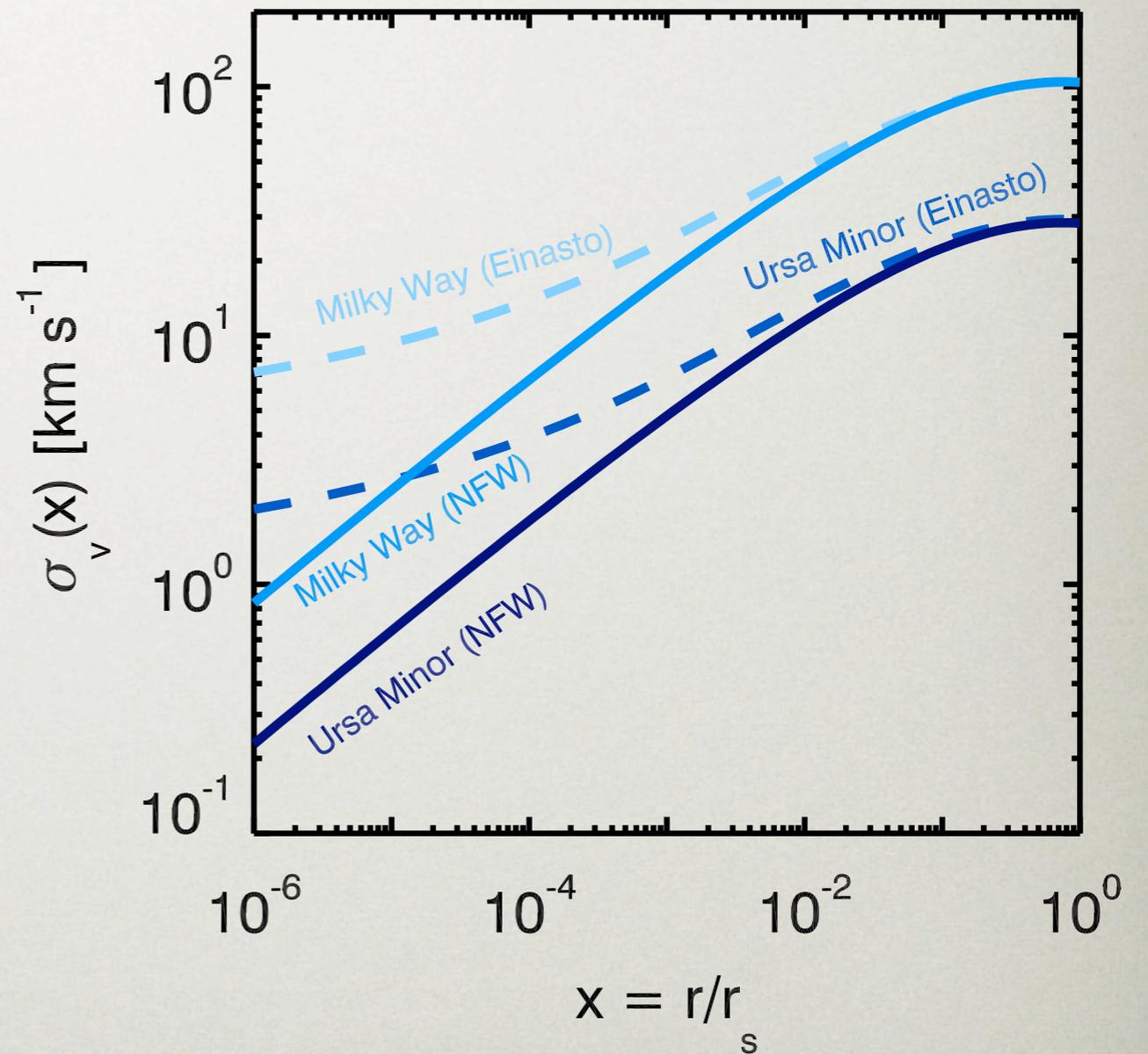
1. **Velocity-Dependent Annihilation Cross-Sections (Sommerfeld Effect) & Halo Structure**
2. **The Phenomenology of High-Energy Neutrinos from the Sun in Models of self-interacting Dark Matter**
3. **Halo Substructure & Indirect Signals**

SOMMERFELD EFFECT & HALO STRUCTURE

Density



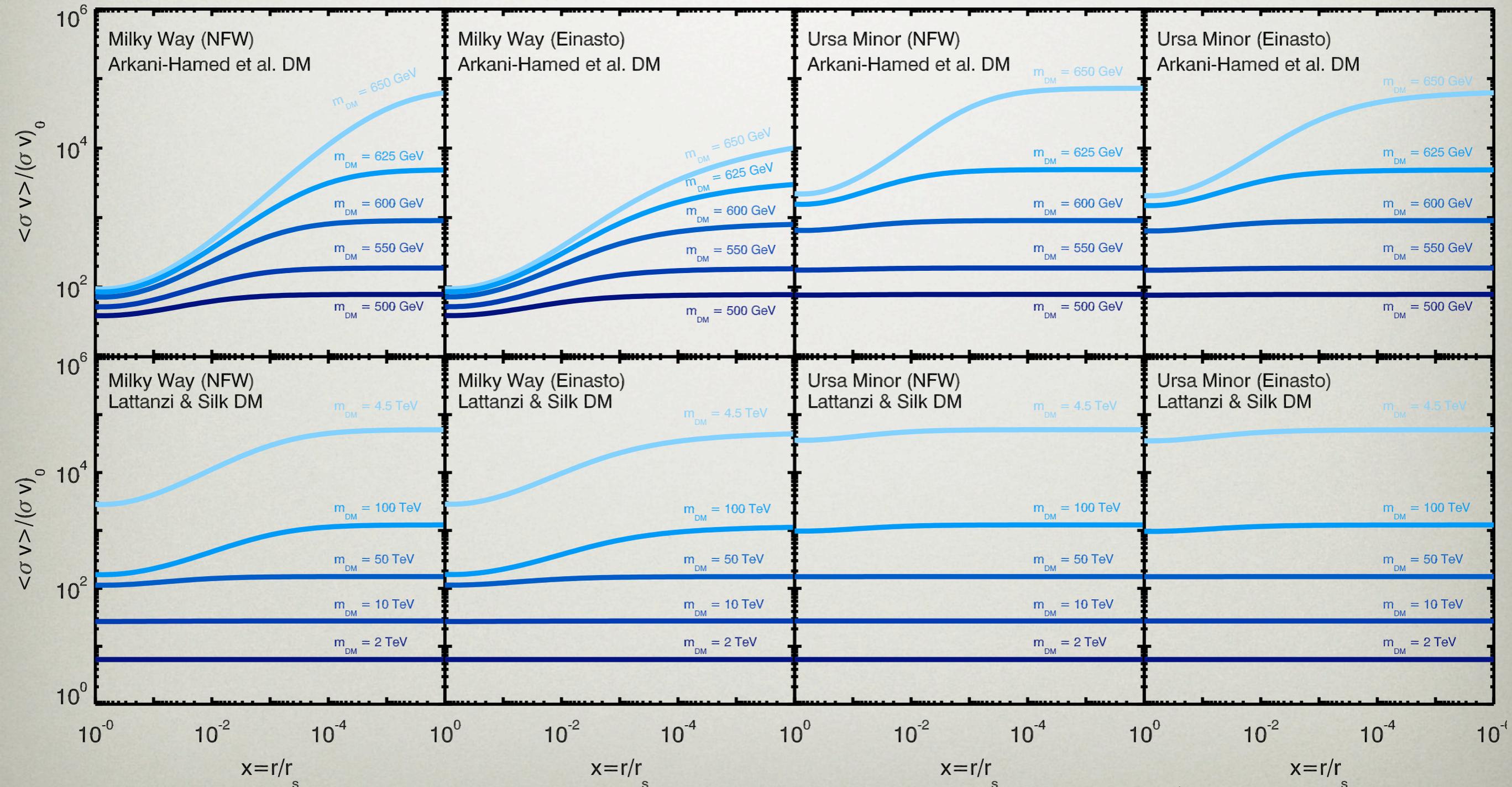
Velocity Dispersion



Robertson & ARZ 2009

SOMMERFELD EFFECT & HALO STRUCTURE

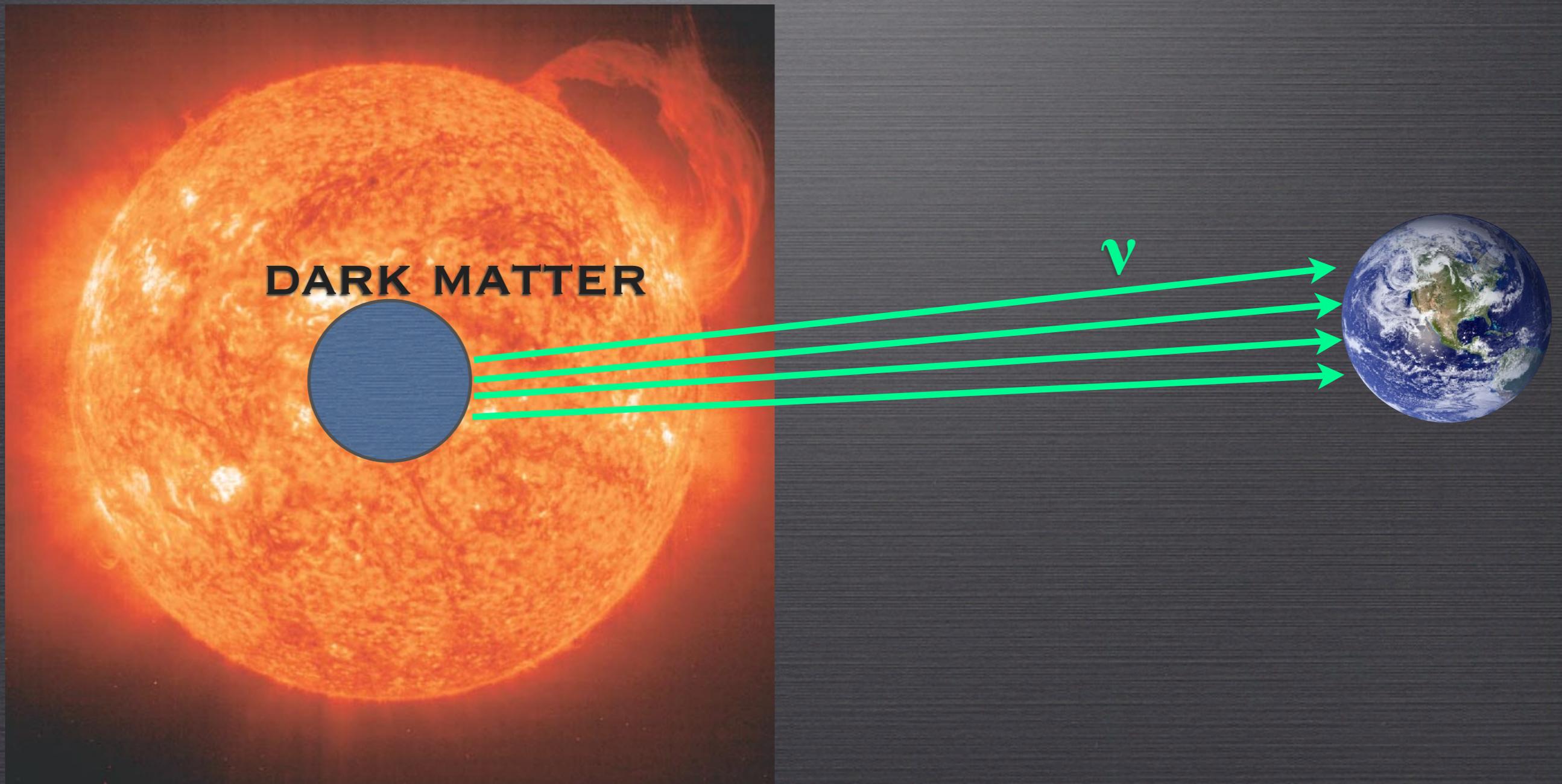
“Anomalous Gradient” in Annihilation Products Due To Velocity Dep.



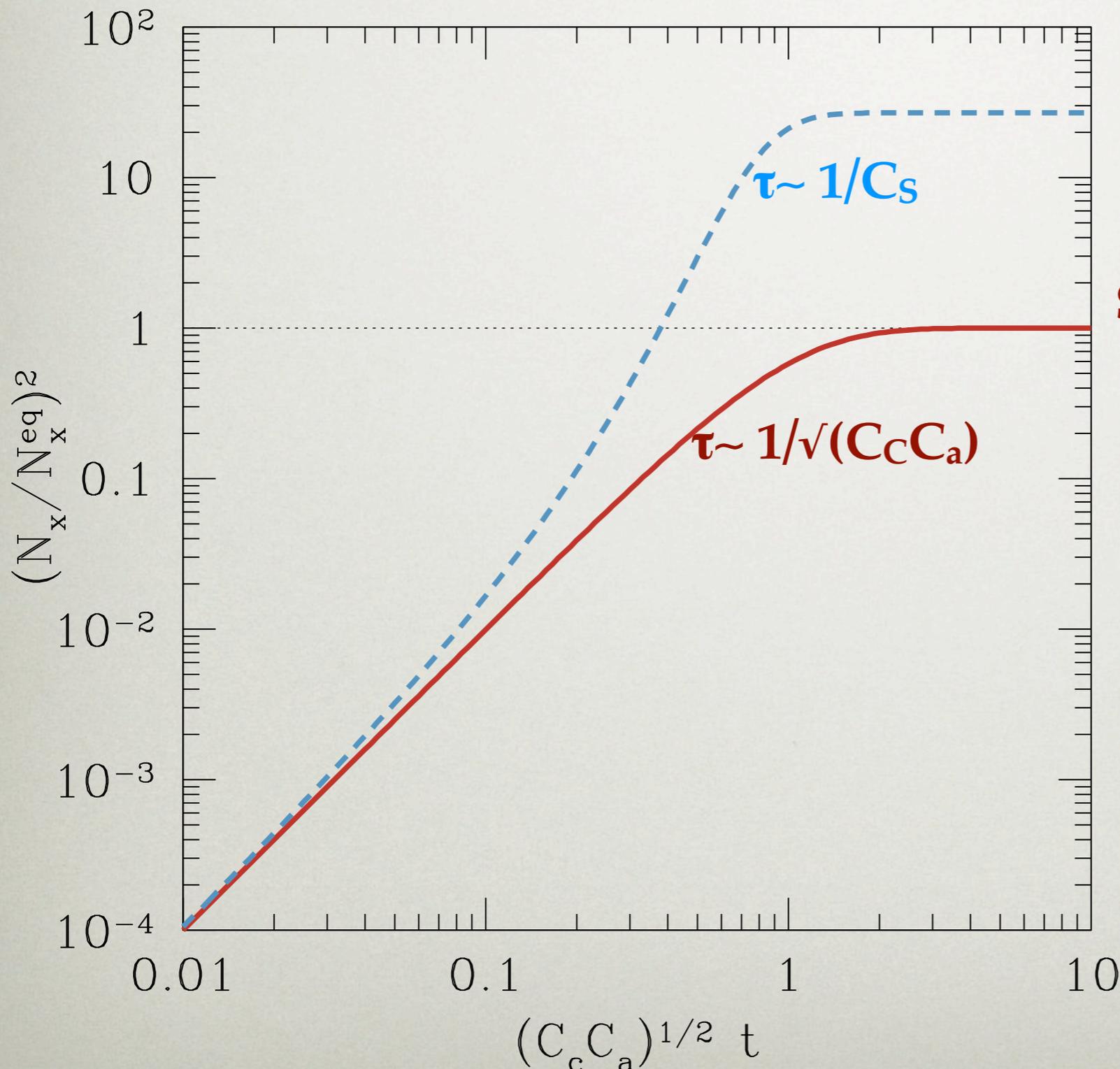
But see, Slatyer et al. 2009...

Robertson & ARZ 2009

HIGH-ENERGY NEUTRINOS FROM THE DM IN THE SUN



WHEN CAN DM SELF-CAPTURE MATTER?



Self-Interacting Dark Matter,
flux $\approx C_s^2/2C_a$

Standard Dark Matter Model,
flux $\approx C_c/2$

Define, $R_s = C_s^2 / (C_c C_a)$

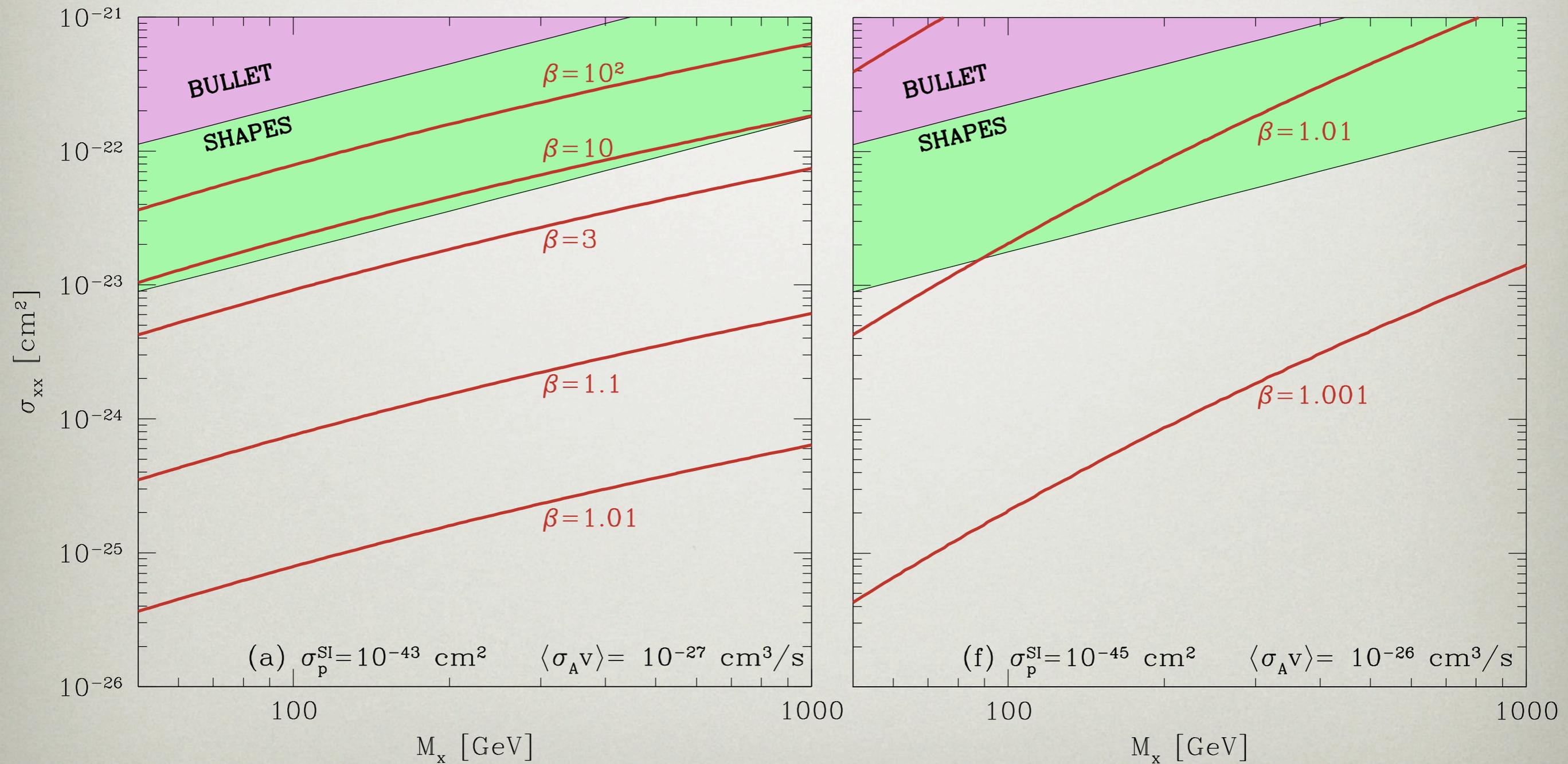
NEUTRINO CAPTURE IN THE SUN

Capture Rates:
$$C = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} n_x \sigma v_{\text{esc}}(R_\odot) \frac{v_{\text{esc}}(R_\odot)}{\bar{v}} N \langle \hat{\phi} \rangle$$

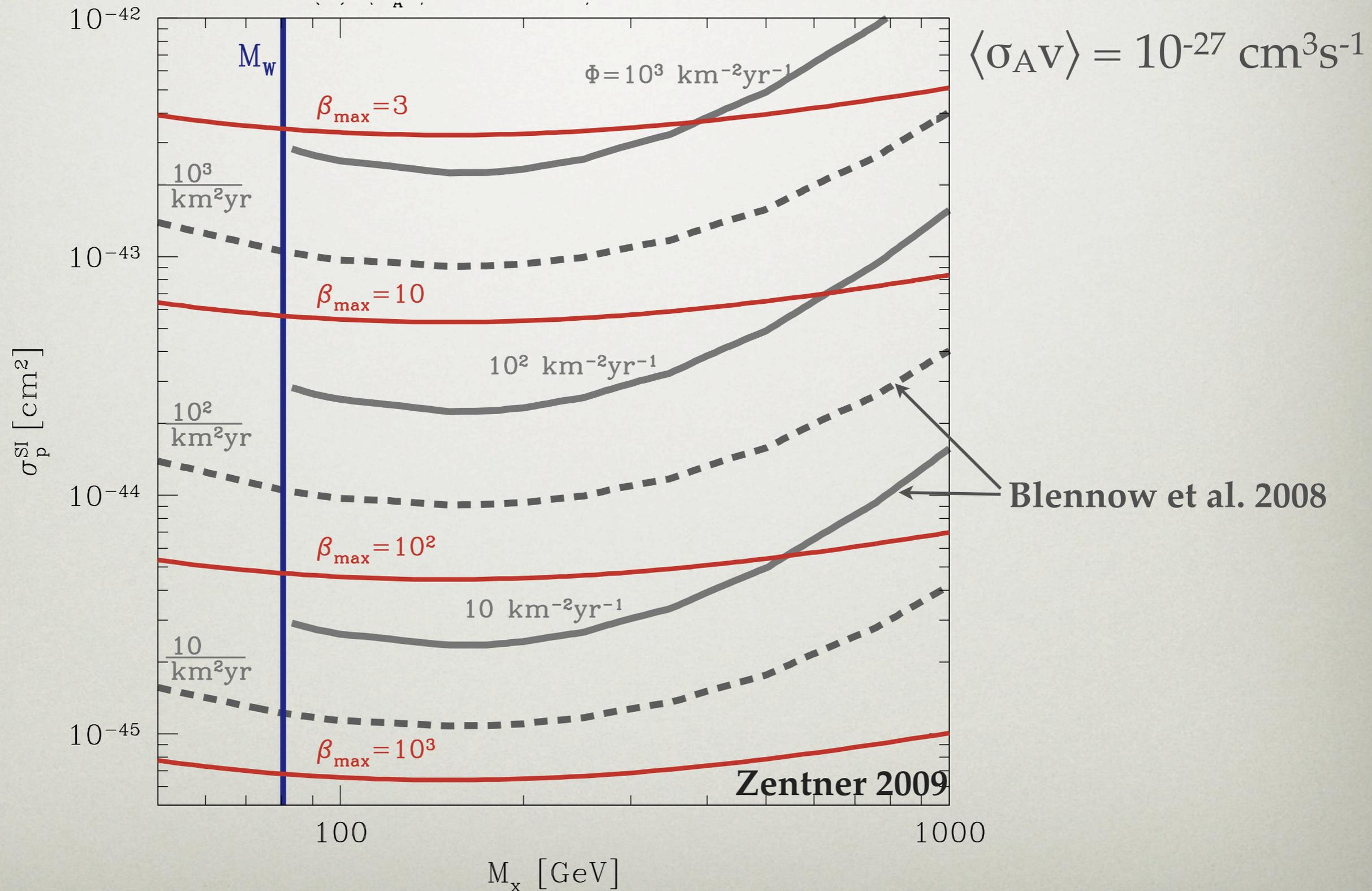
$$R_s \approx \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \frac{\sigma_{\text{xx}}^2 v_{\text{esc}}(R_\odot)}{\sigma_N \langle \sigma_A v \rangle} \frac{v_{\text{esc}}(R_\odot)}{\bar{v}} \frac{\langle \hat{\phi}_x \rangle^2}{\langle \hat{\phi}_N \rangle} \frac{V_1}{V_2} \frac{n_x M_N V_1}{f_N M_\odot}$$

$$R_s \approx 0.4 \left(\frac{\sigma_{\text{xx}}}{10^{-24} \text{ cm}^2} \right)^2 \left(\frac{10^{-42} \text{ cm}^2}{\sigma_N} \right) \left(\frac{10^{-27} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}}{\langle \sigma_A v \rangle} \right) \left(\frac{100 \text{ GeV}}{M_x} \right)^{5/2}$$

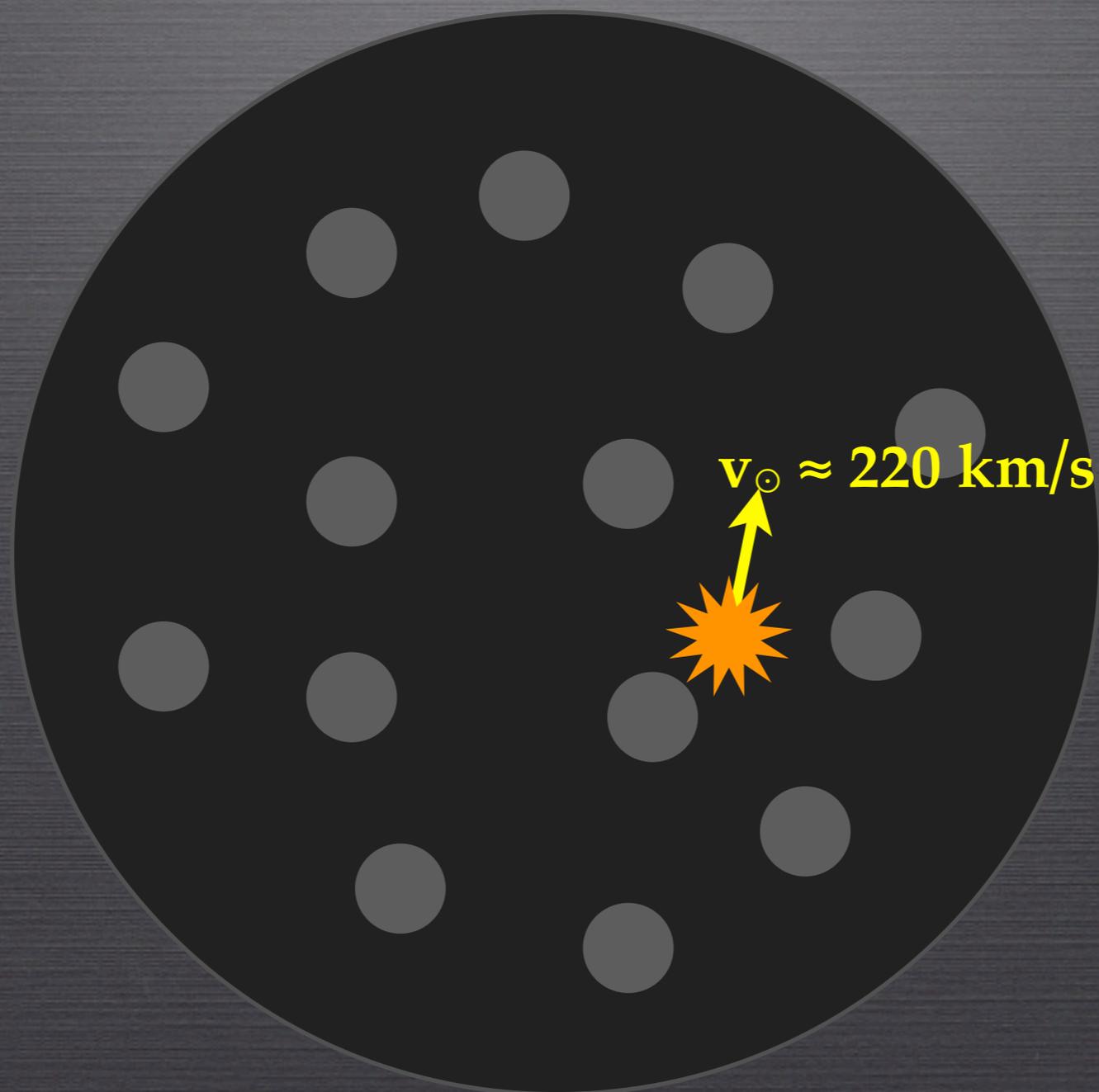
RELATIVE FLUX FROM SELF-CAPTURED DM



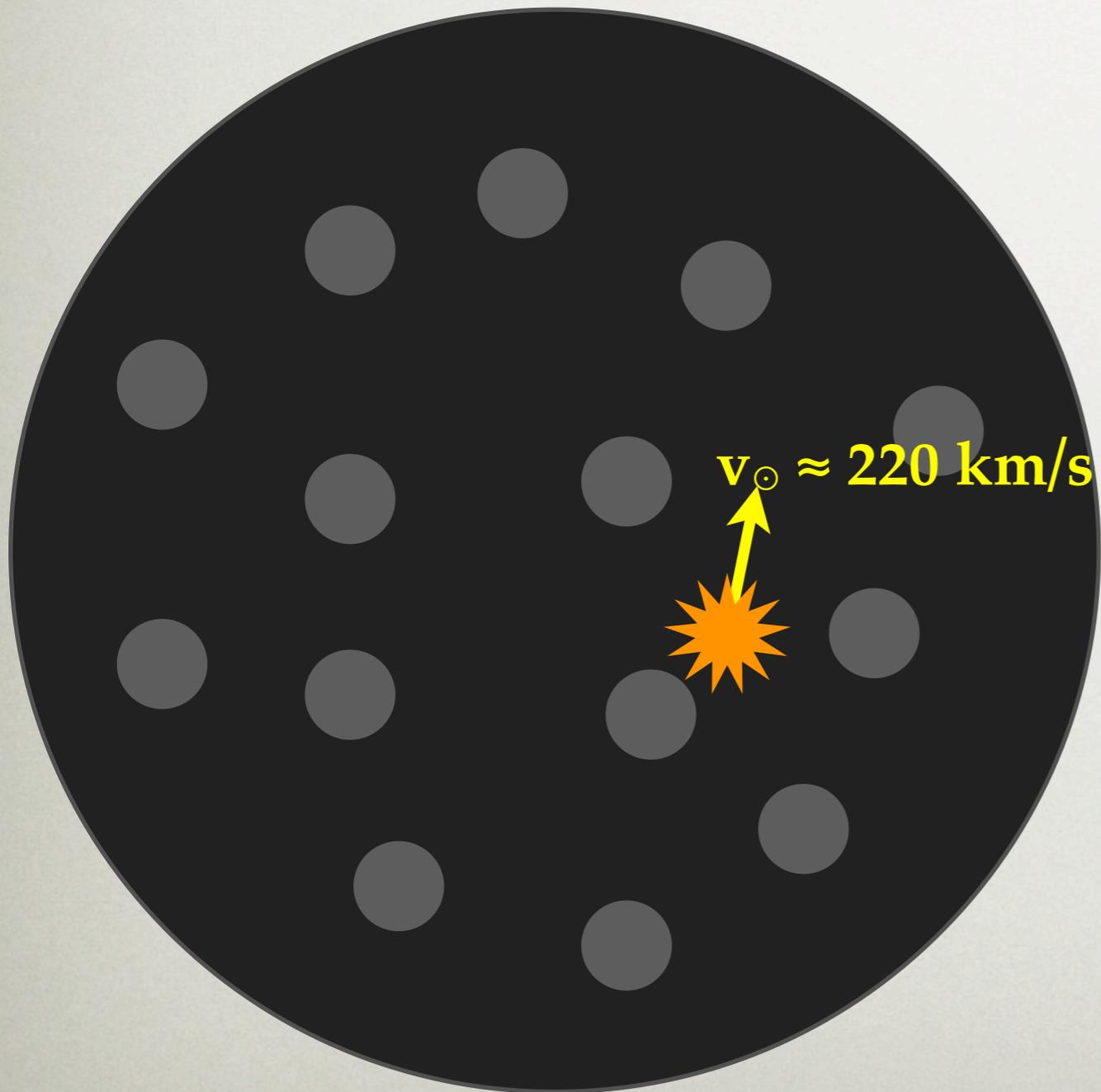
RELATIVE FLUX FROM SELF-CAPTURED DM



CAN HALO SUBSTRUCTURE BE IMPORTANT?

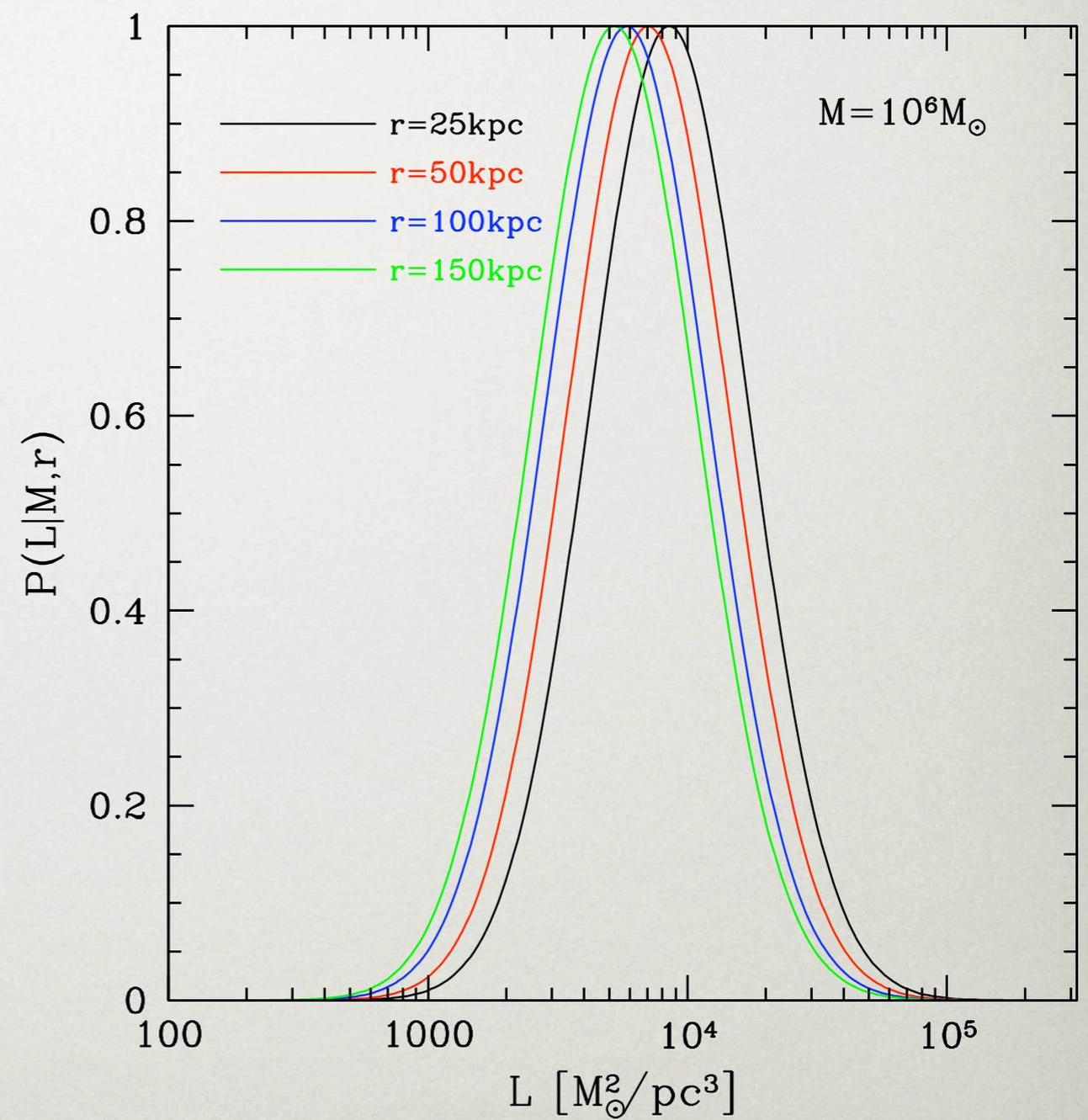
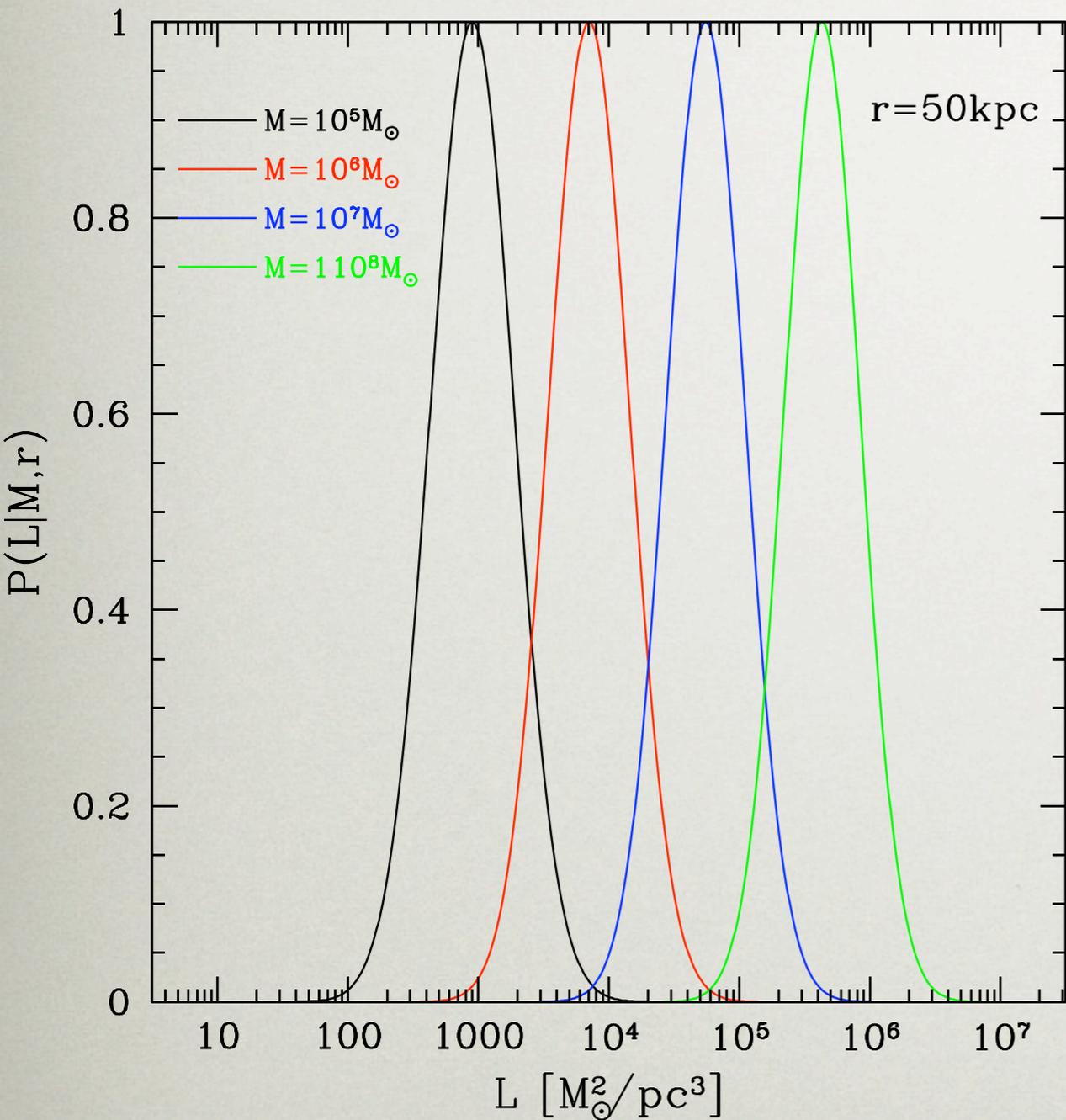


HIGH-ENERGY NEUTRINOS AND SUBSTRUCTURE



- The Sun encounters a subhalo of mass m every $t_{\text{enc}} \sim 10^6 (M_{\odot}/m)^{0.3} \text{ yr}$.
- The Sun's orbital period is $t_{\text{orb}} \approx 2.3 \times 10^8 \text{ yr}$
- The Sun's age is $t_{\odot} \approx 5 \times 10^9 \text{ yr}$

HALO SUB-STRUCTURE



Koushiappas, ARZ, Kravtsov in prep, 2009(?)

TO SUMMARIZE...

1. Dark Matter kinematics can be important in any model where $\langle \sigma_{AV} \rangle$ depends upon velocity
2. A “self-scattering” dark matter particle may have a signature in high-energy neutrinos from the Sun
3. Halo substructure is important for annihilation products in the halo & possibly from within the Sun!